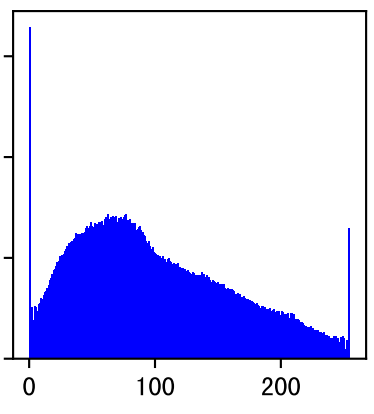
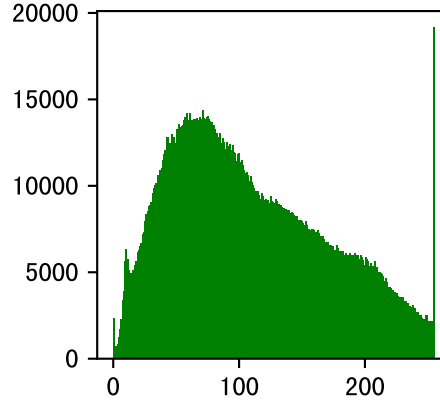
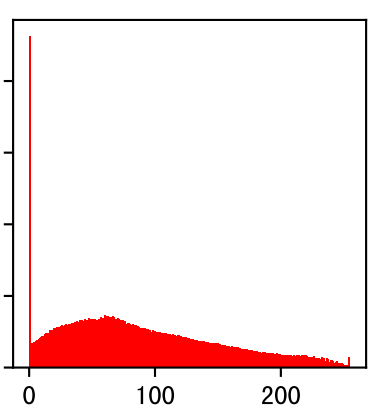
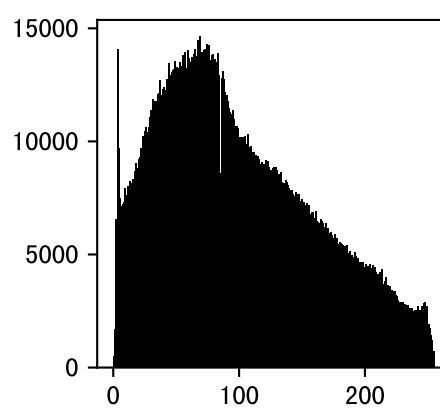
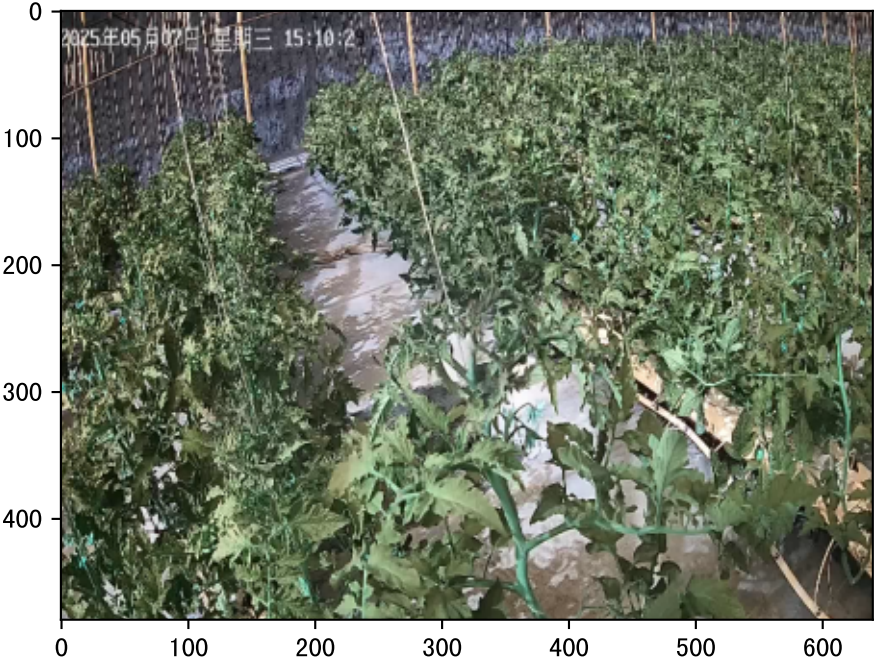
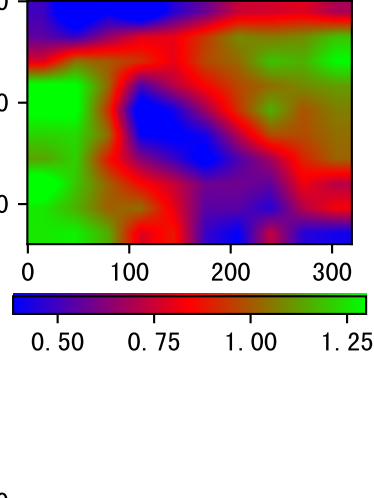
