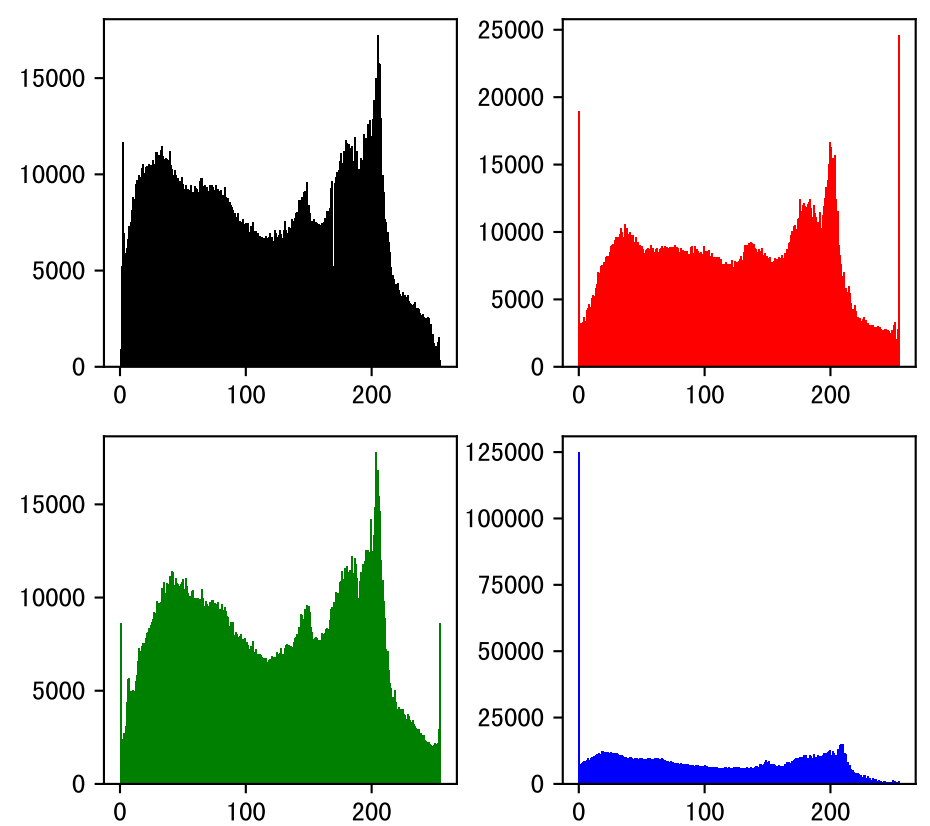
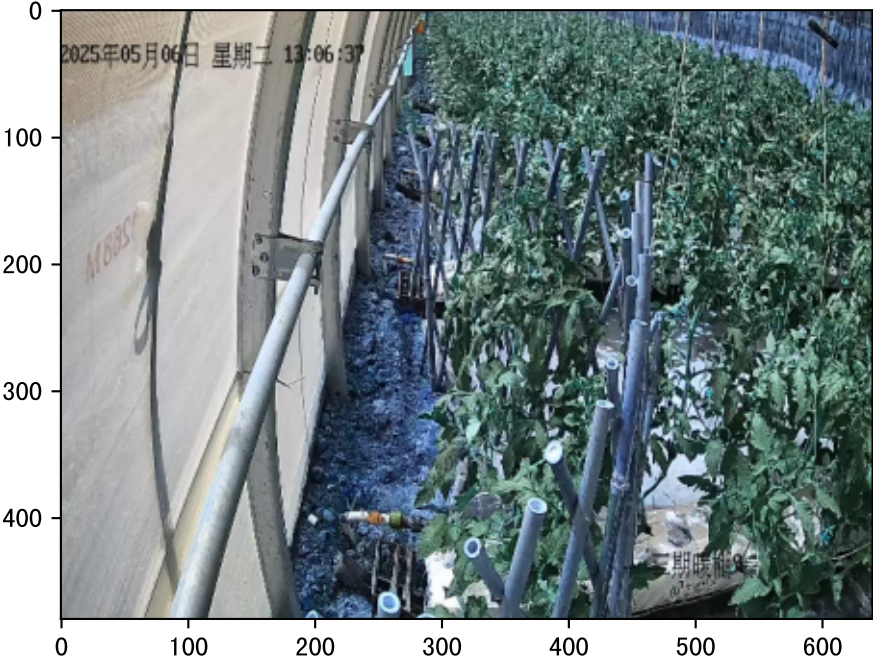
