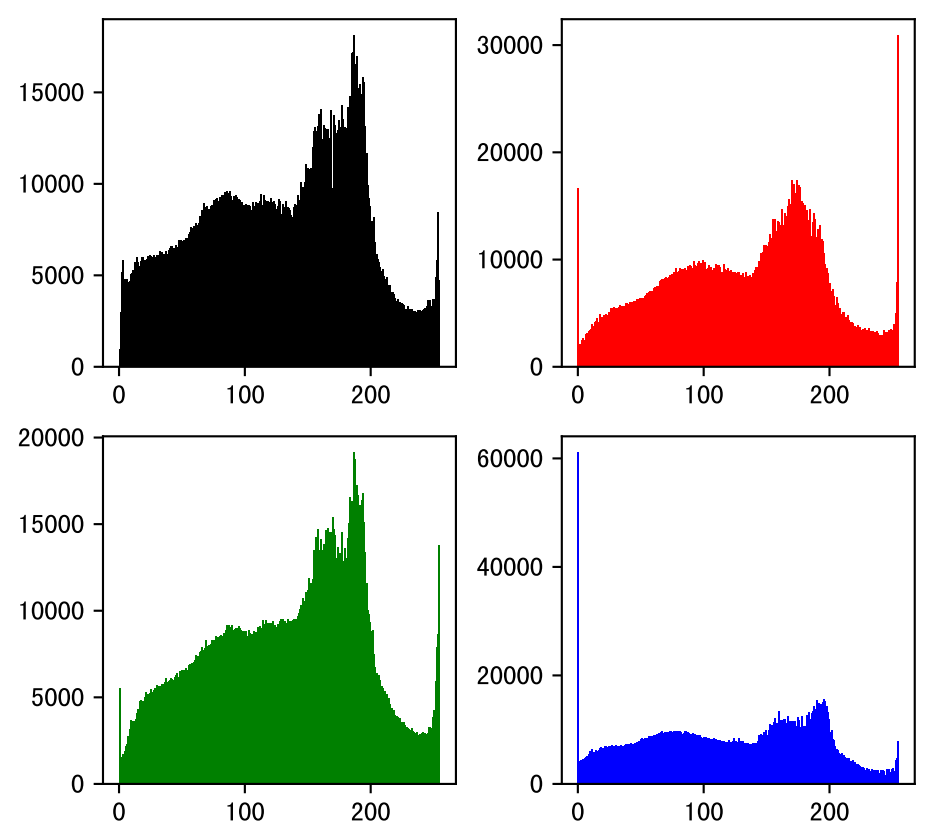
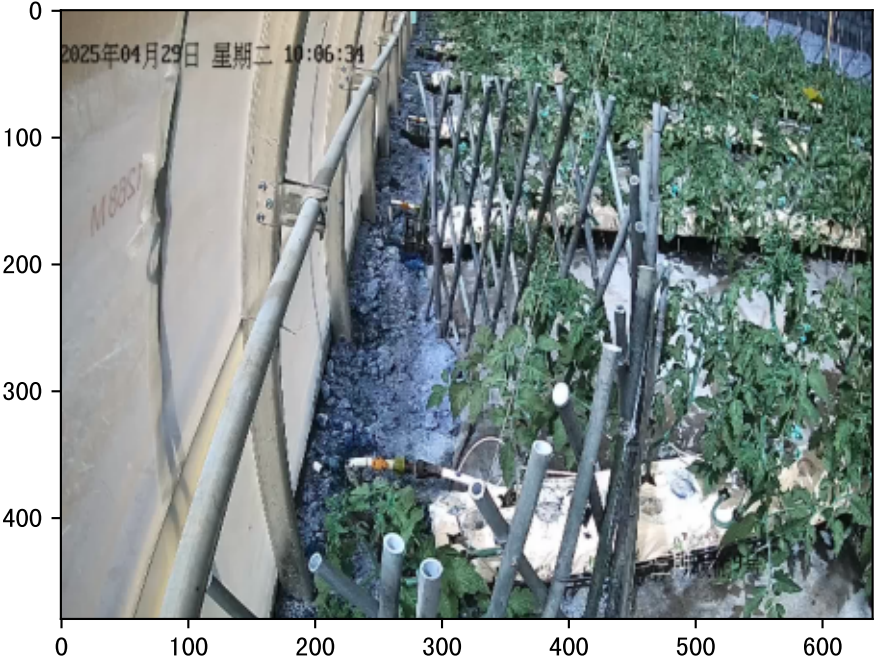
