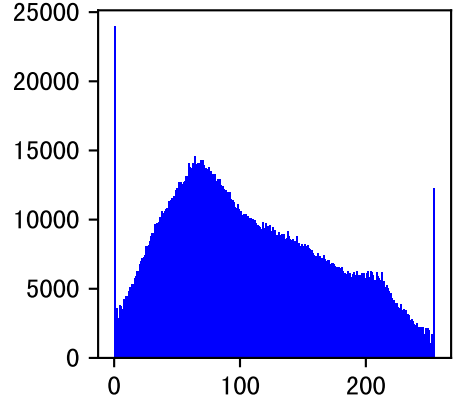
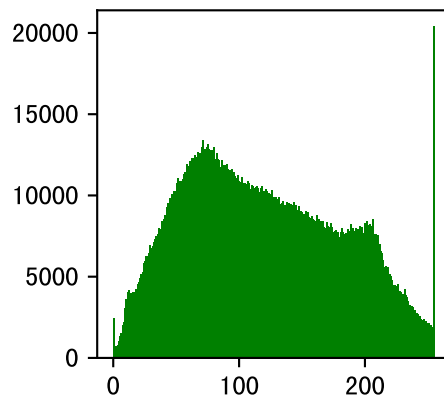
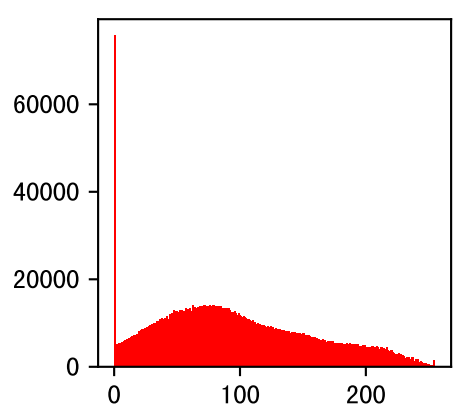
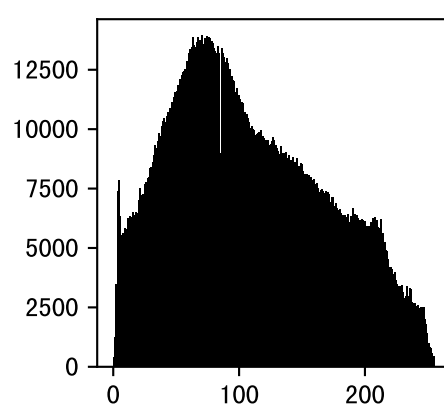
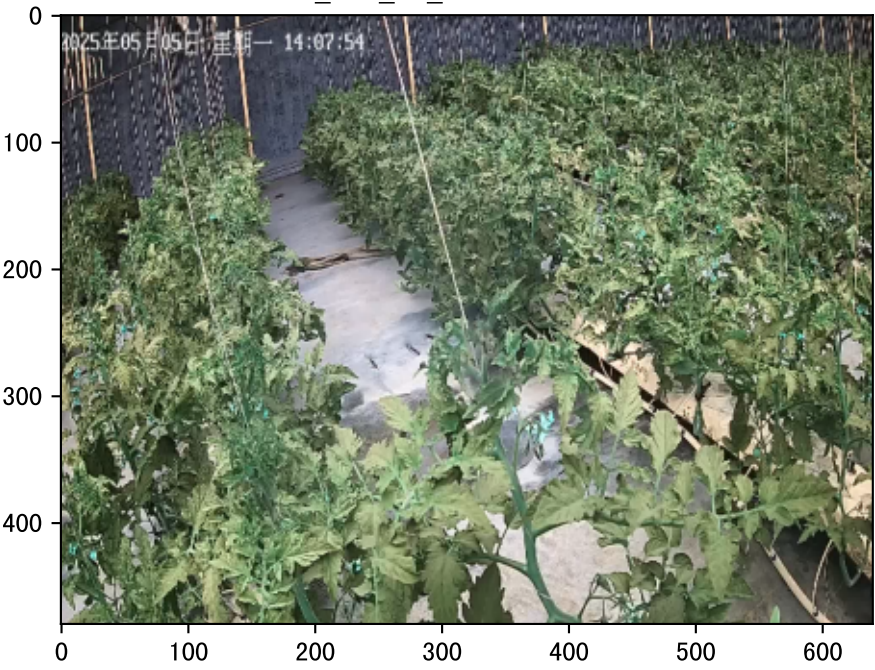