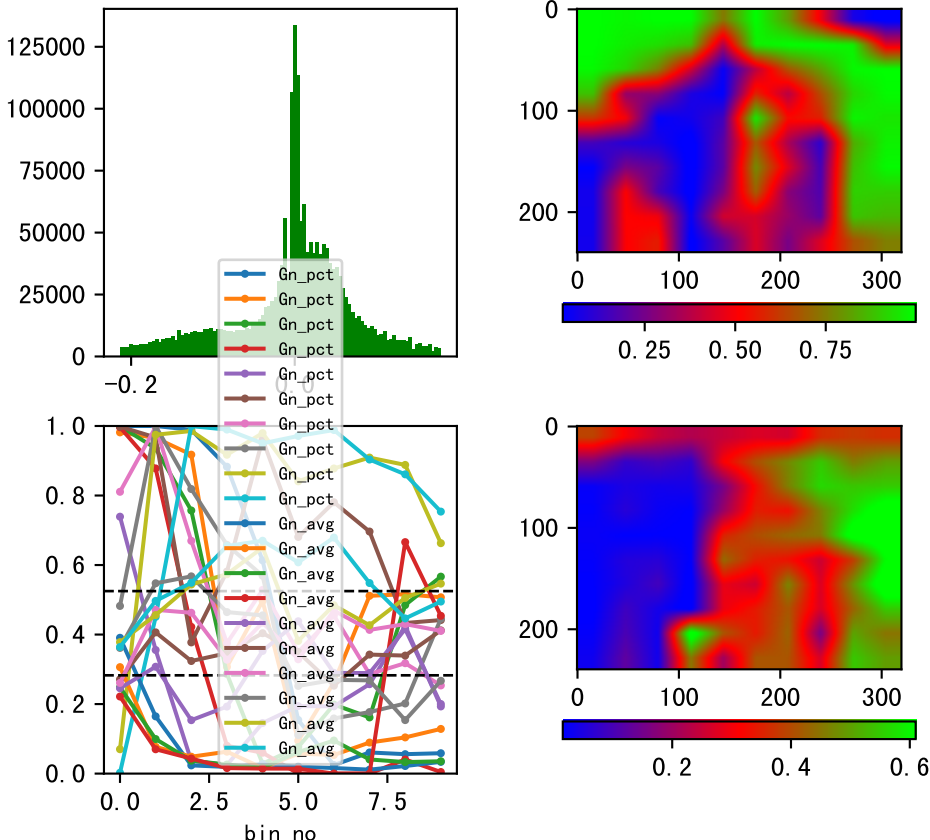
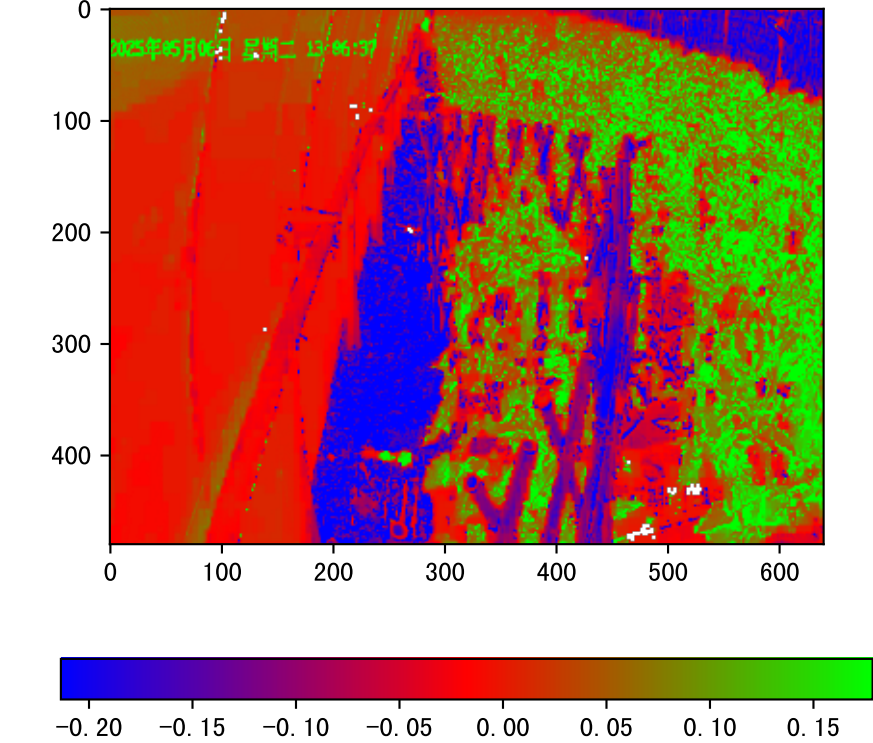


