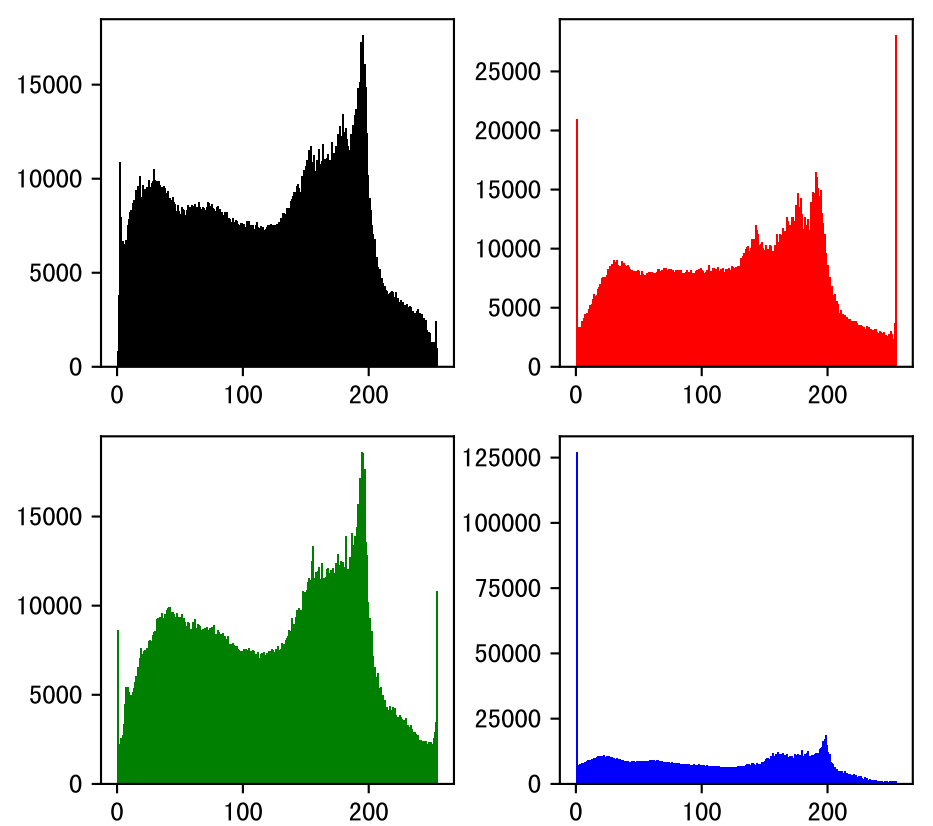
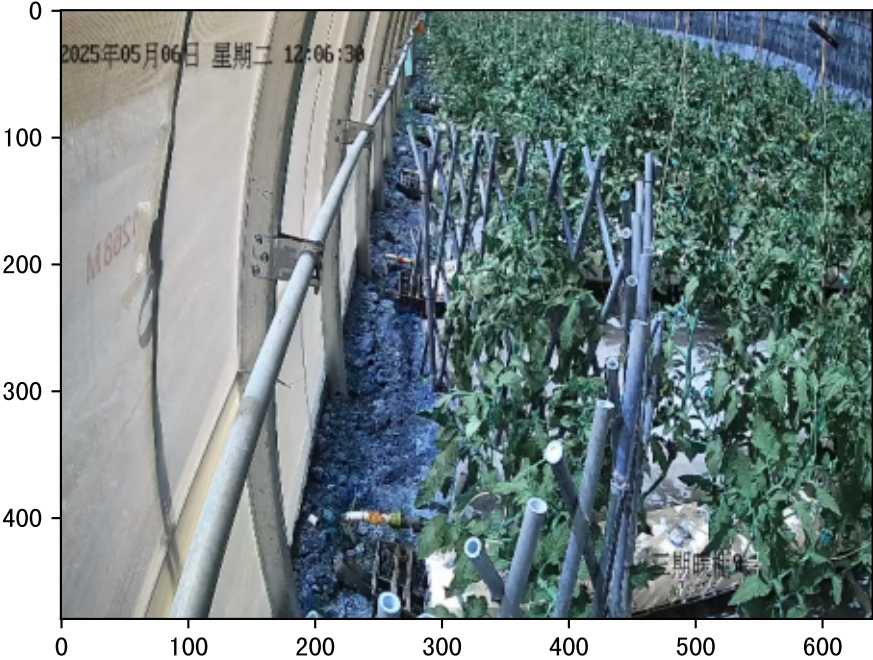
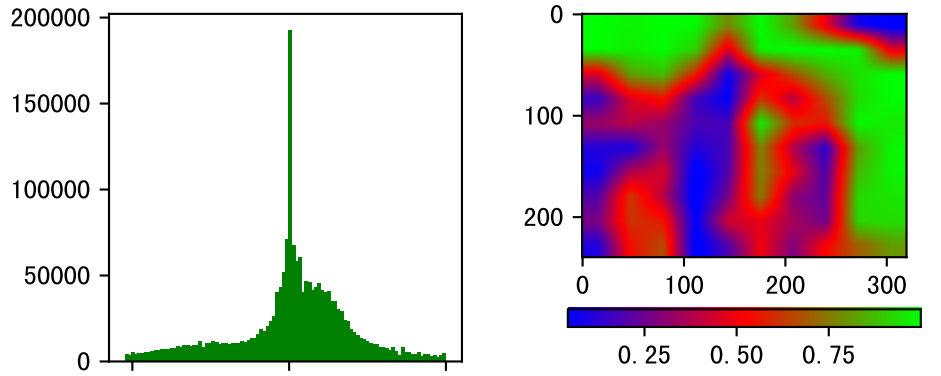
