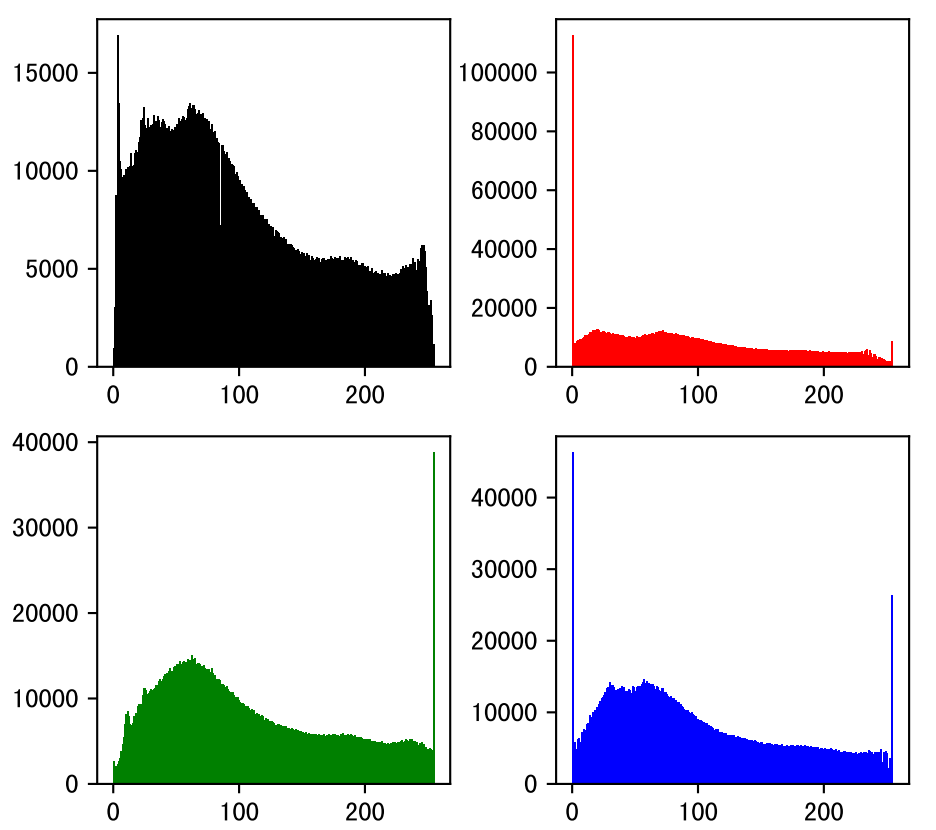
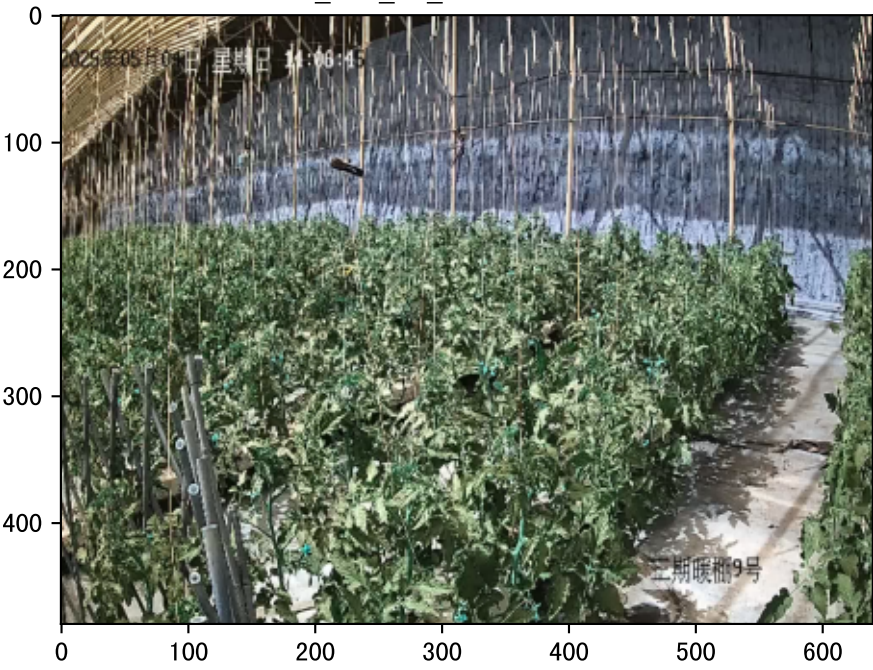
