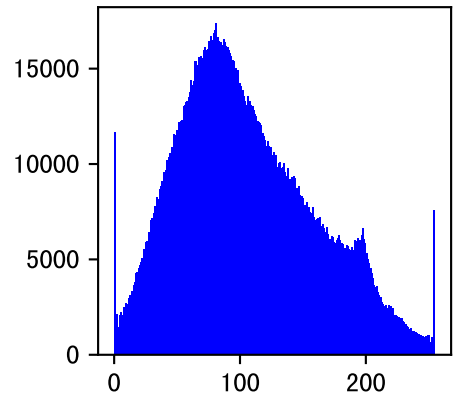
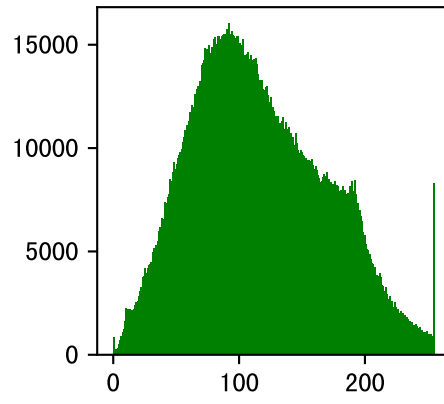
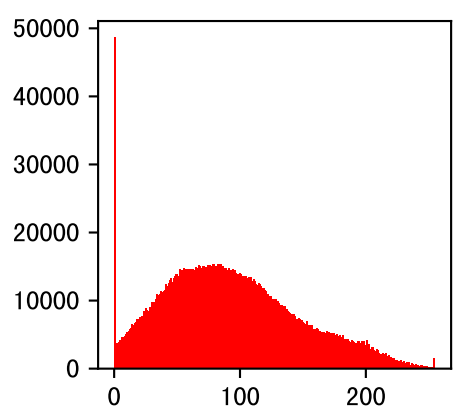
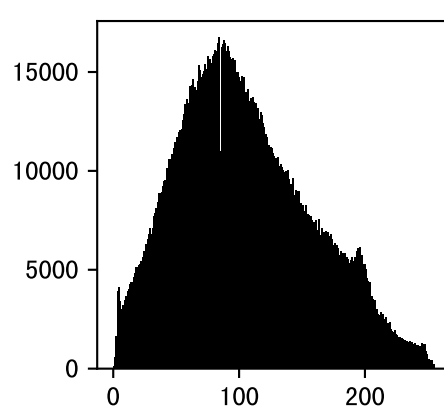
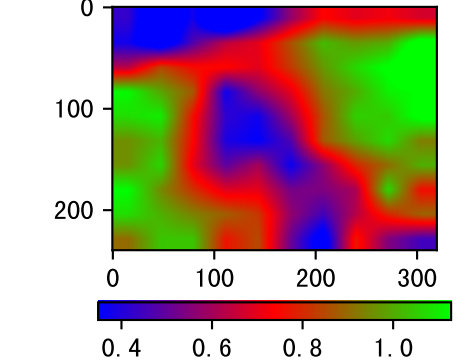