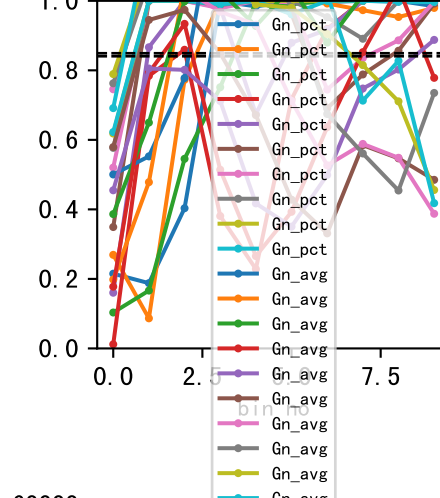
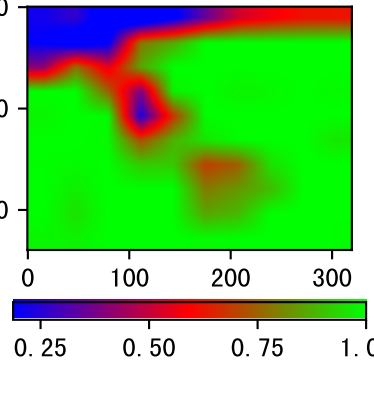
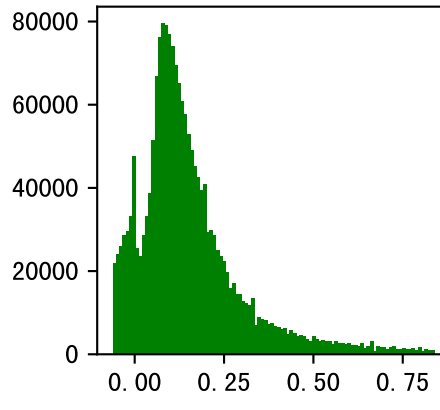
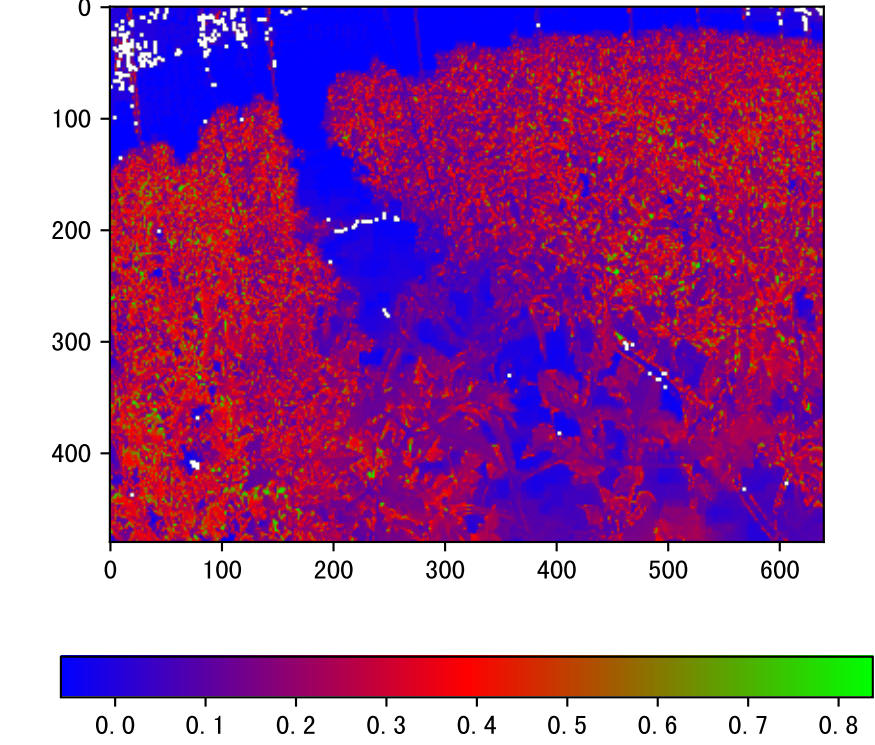


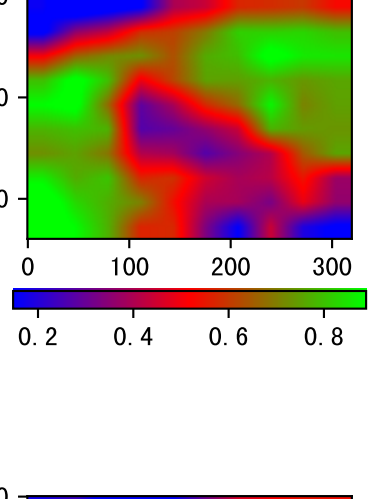