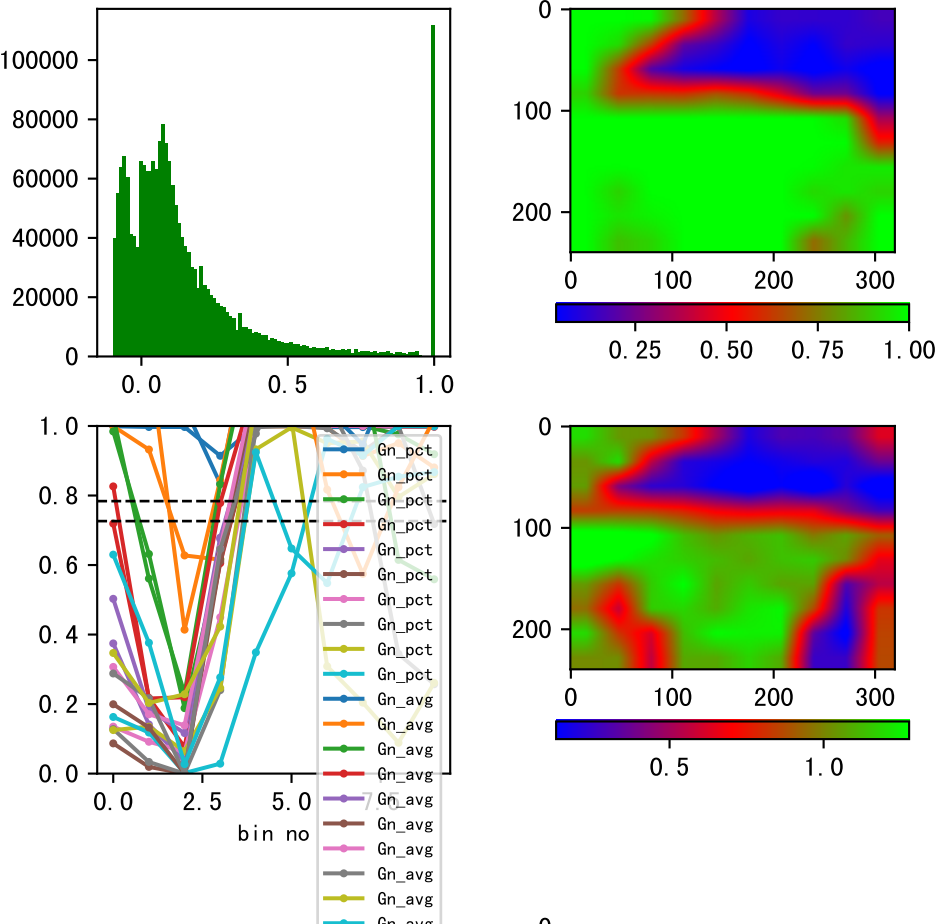
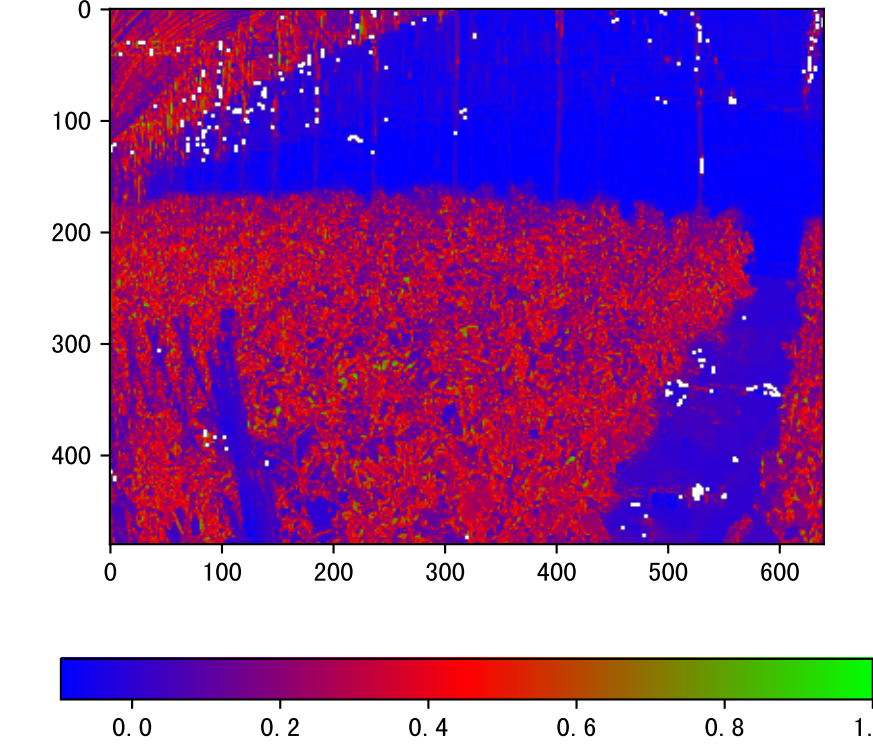


