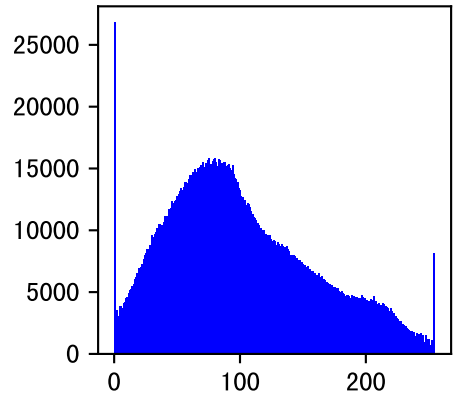
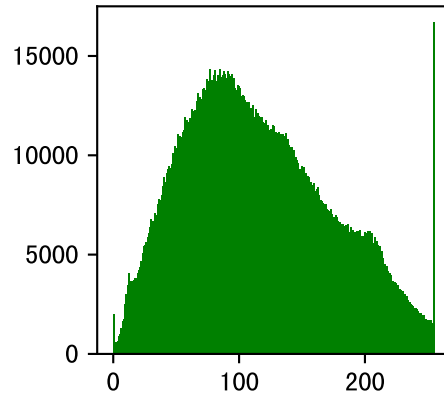
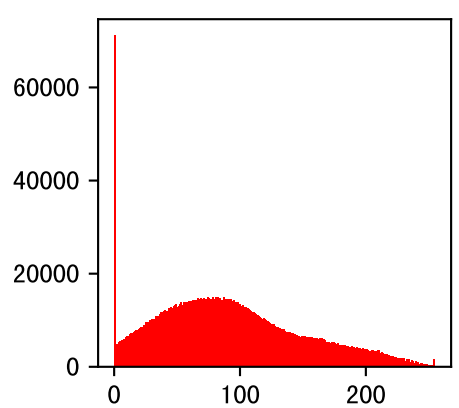
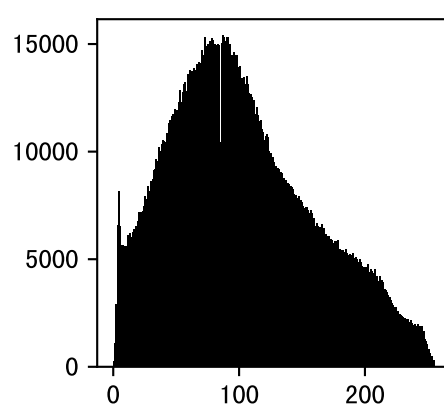
