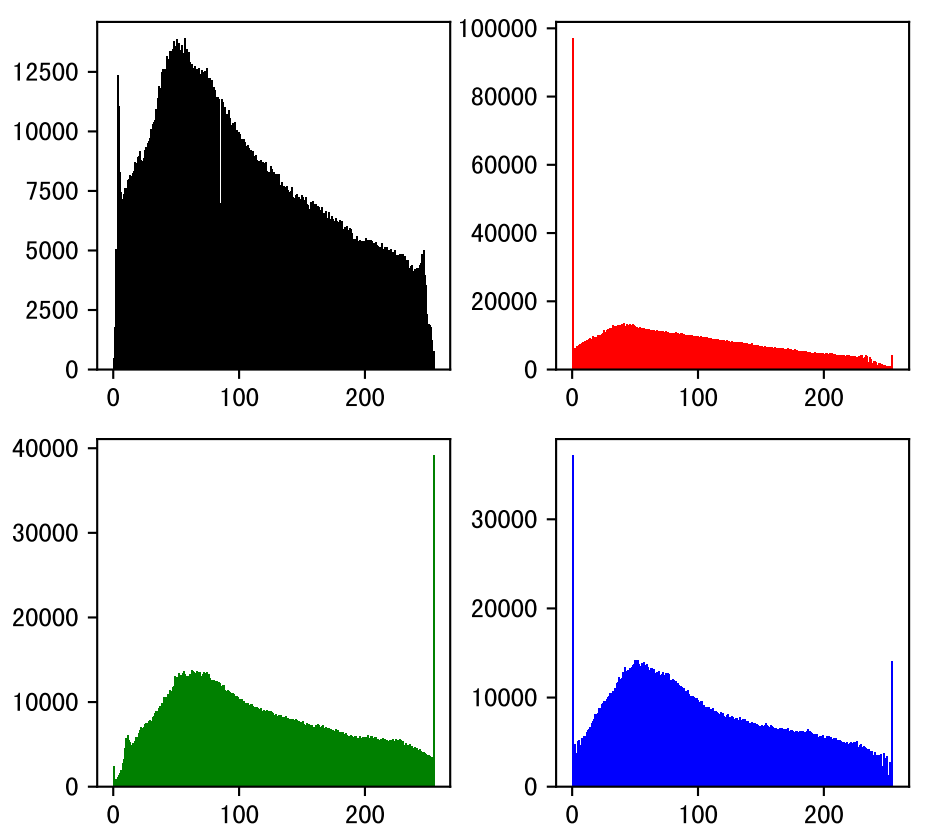
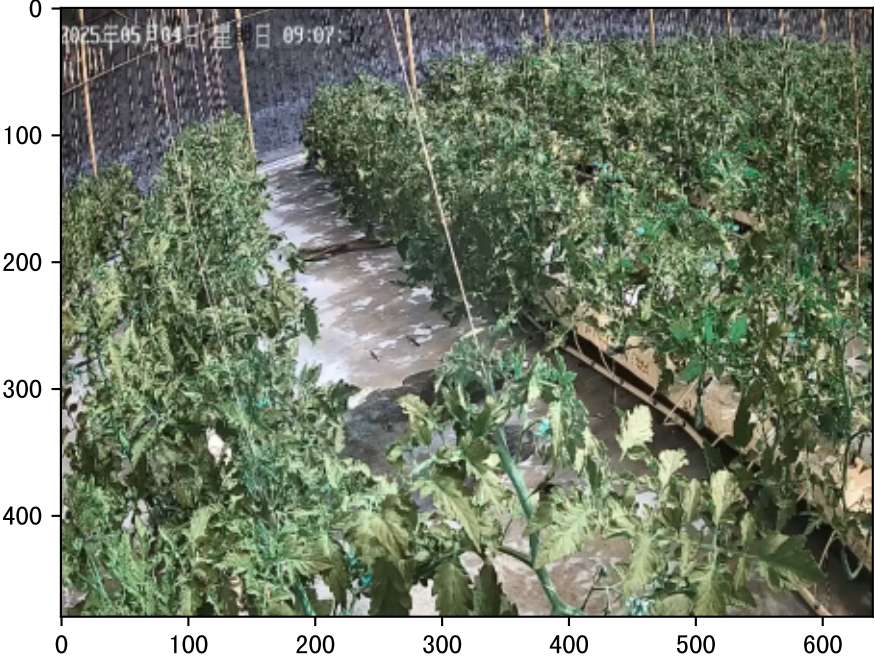
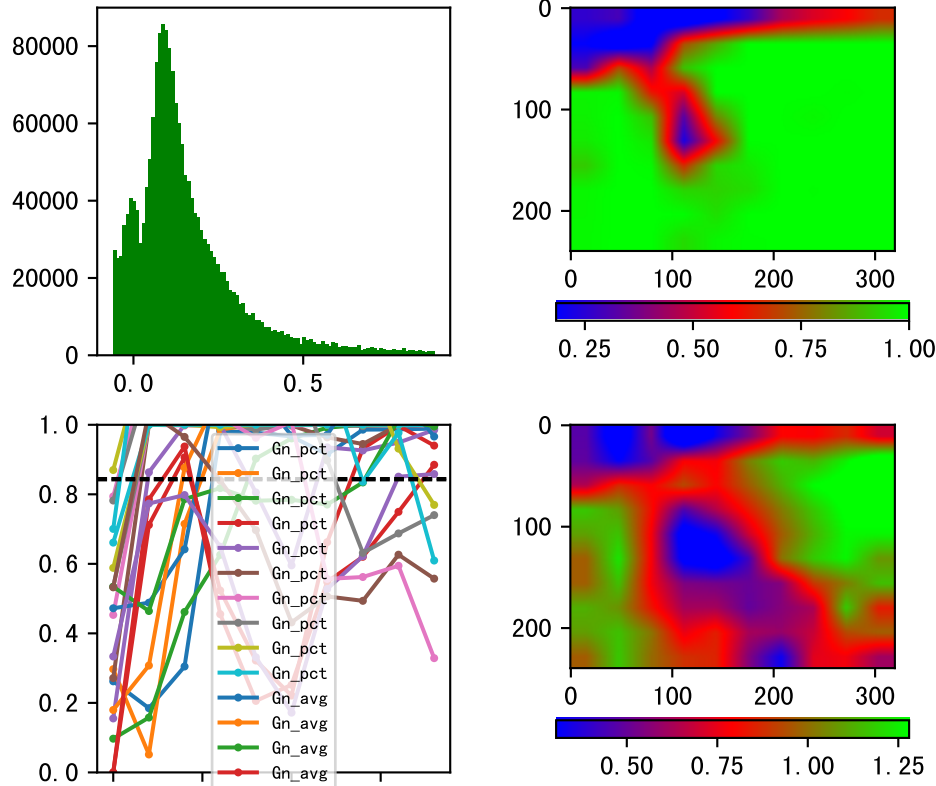