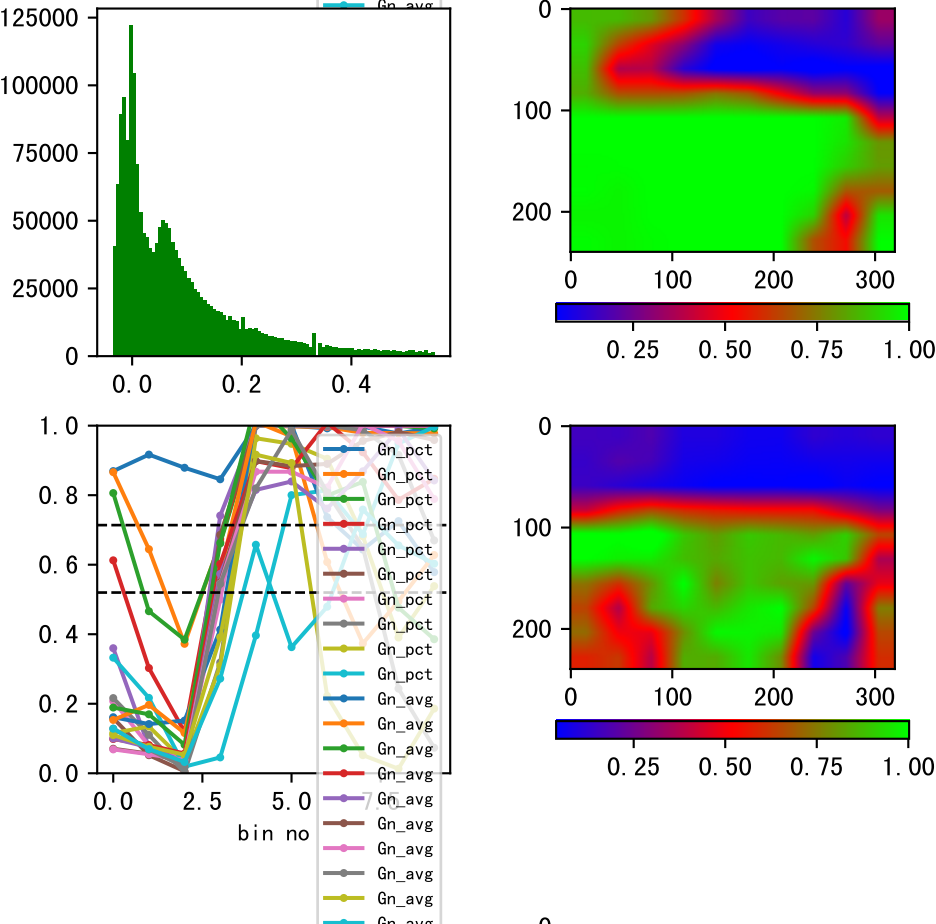
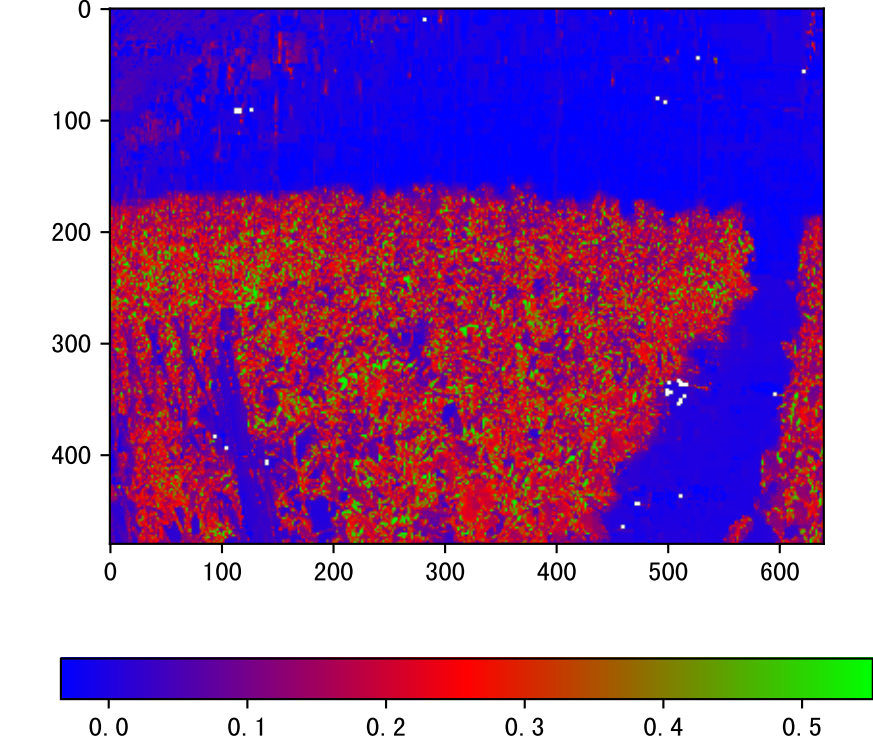