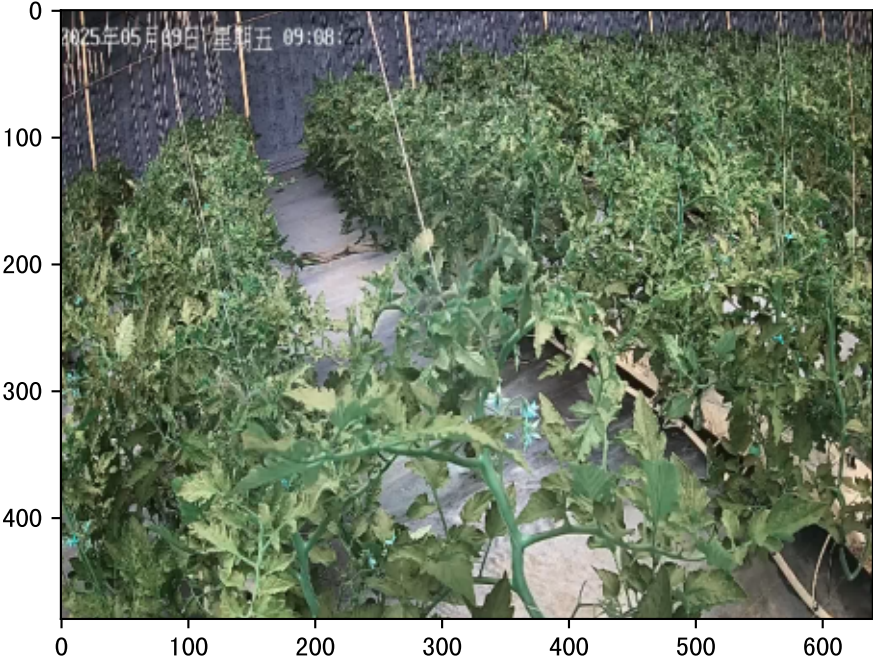
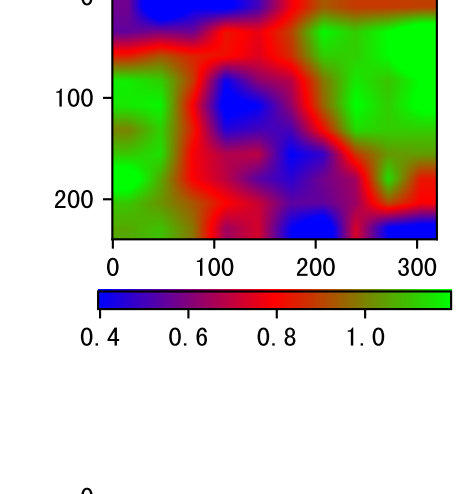
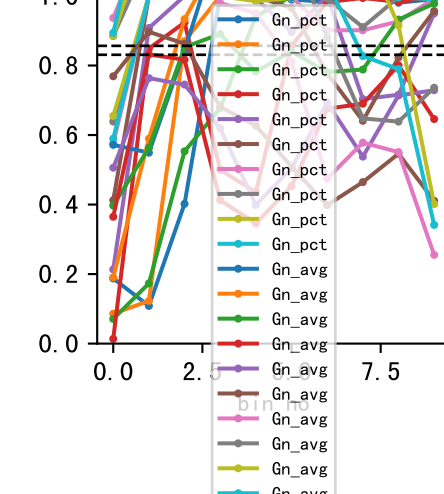
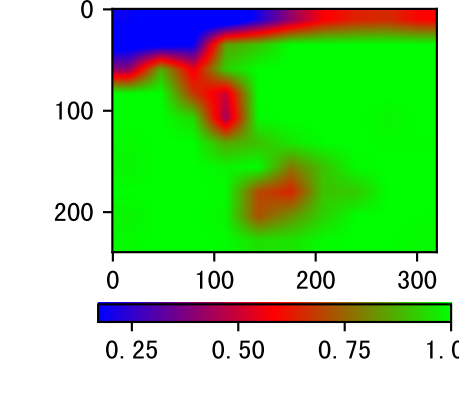
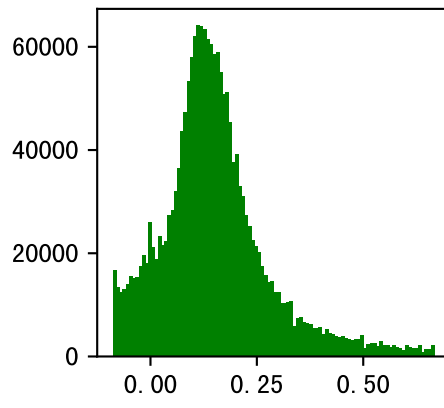