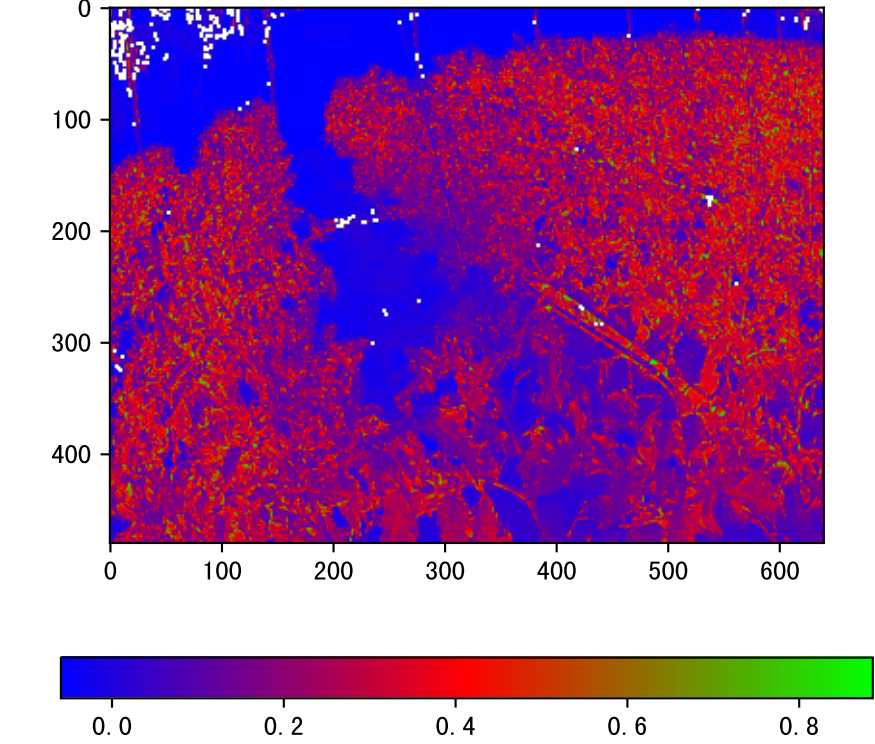


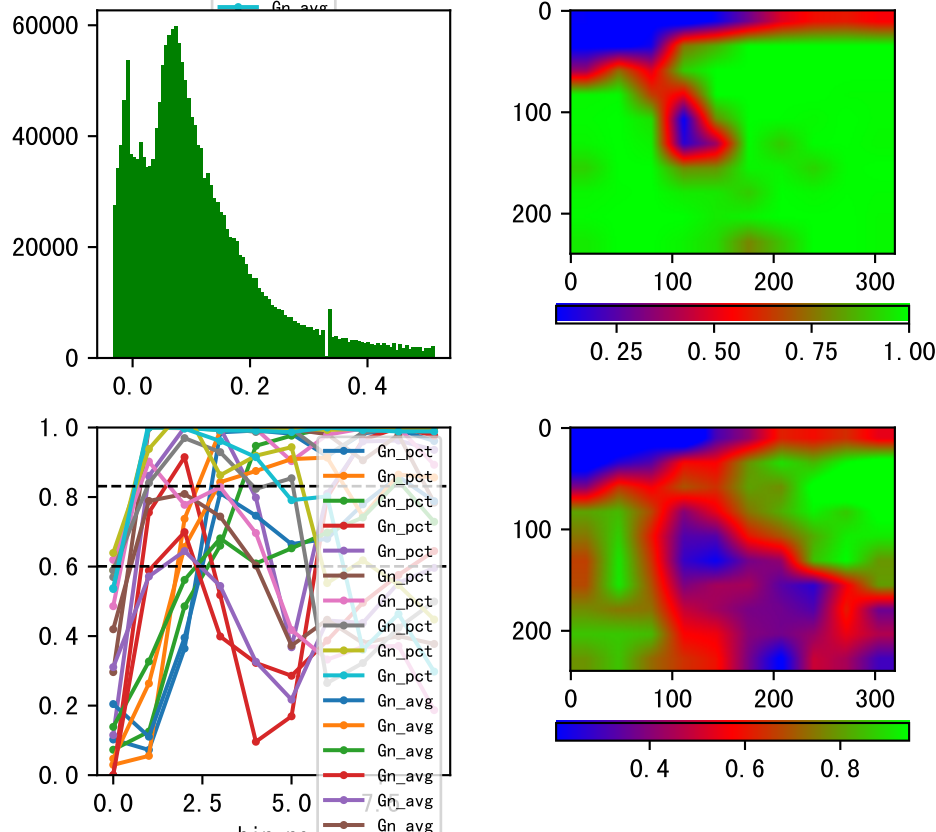