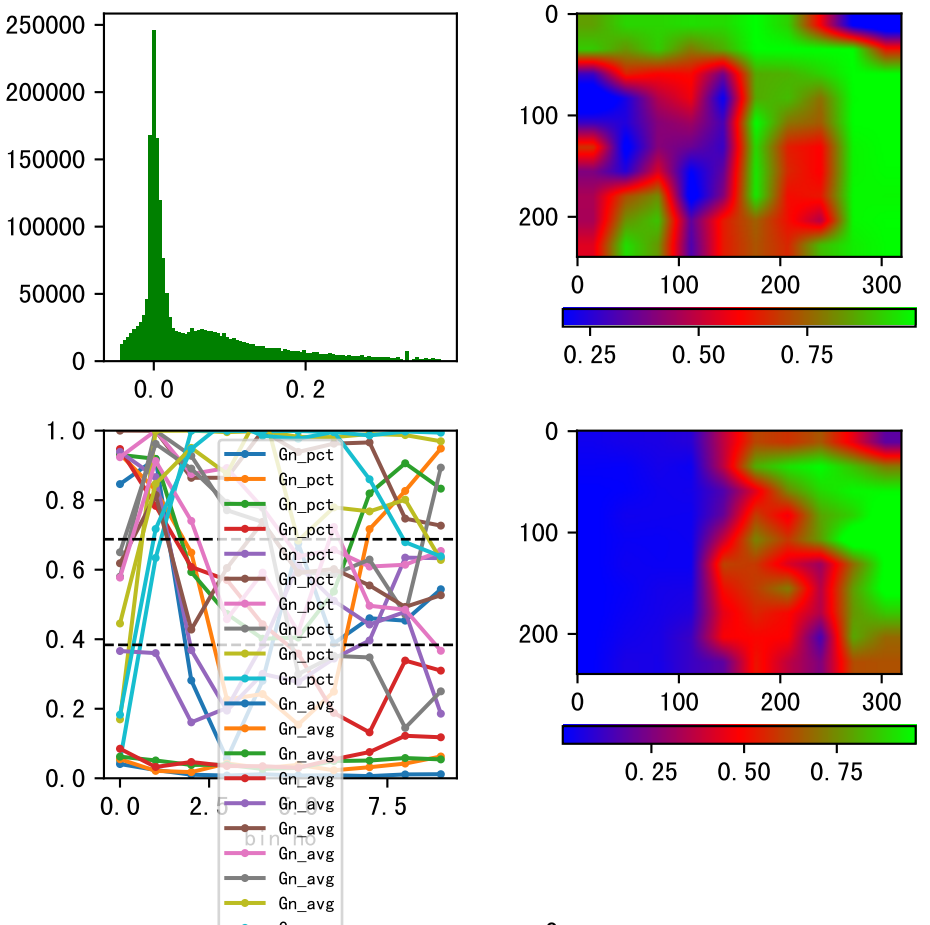
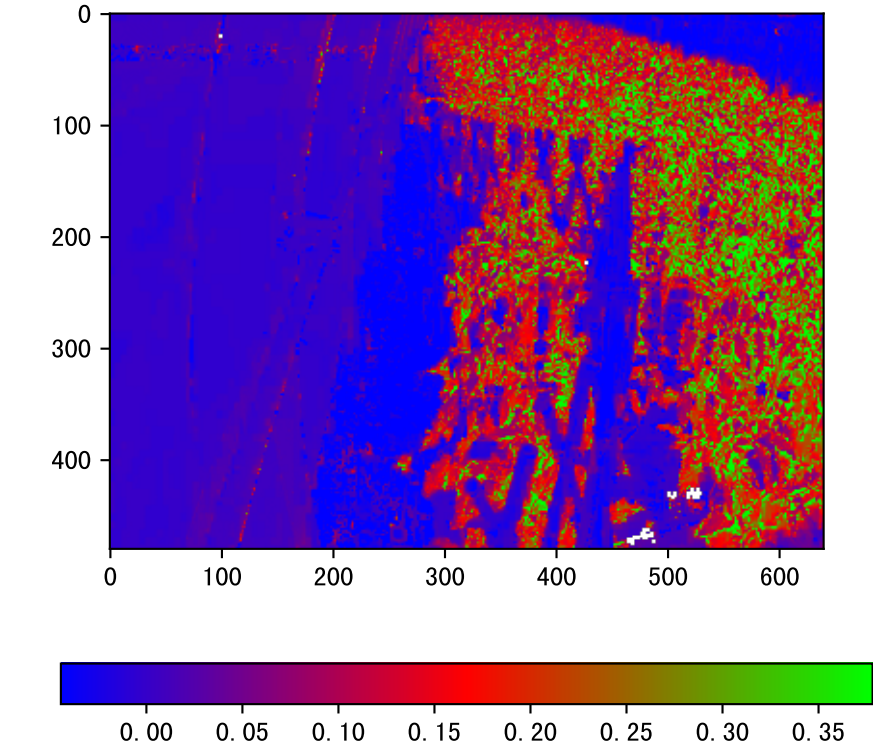