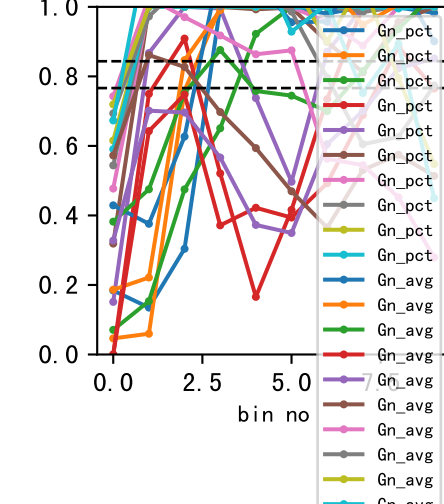
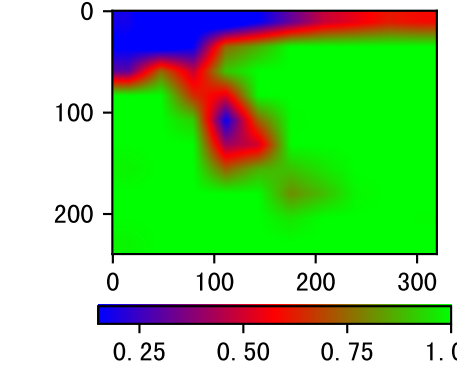
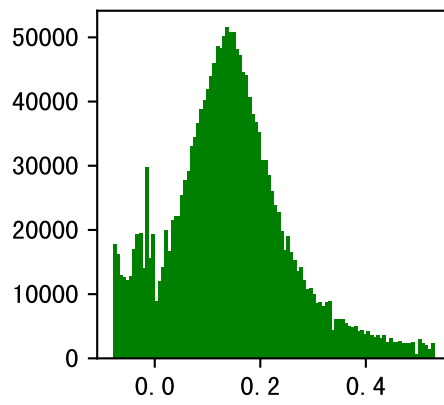
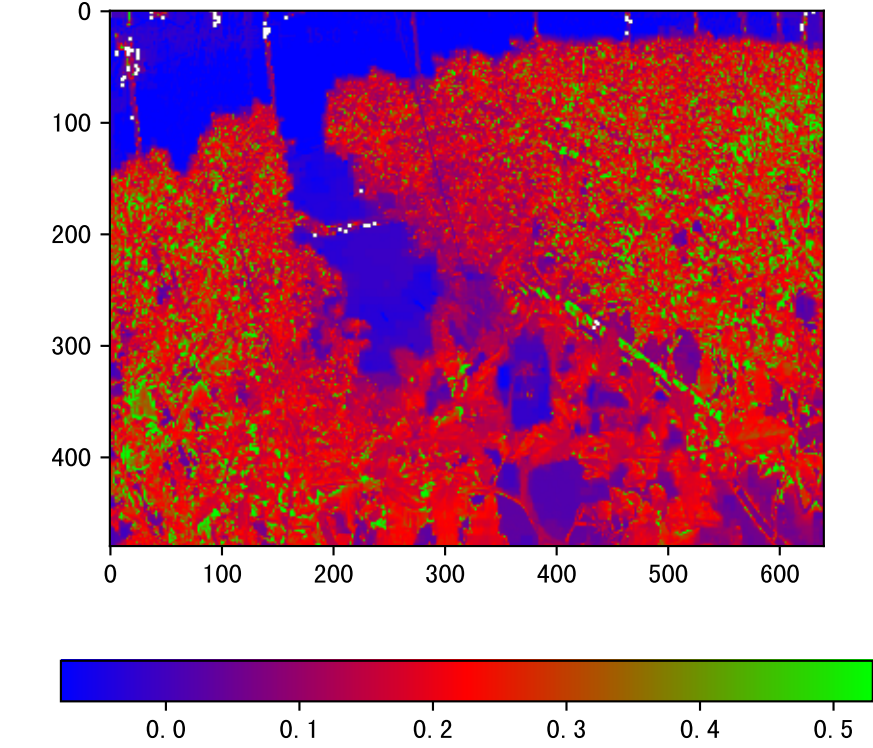


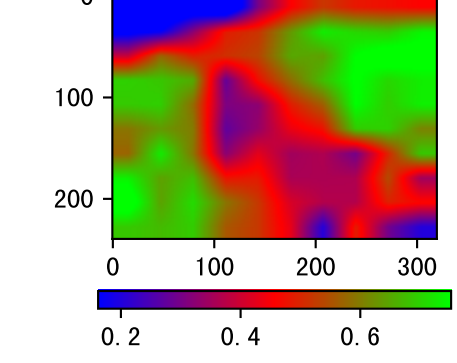
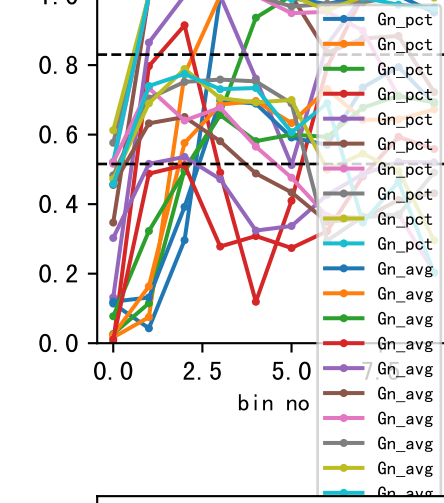