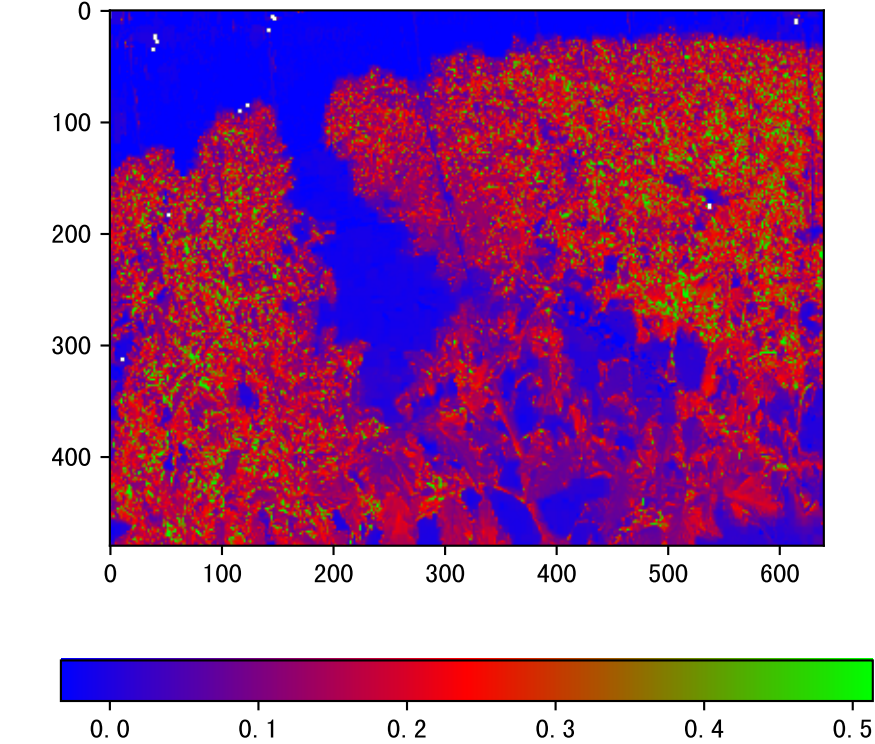
video_627_66_202505040907 D36



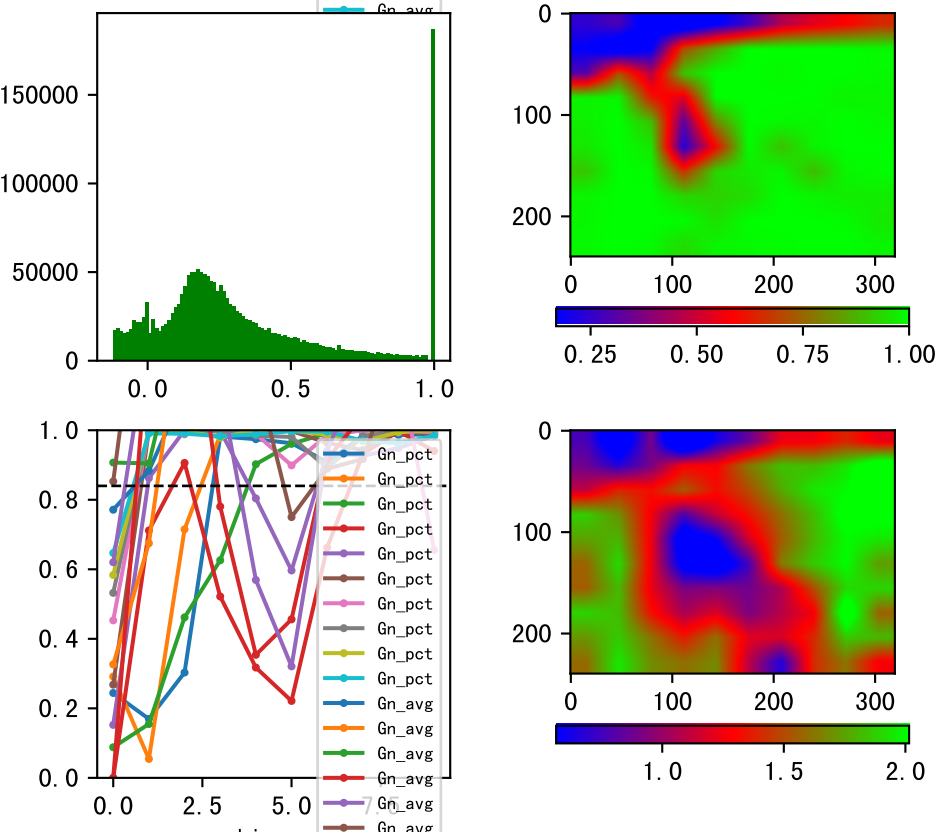