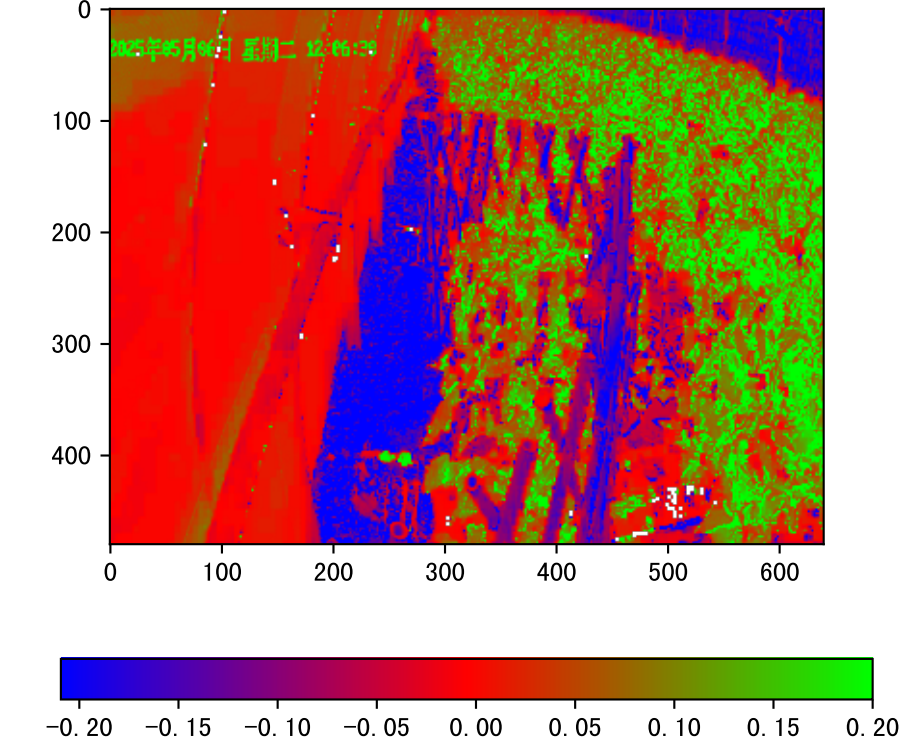


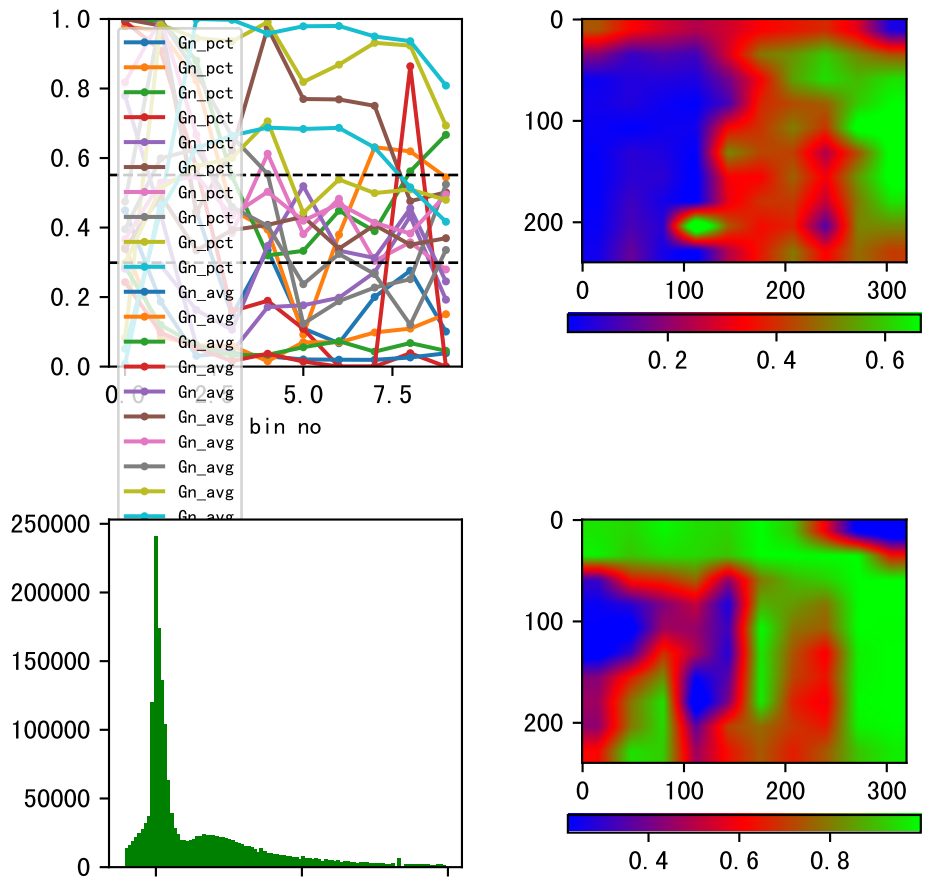