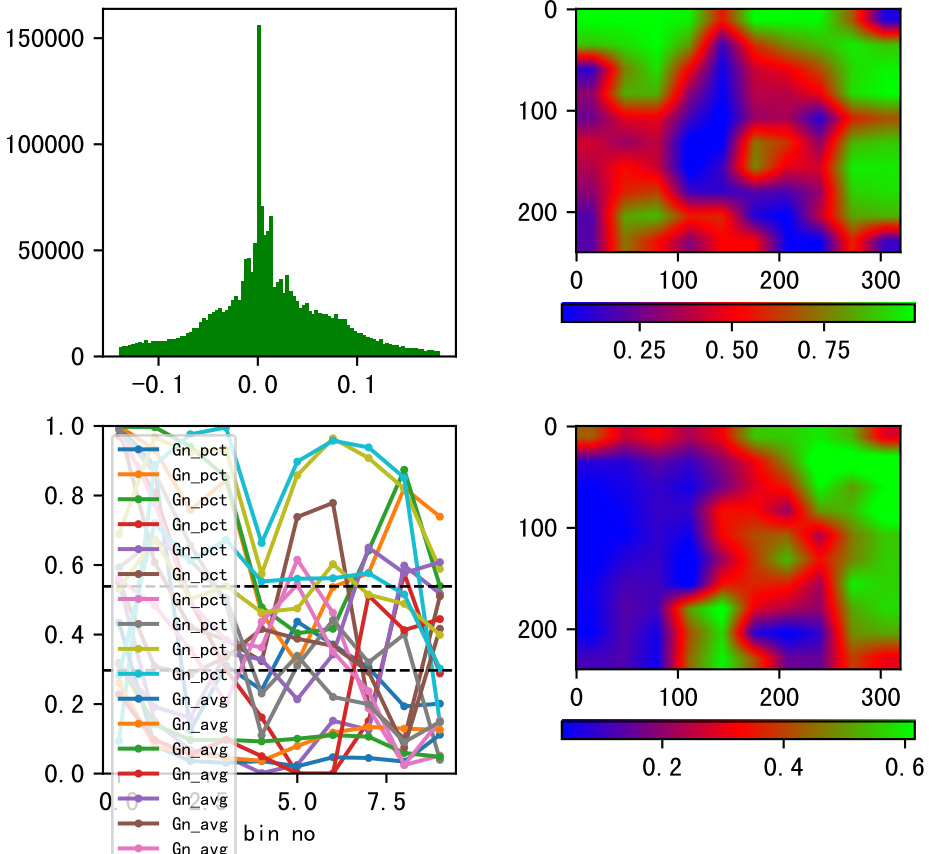
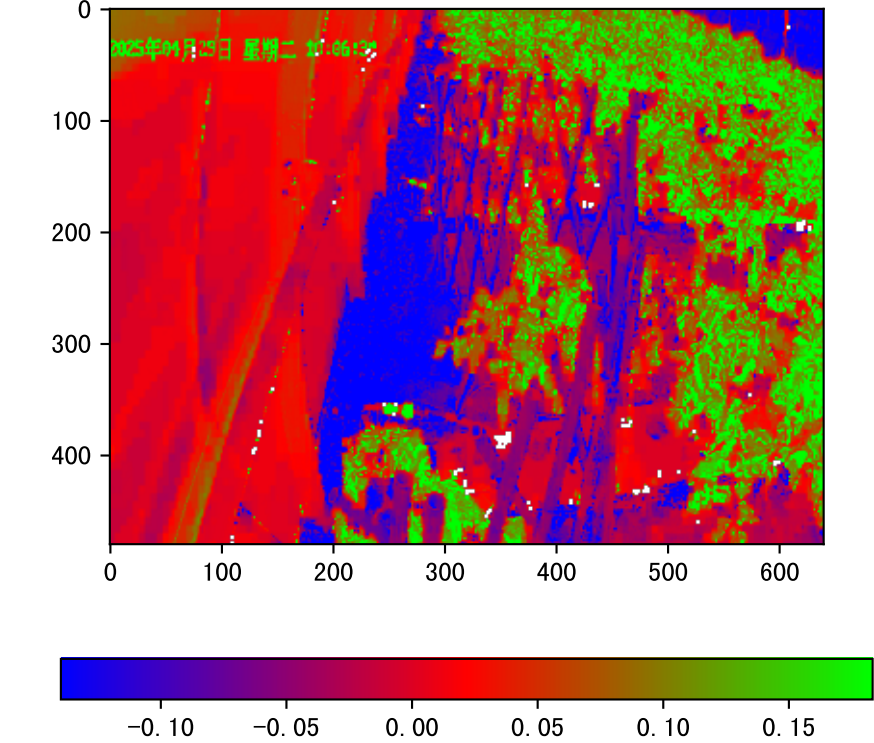


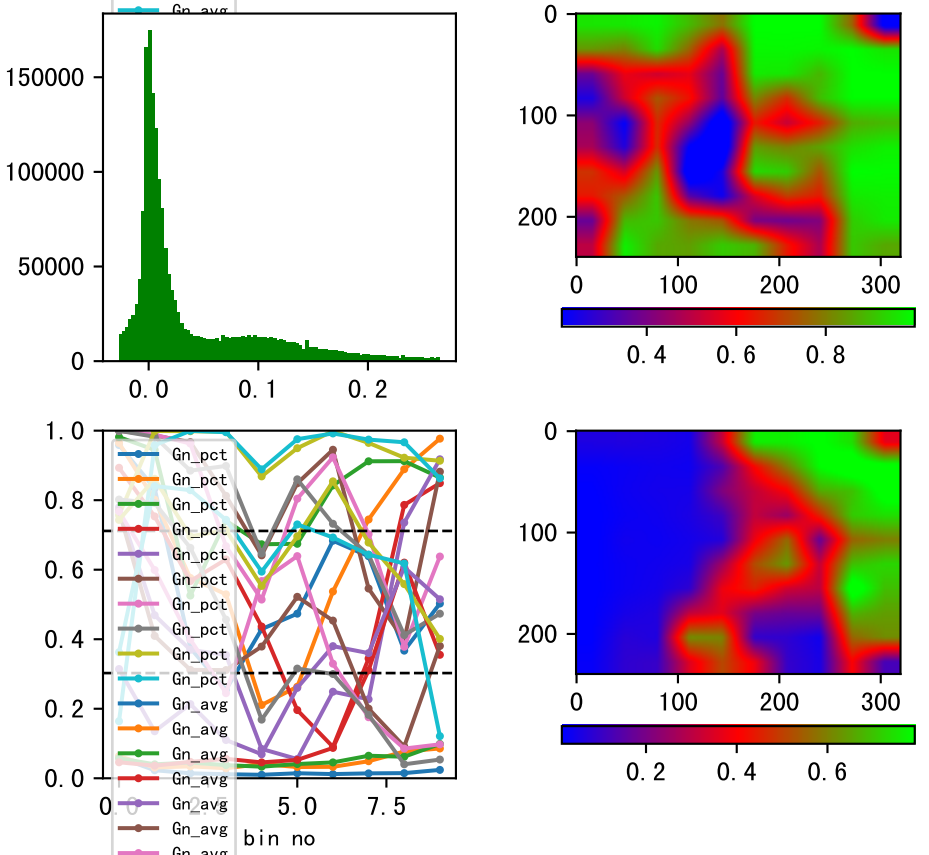