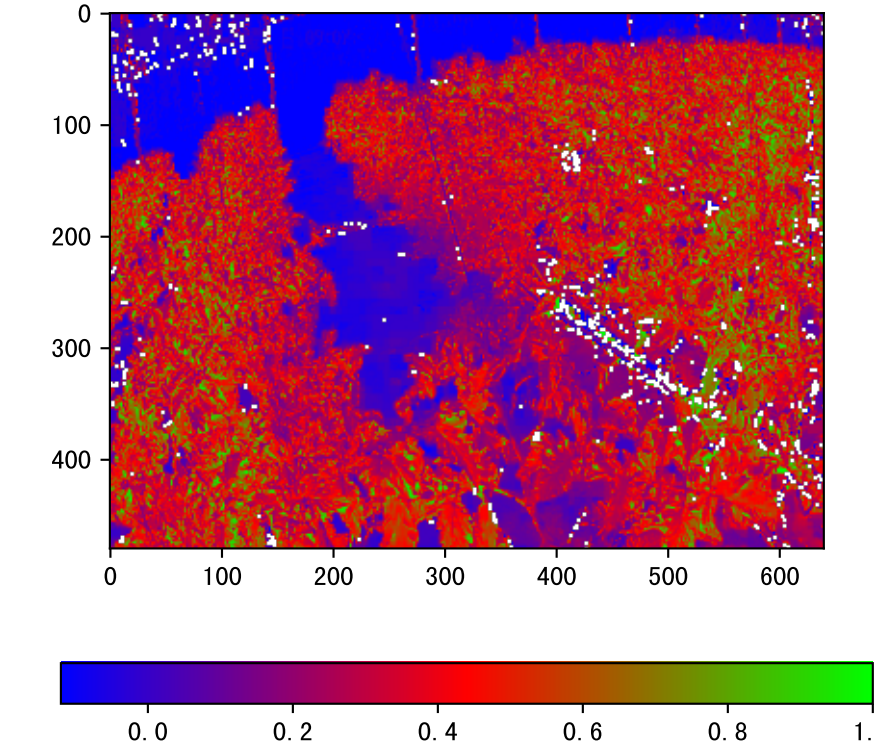
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