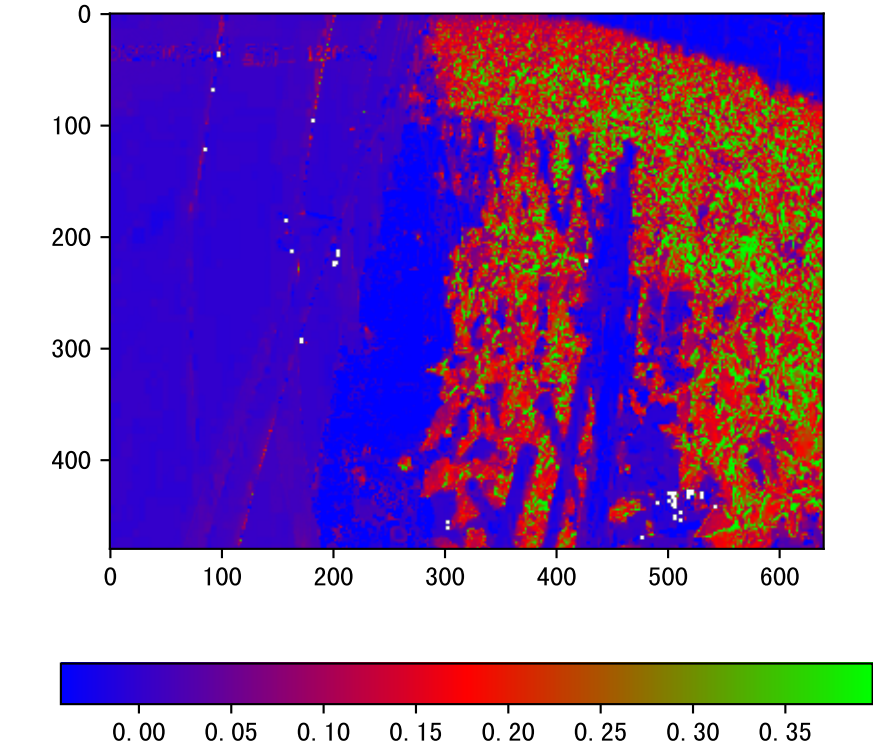
video_628_62_202505061206 D34



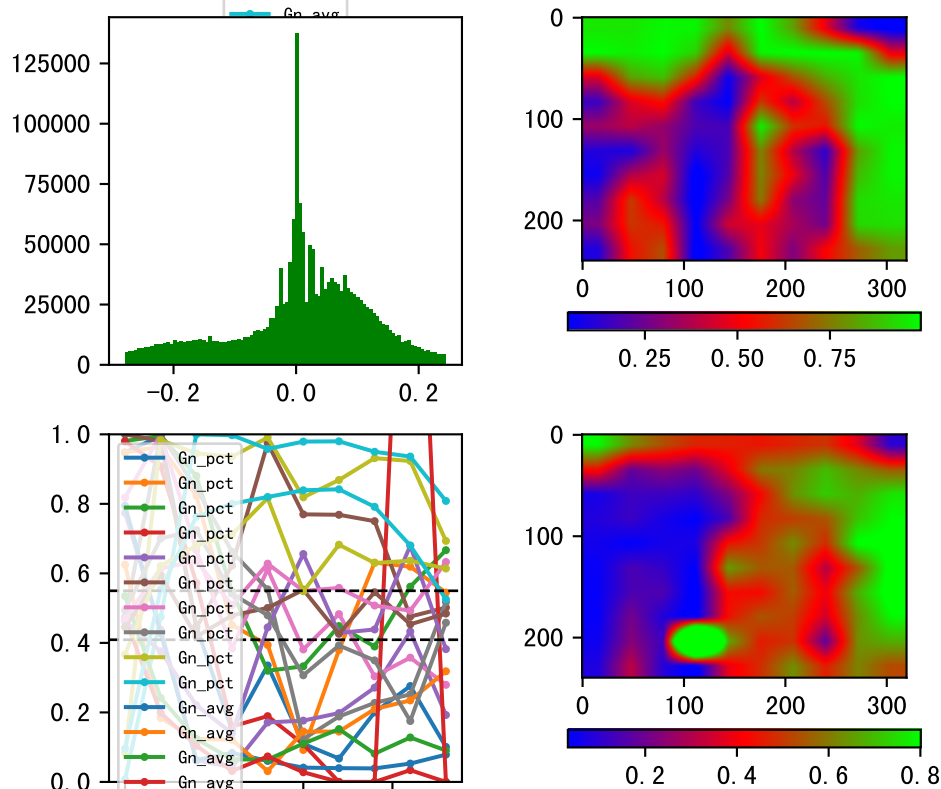