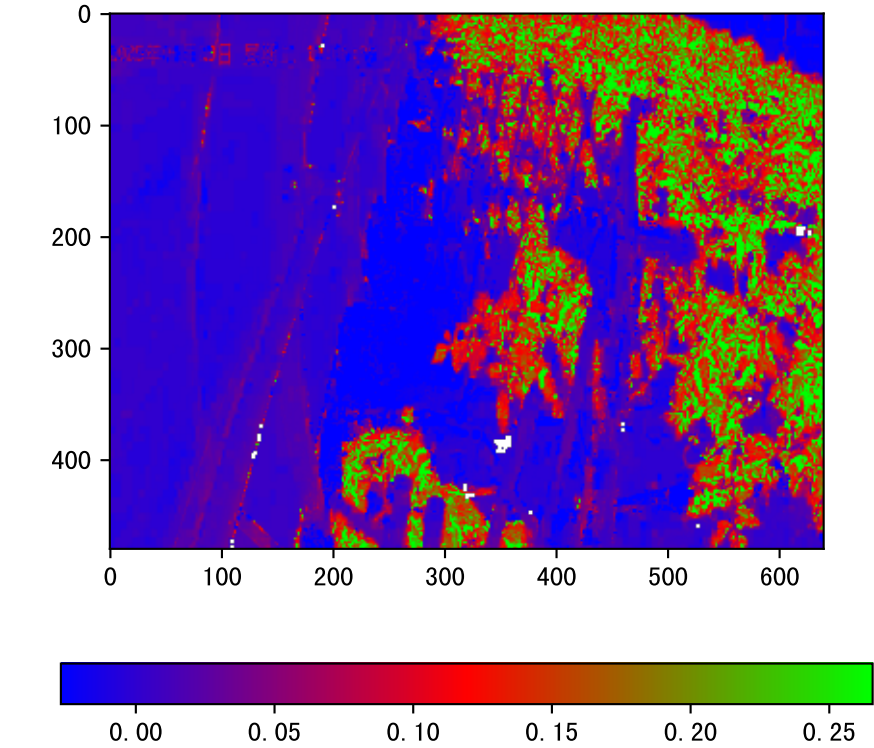
video_628_62_202504291006 D27