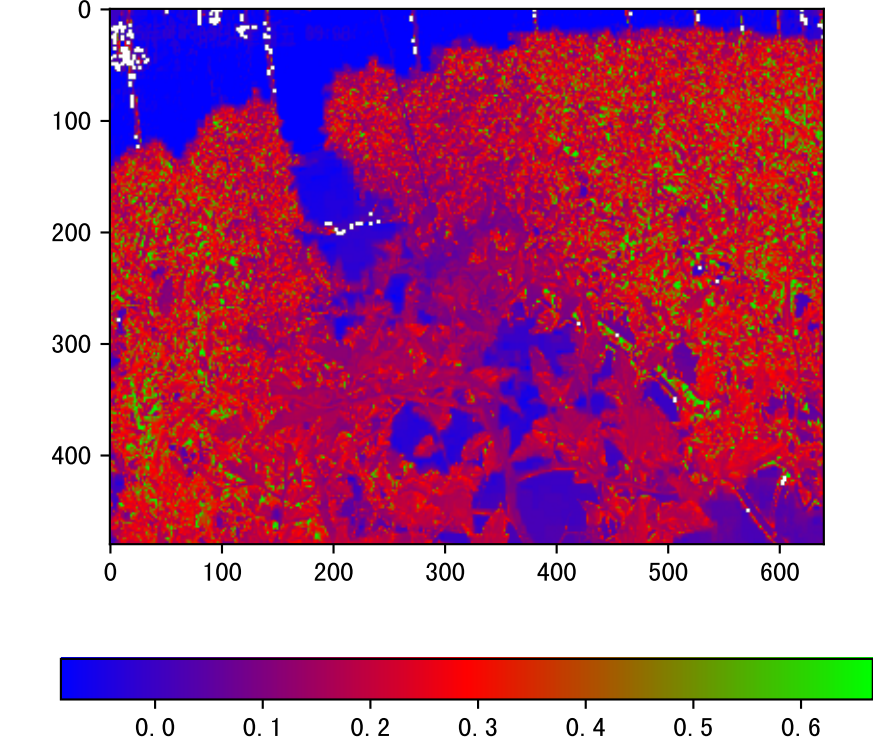


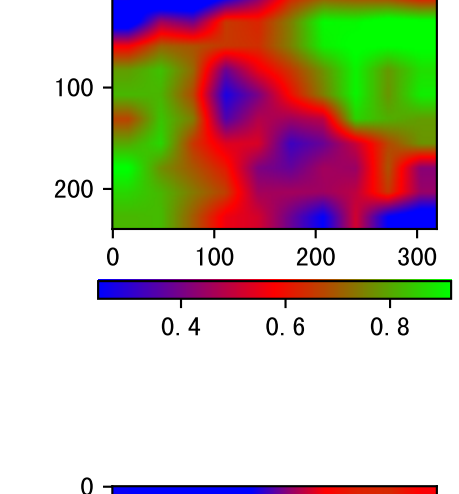
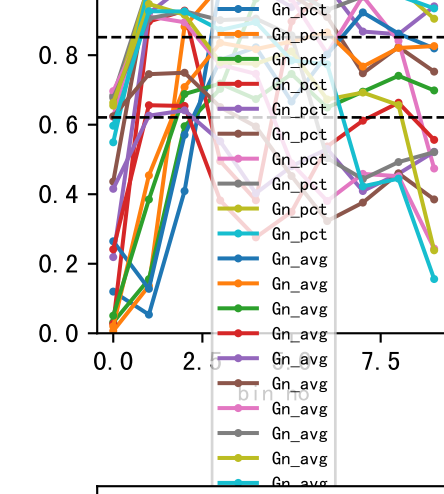
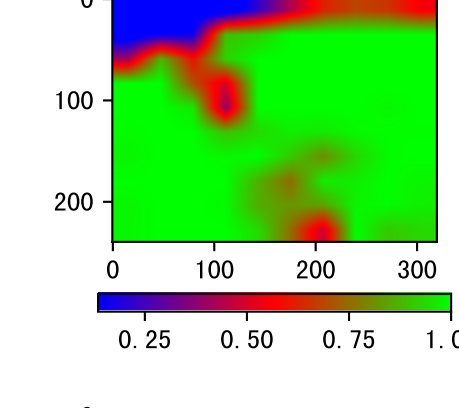