video_628_62_202505041406 D32



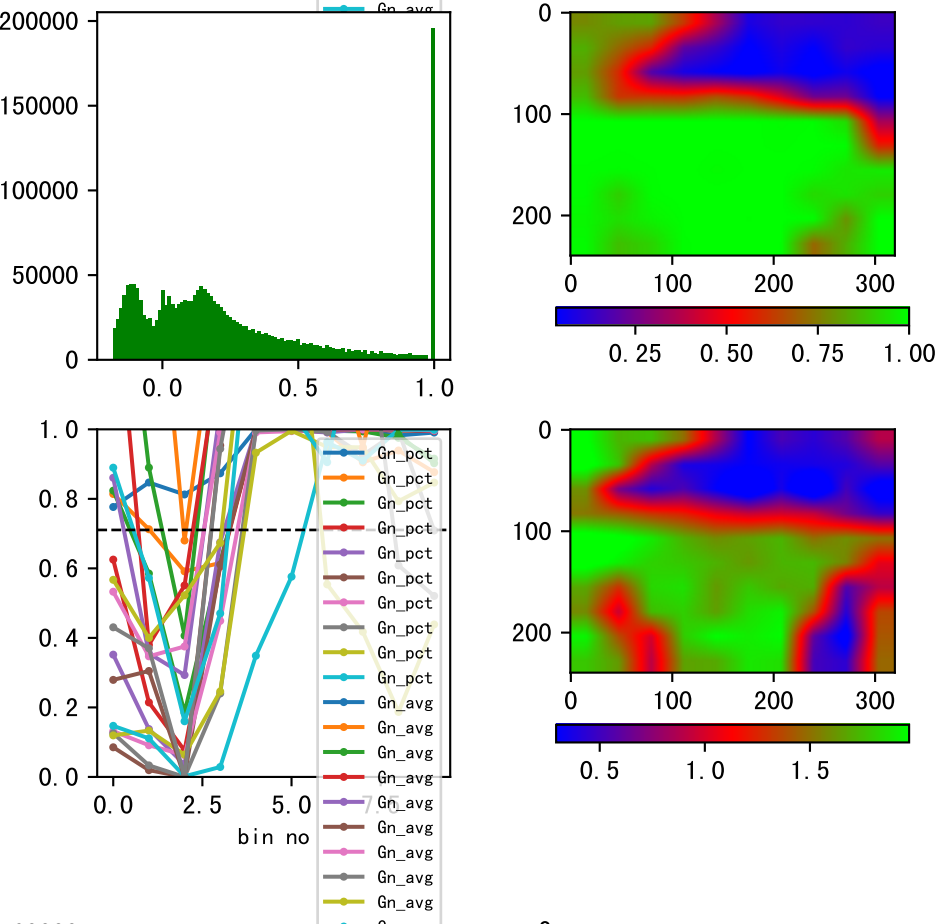