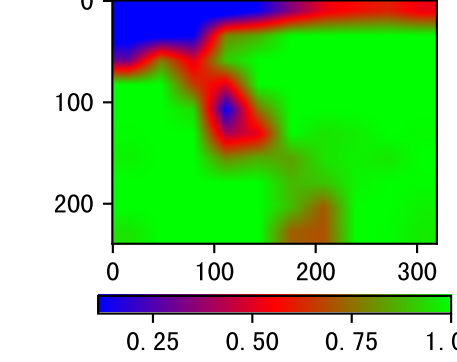
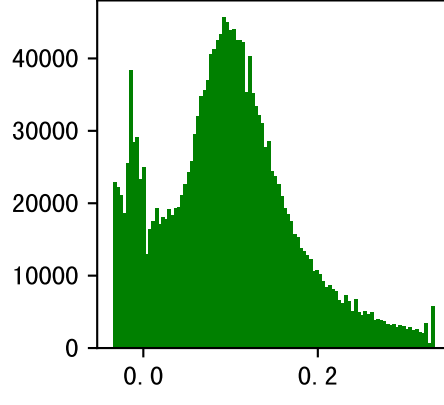
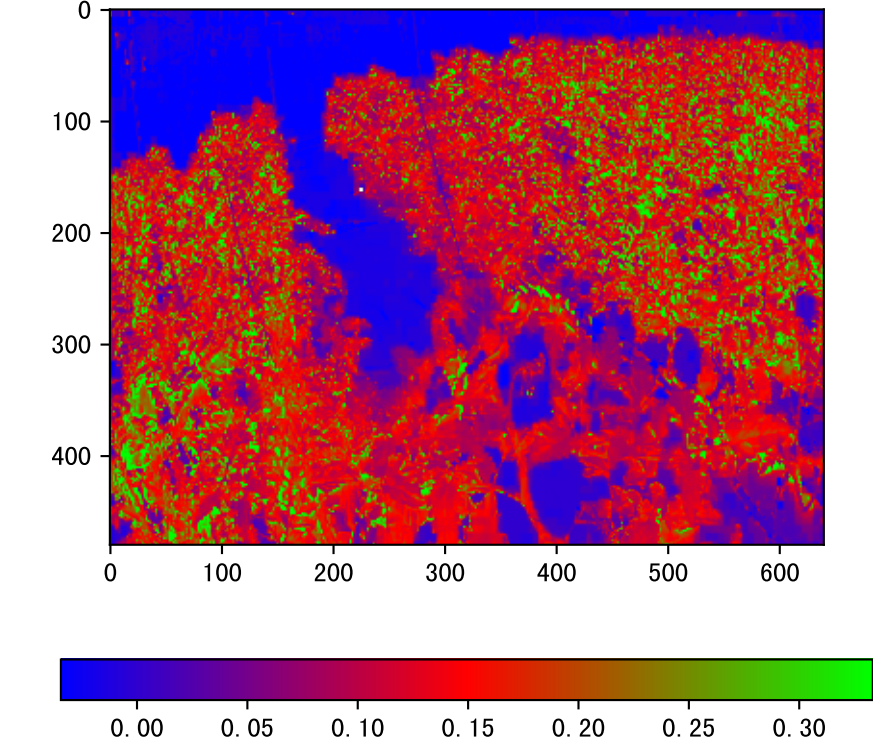
video_627_66_202505051508 D37



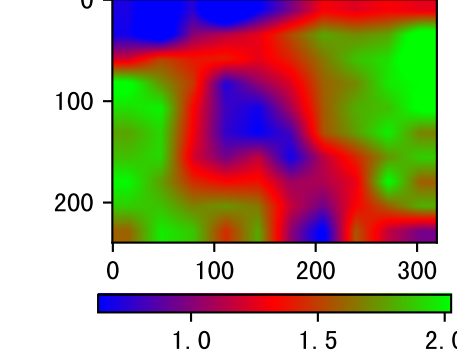