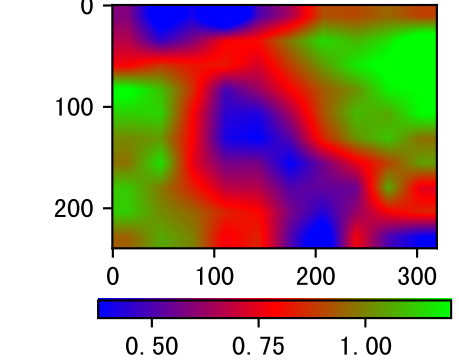
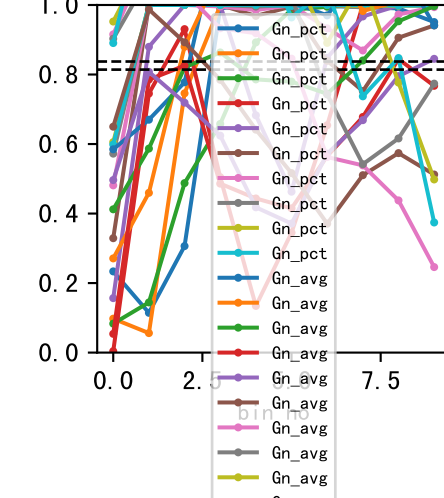
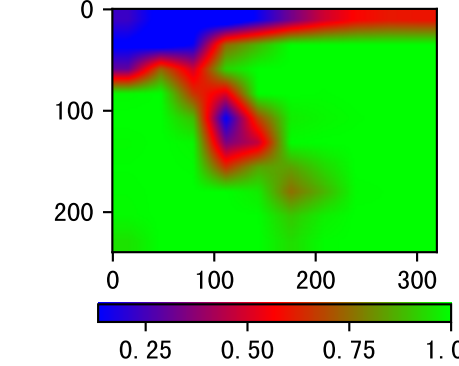
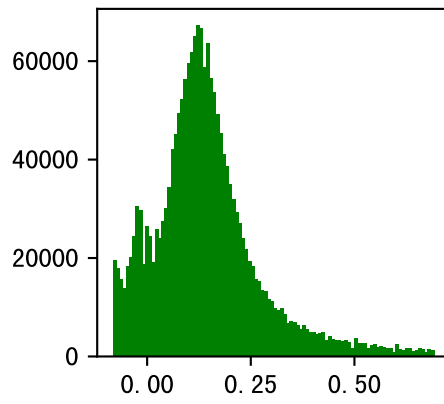
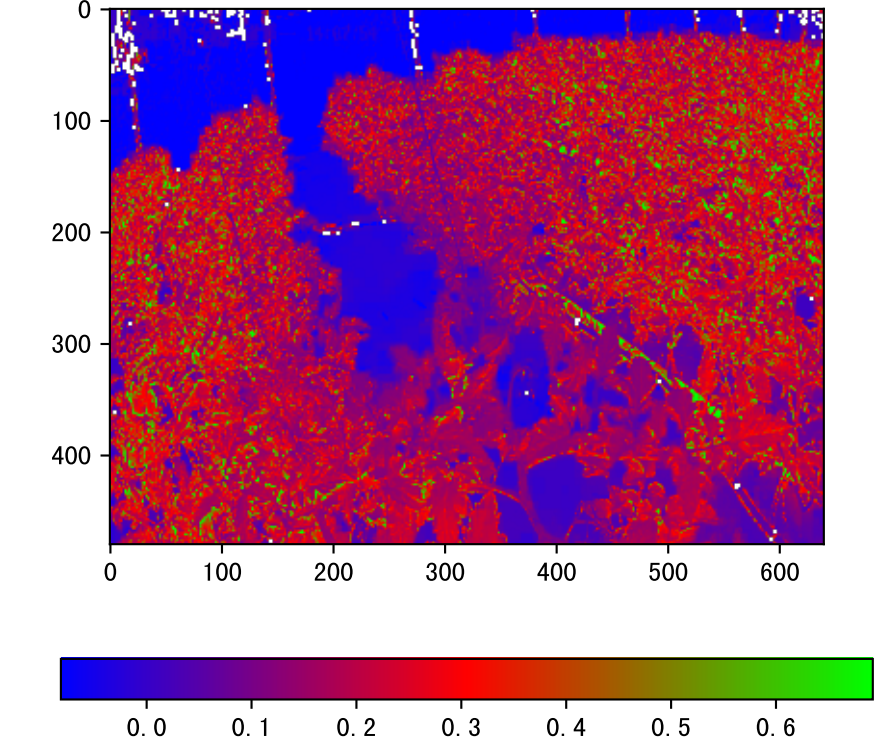


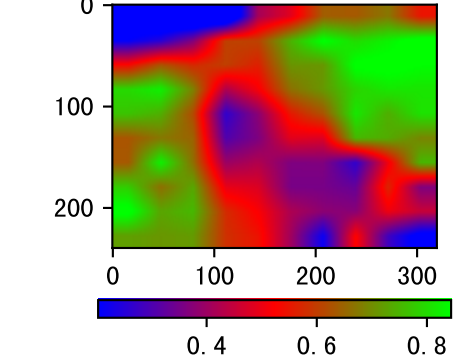
