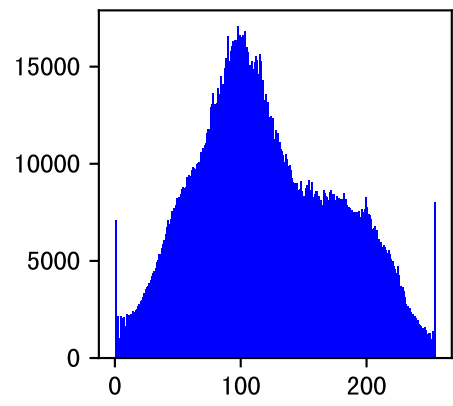
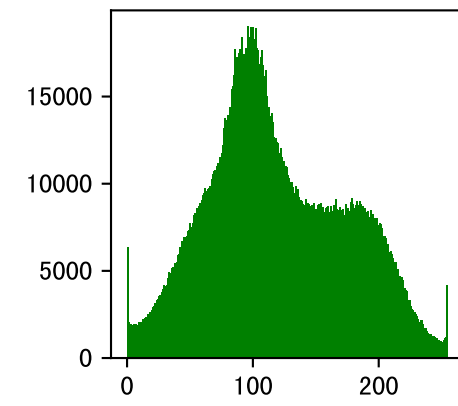
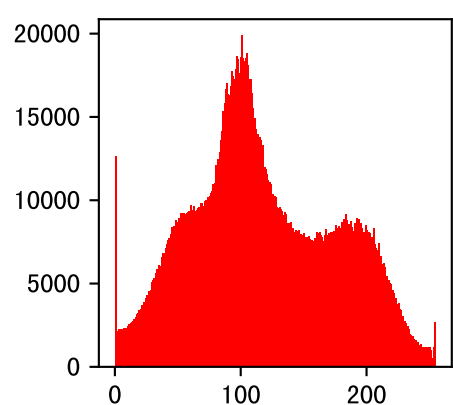