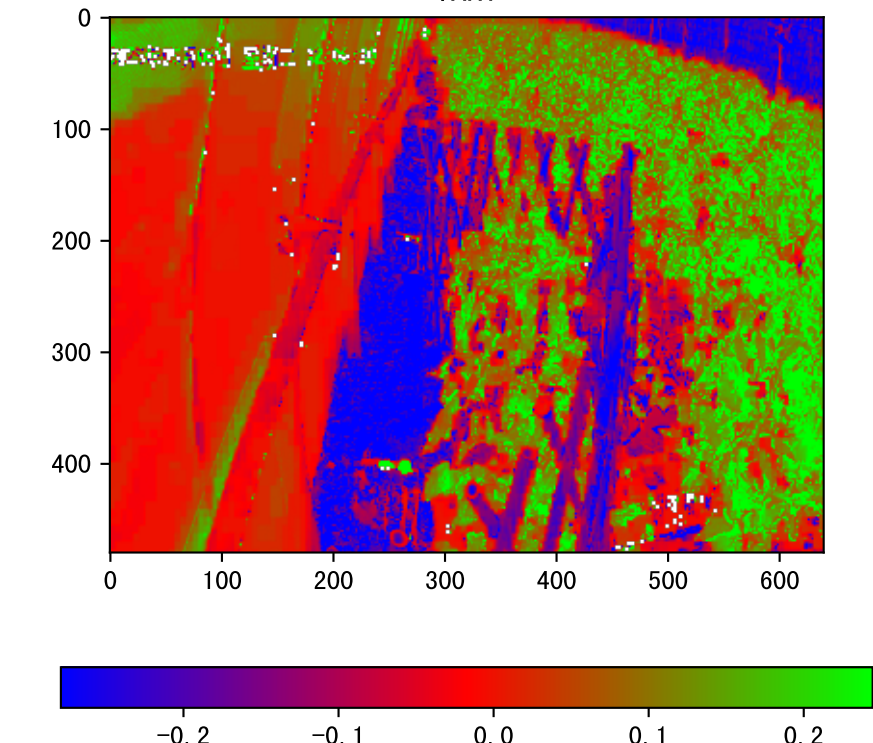
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