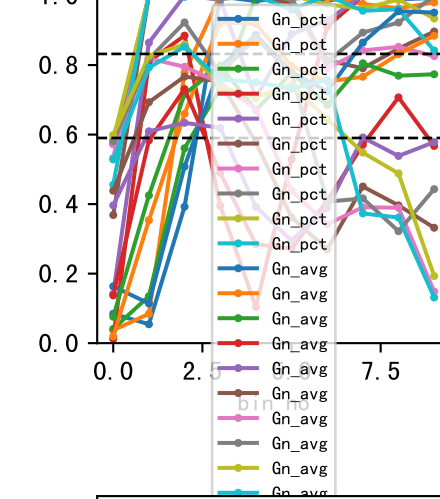
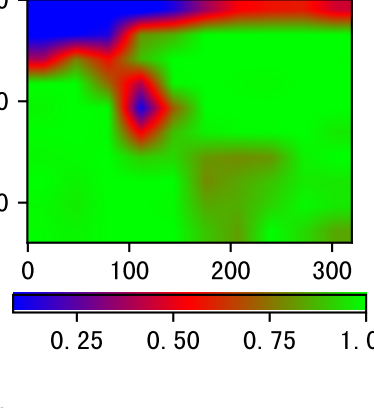
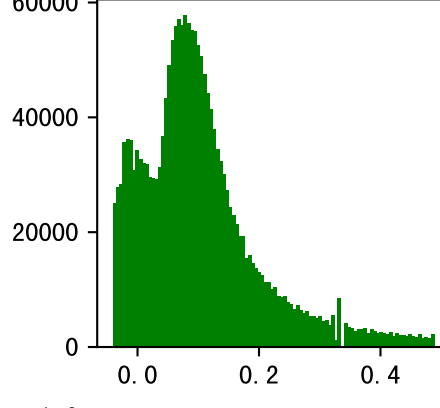
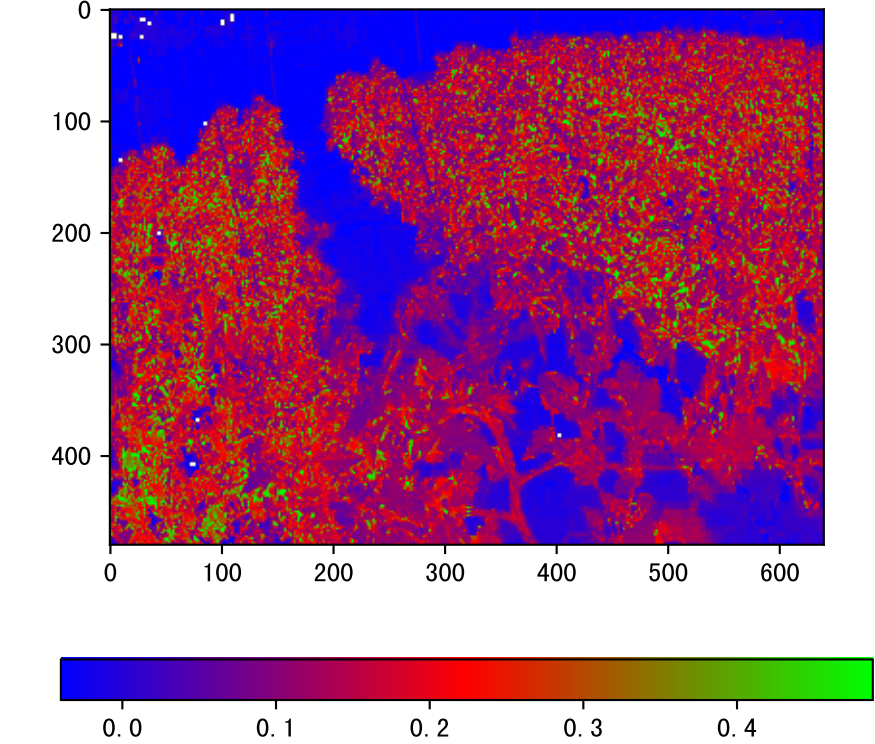
video_627_66_202505071510 D39



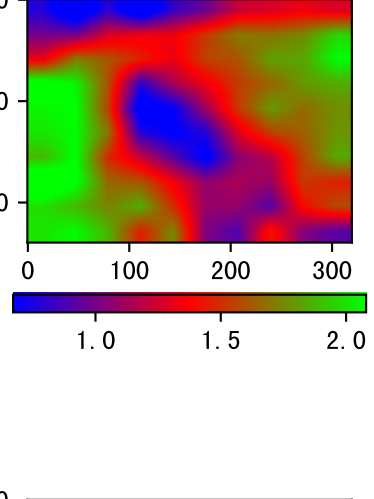