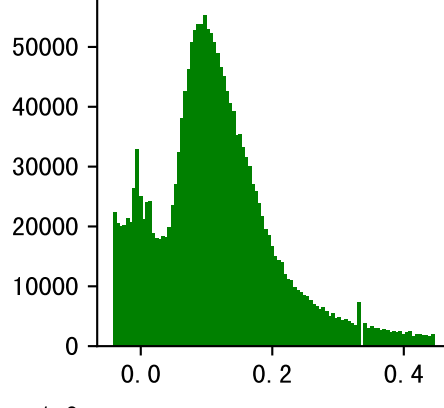
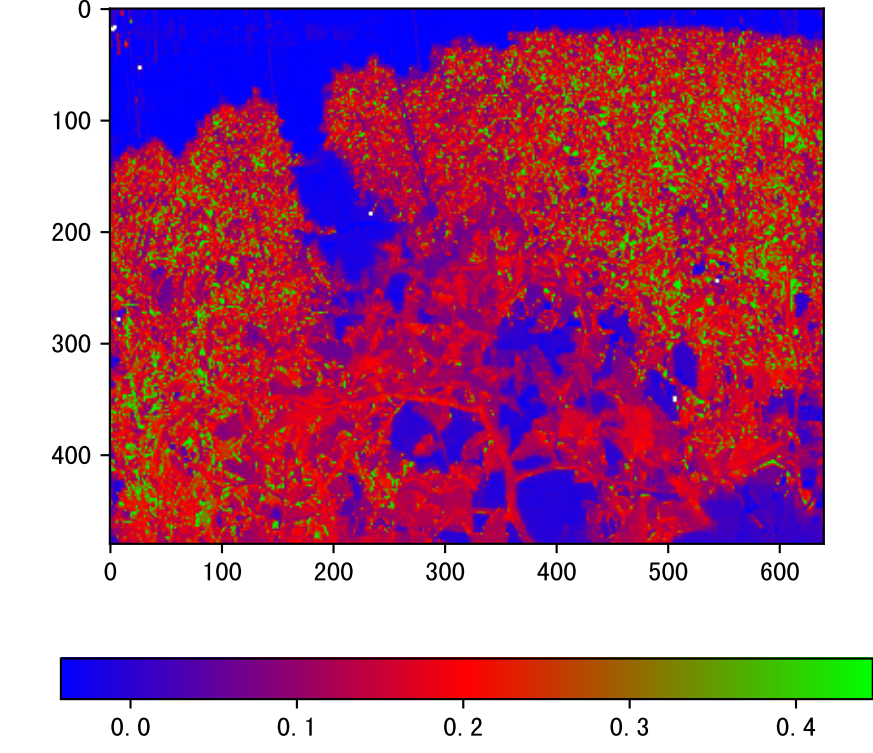
video_627_66_202505090908 D41



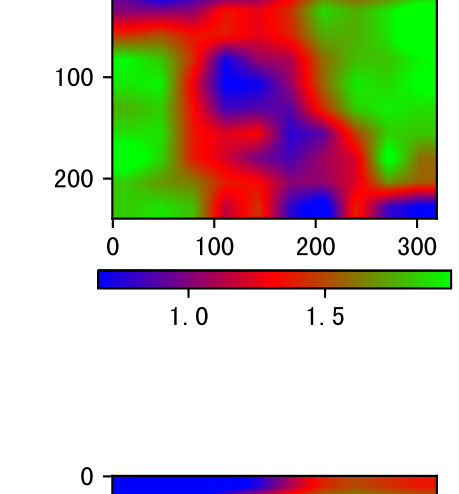
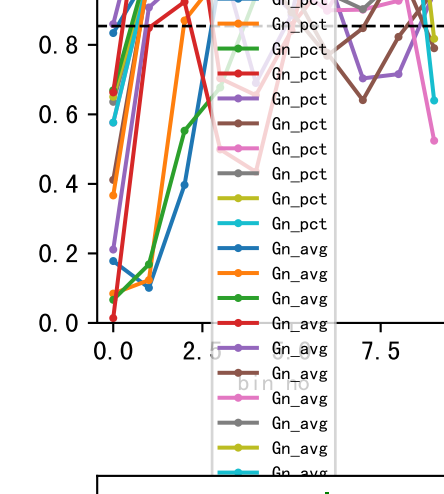