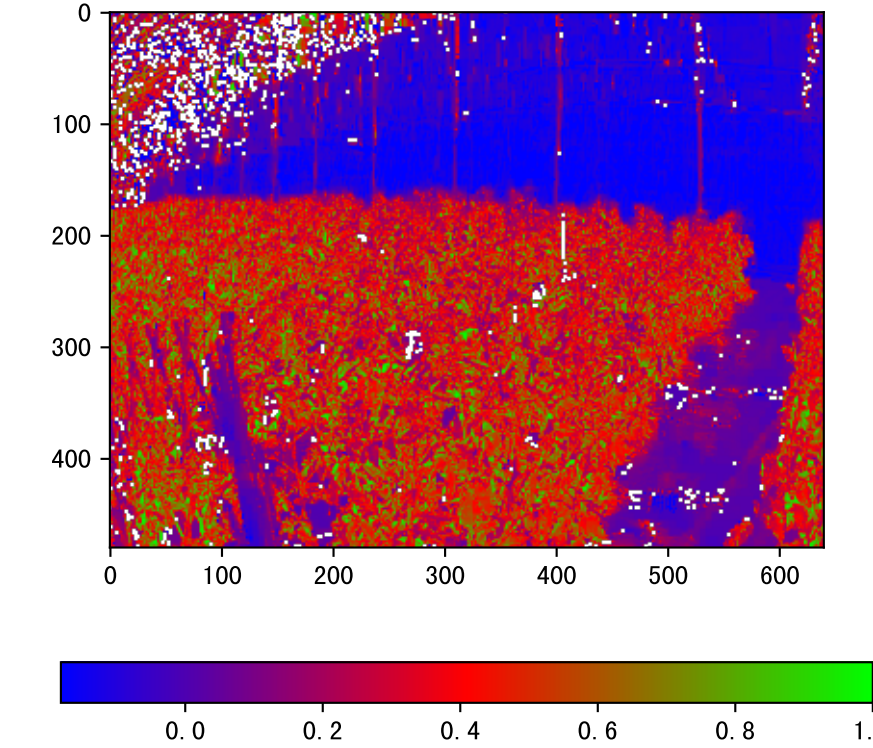
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