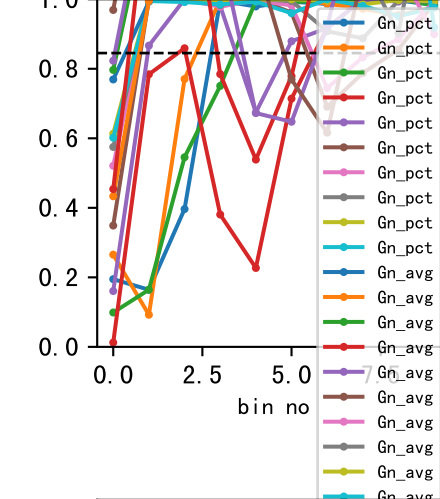
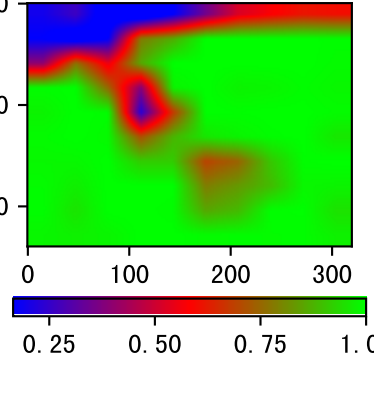
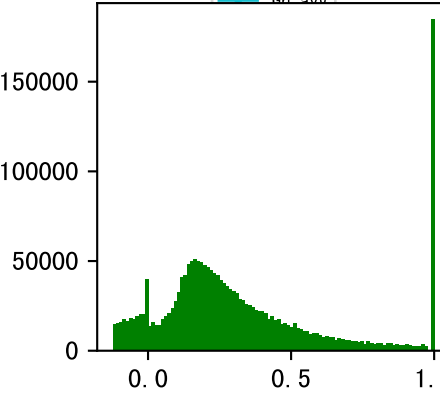
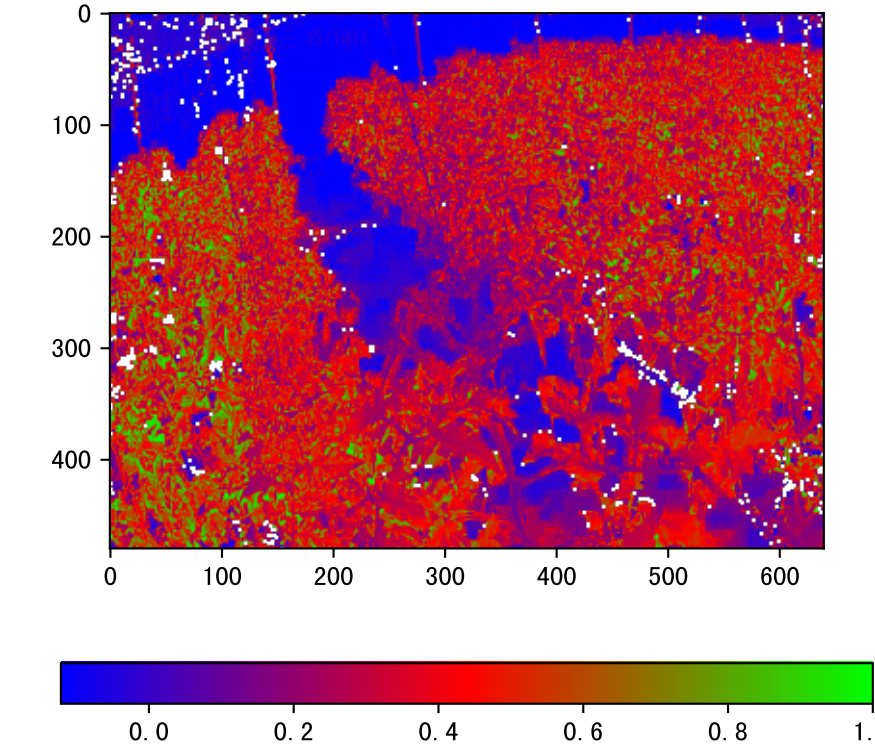
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