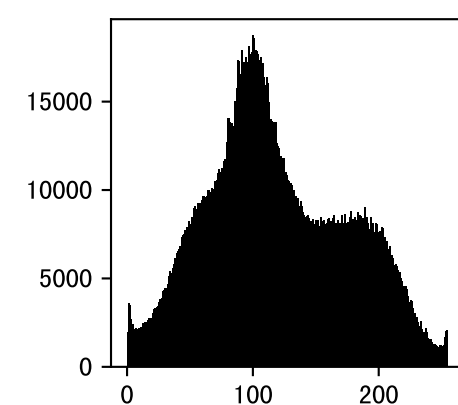
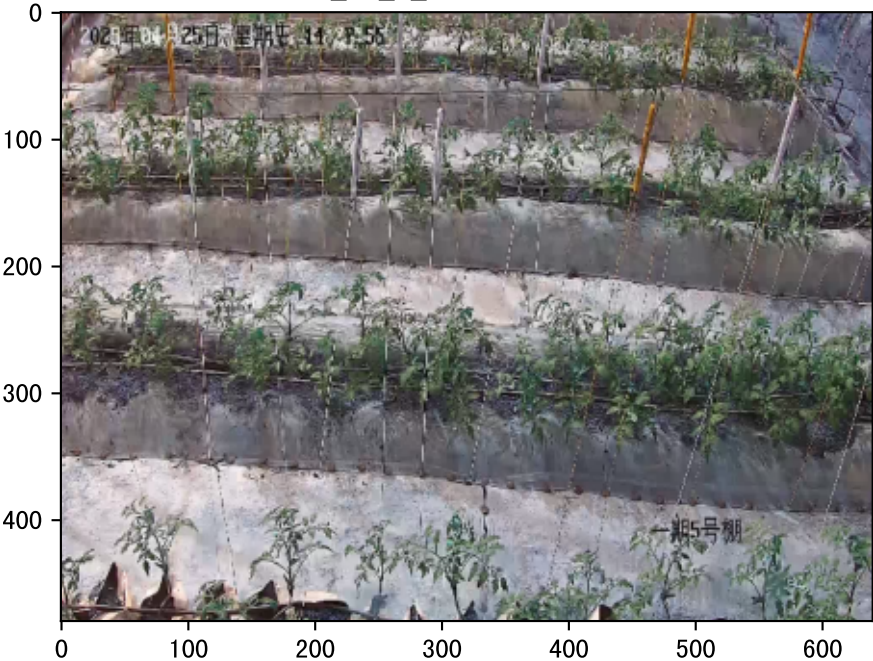
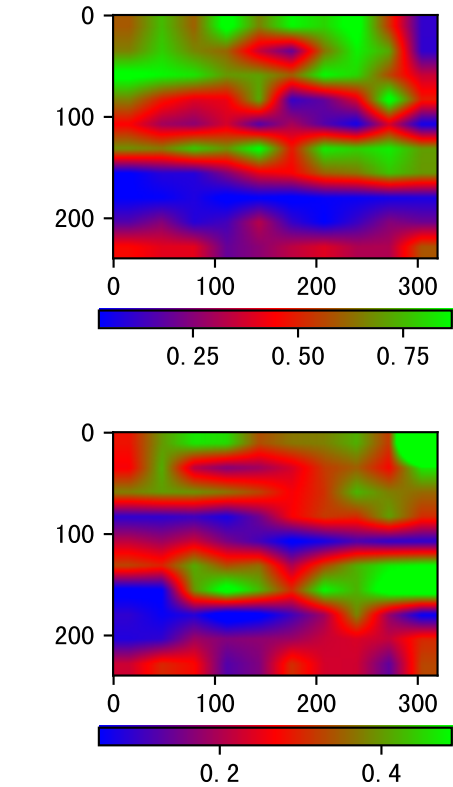
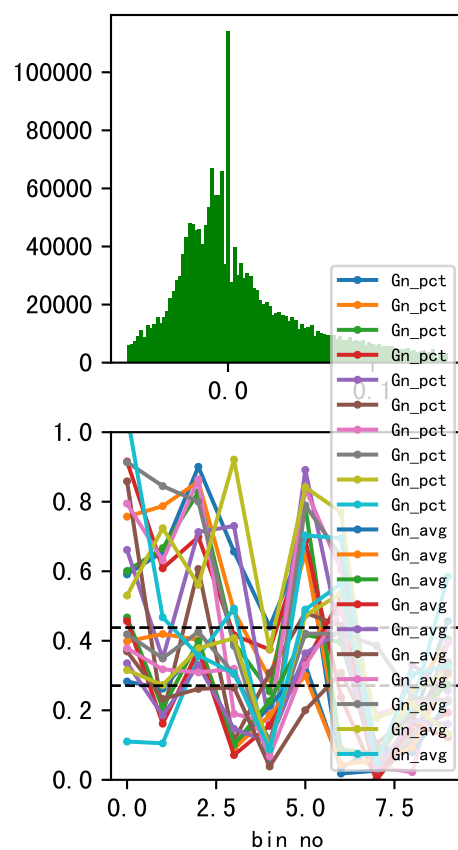