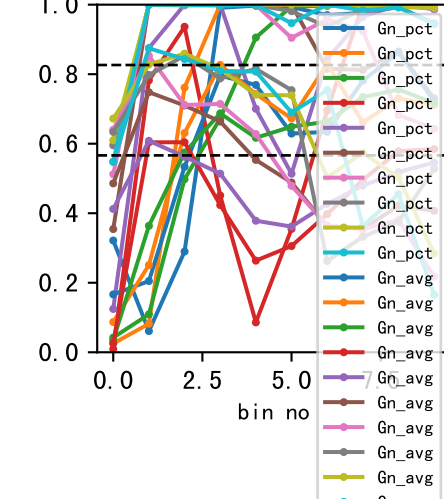
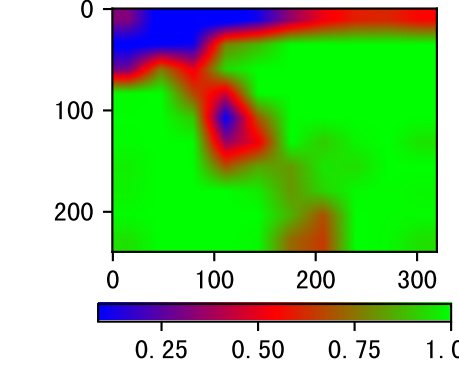
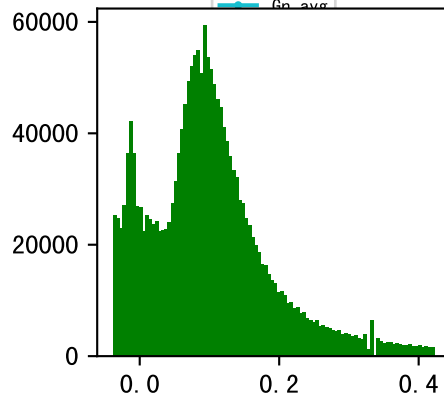
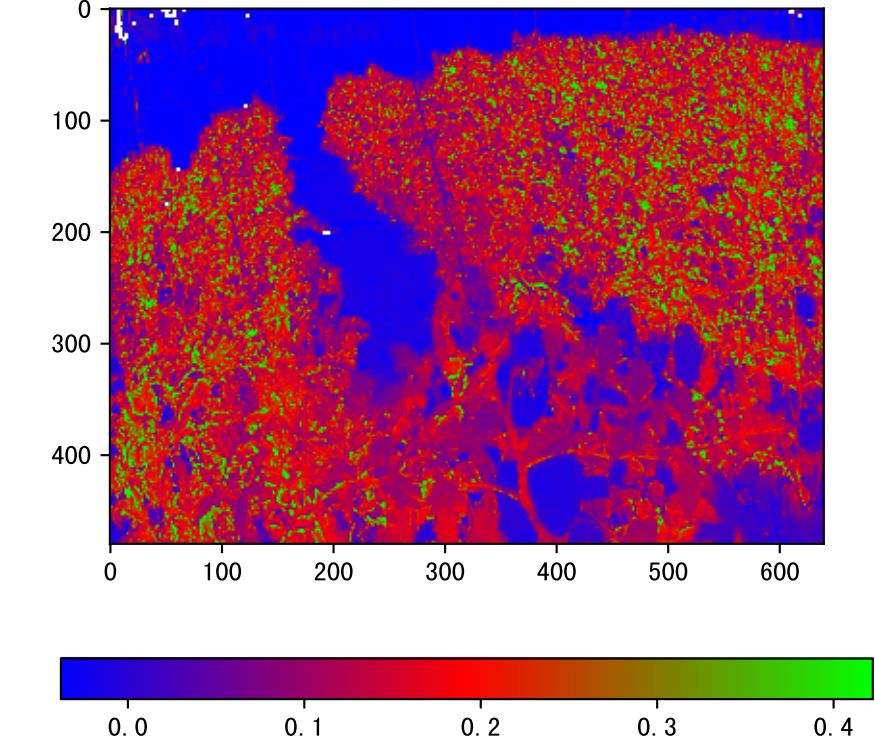
video_627_66_202505051407 D37