video_628_62_202505061306 D34



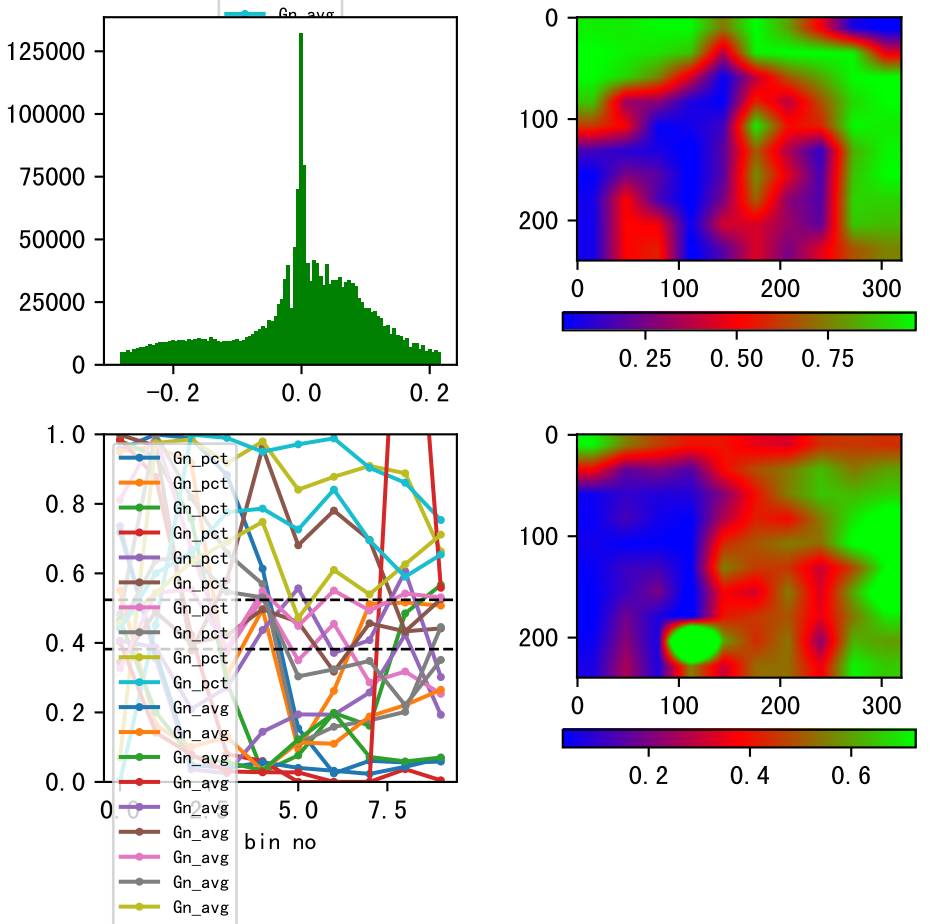