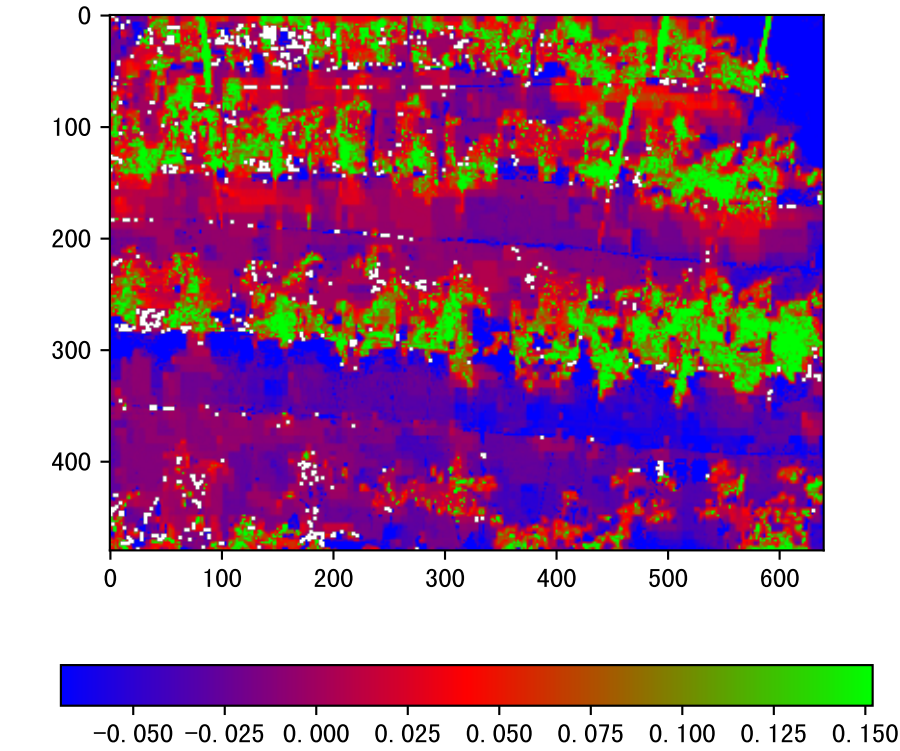


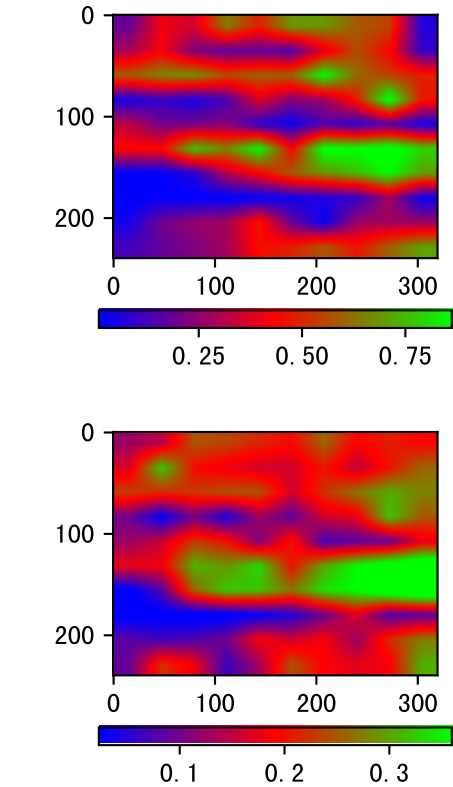
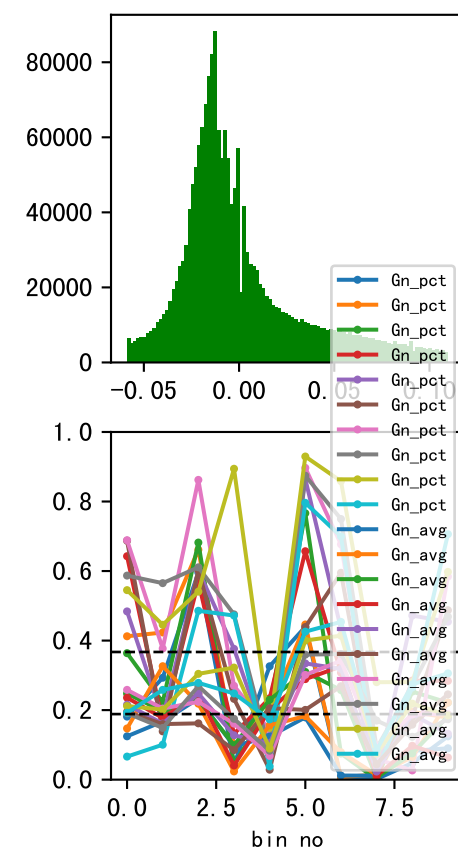