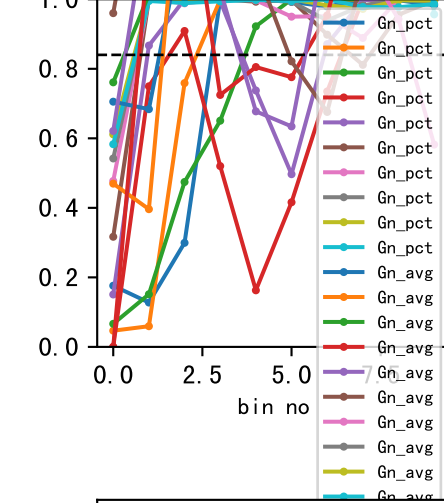
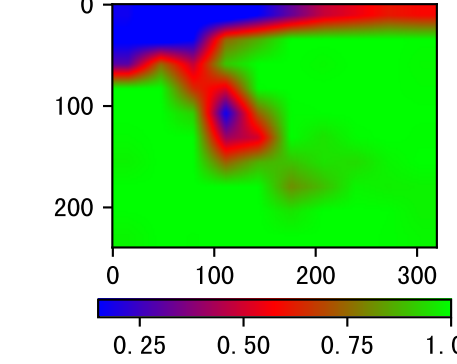
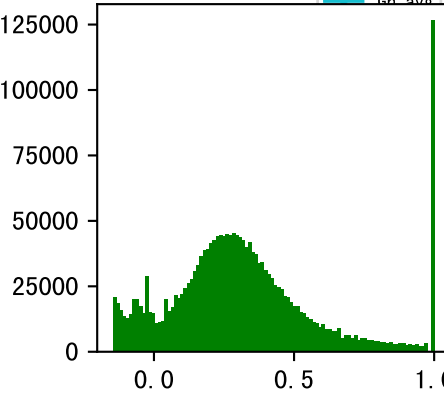
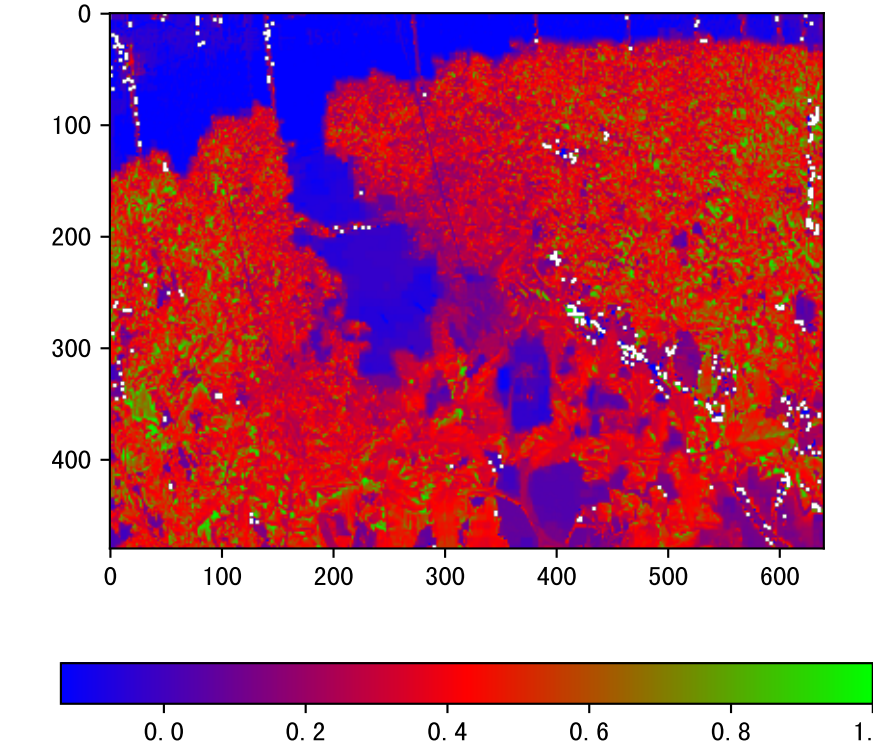
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