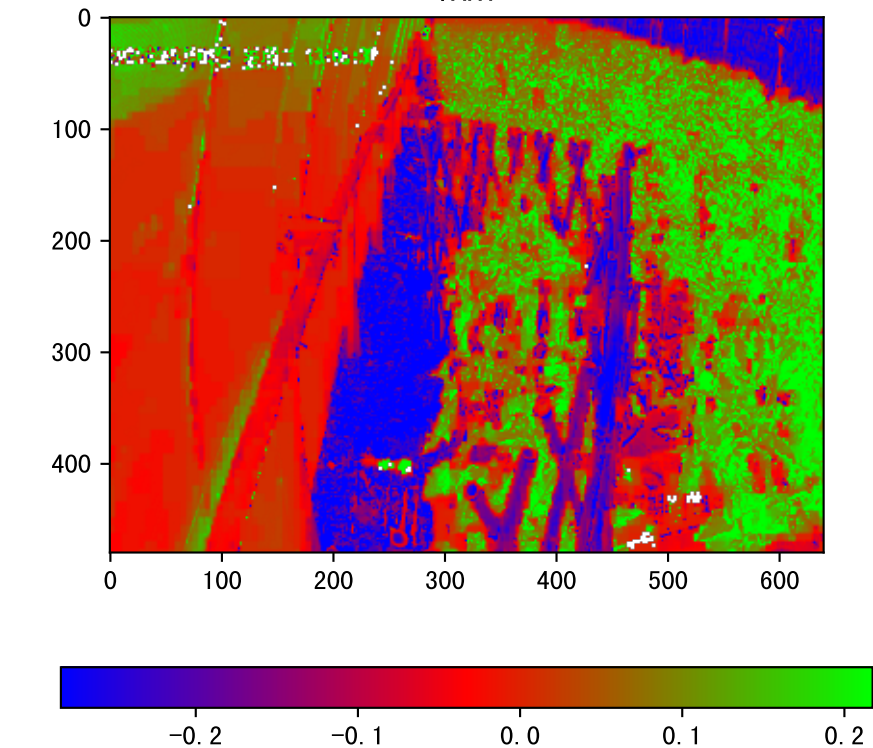
NGRDI



GLI



VAR I



TGI