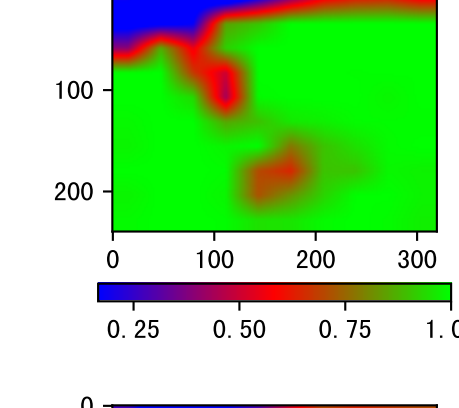
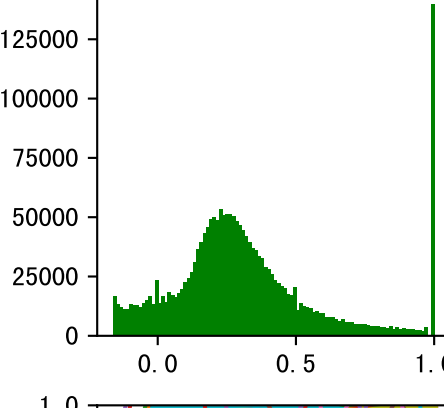
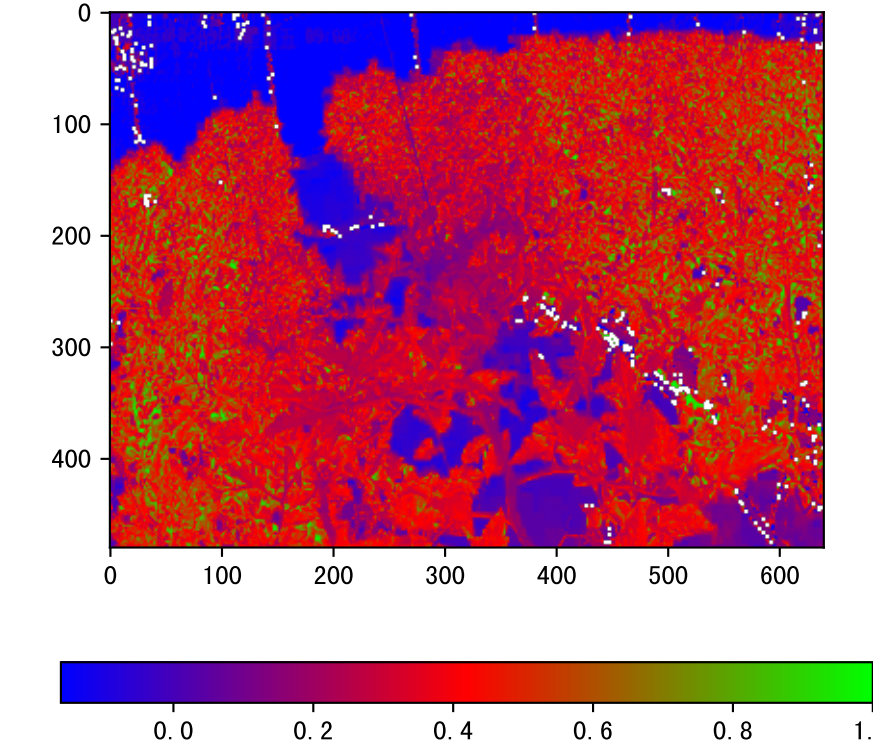
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