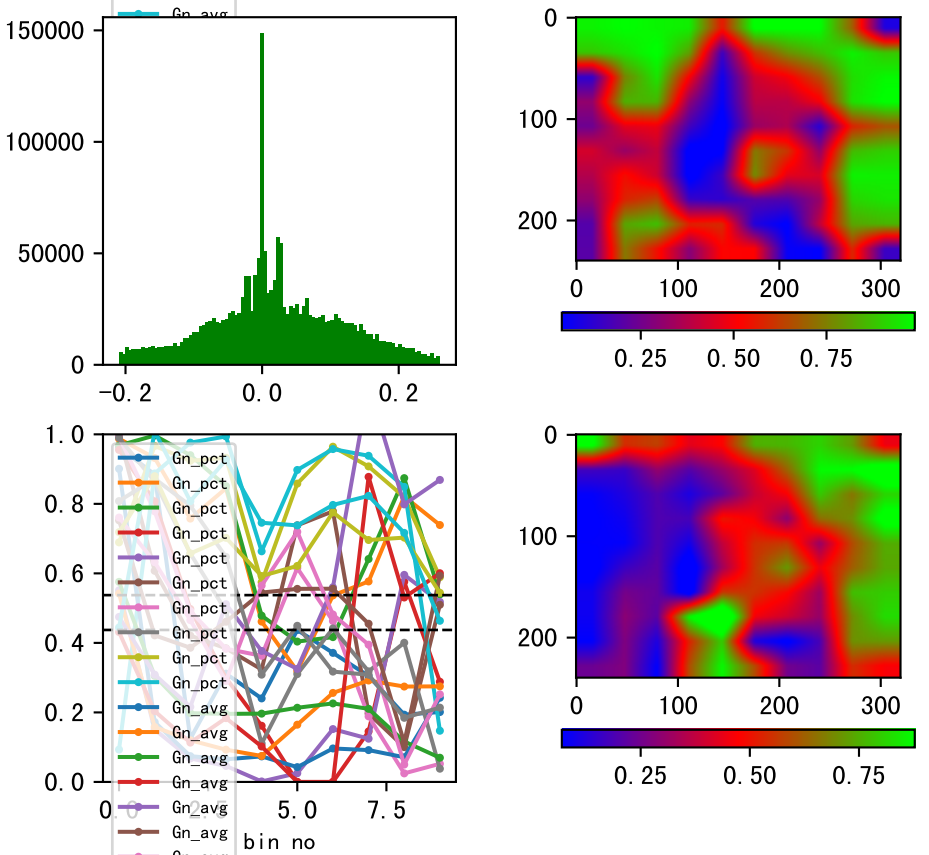
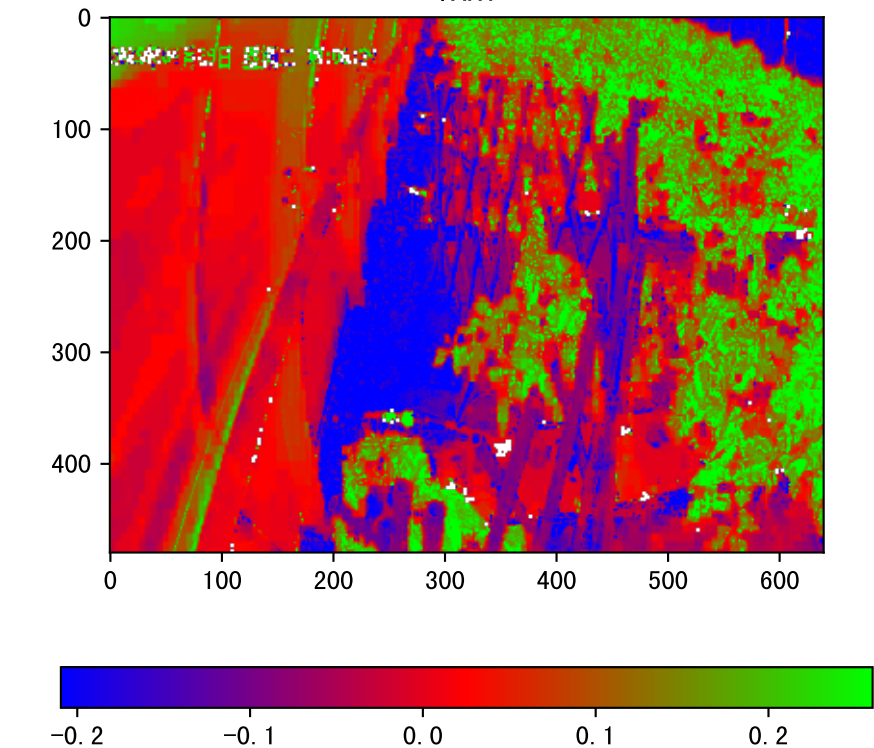
NGRDI



GLI



VAR I



TGI