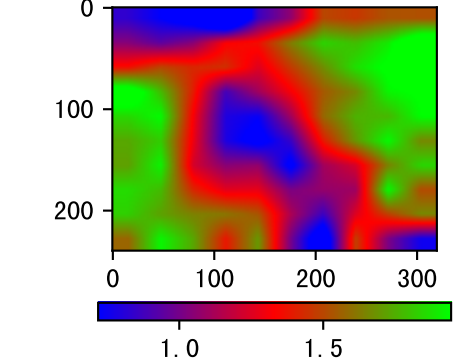
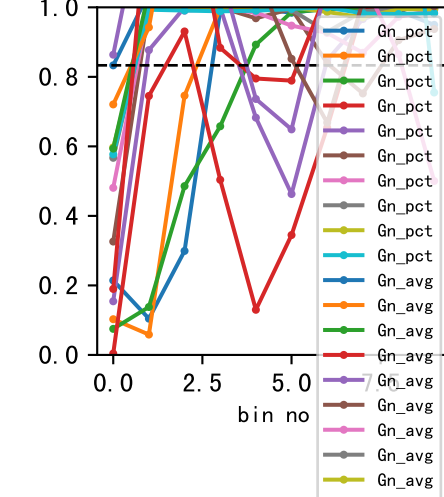
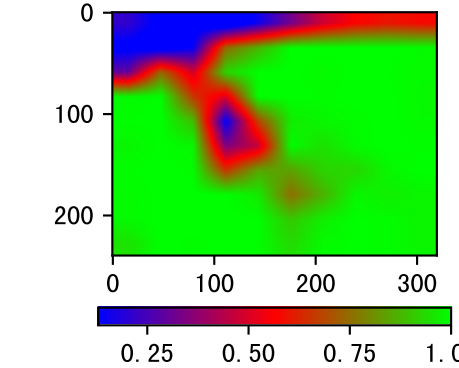
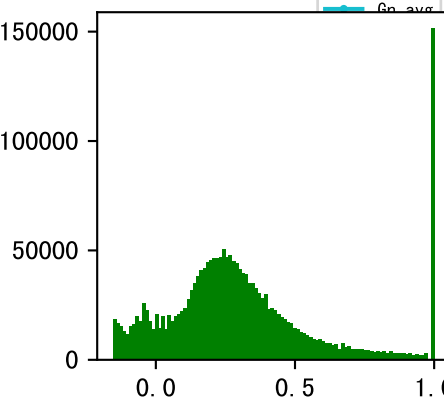
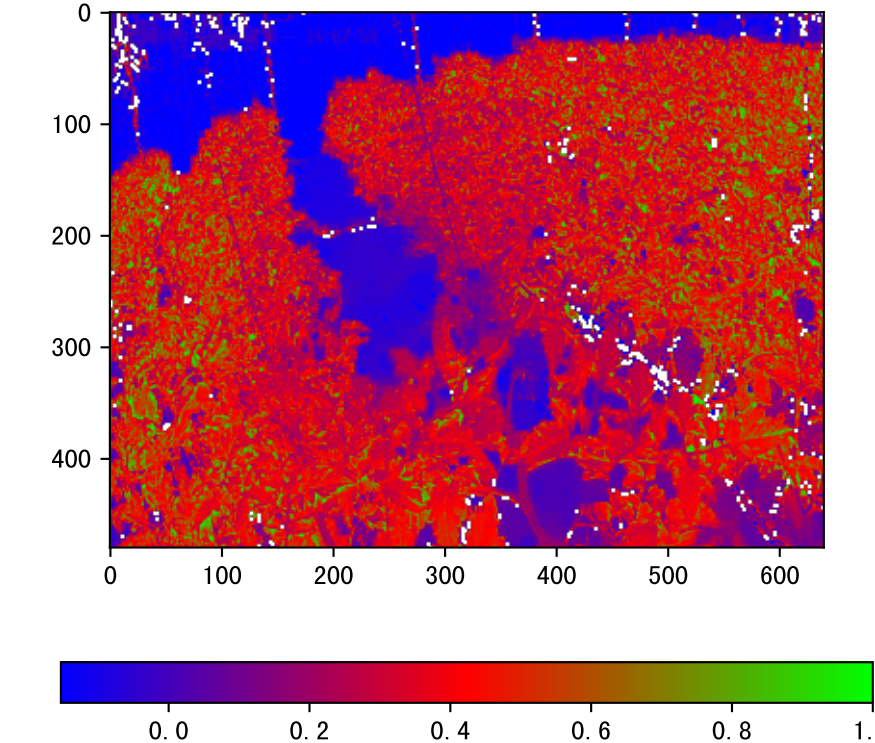
NGRDI



GLI



VARl



TGI