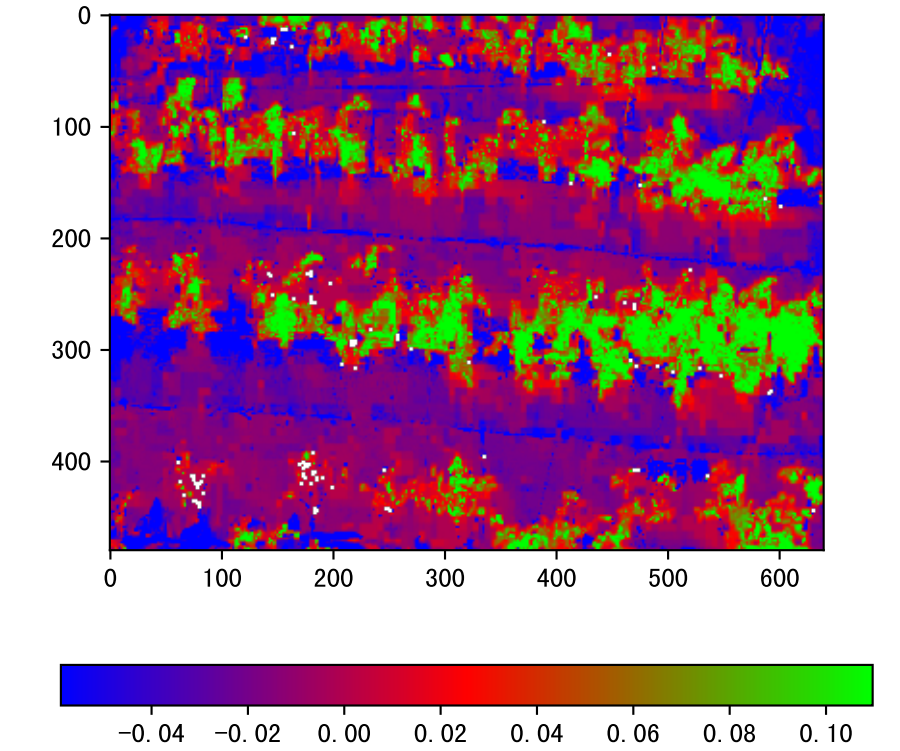
video_57_5_202504251503 D21



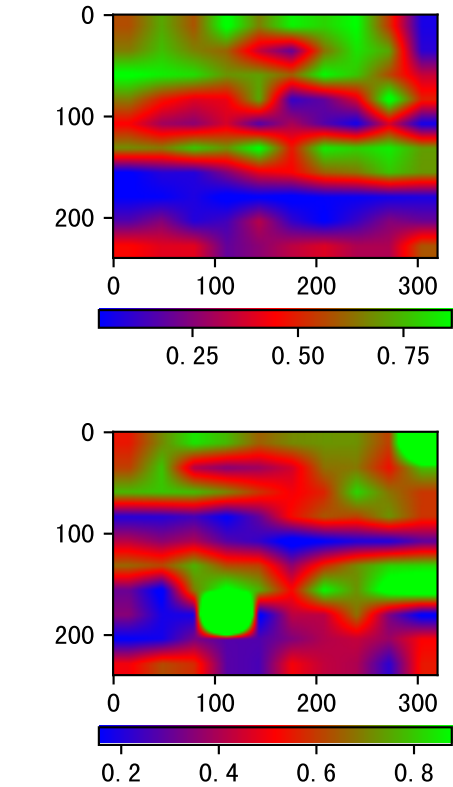
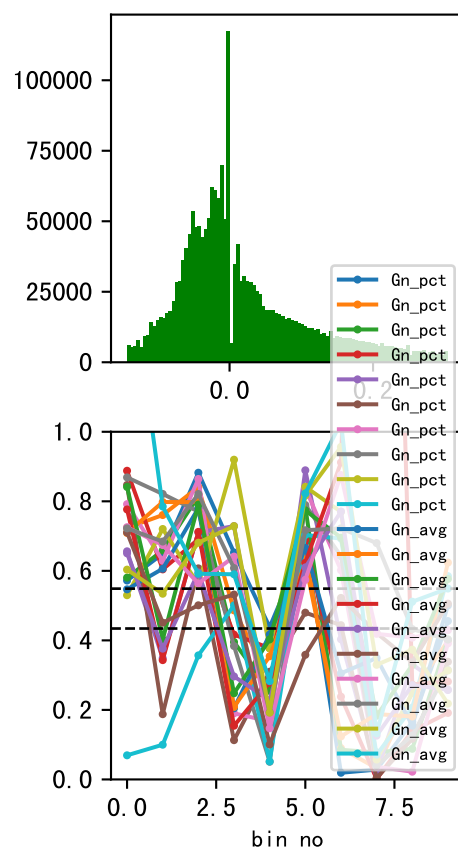
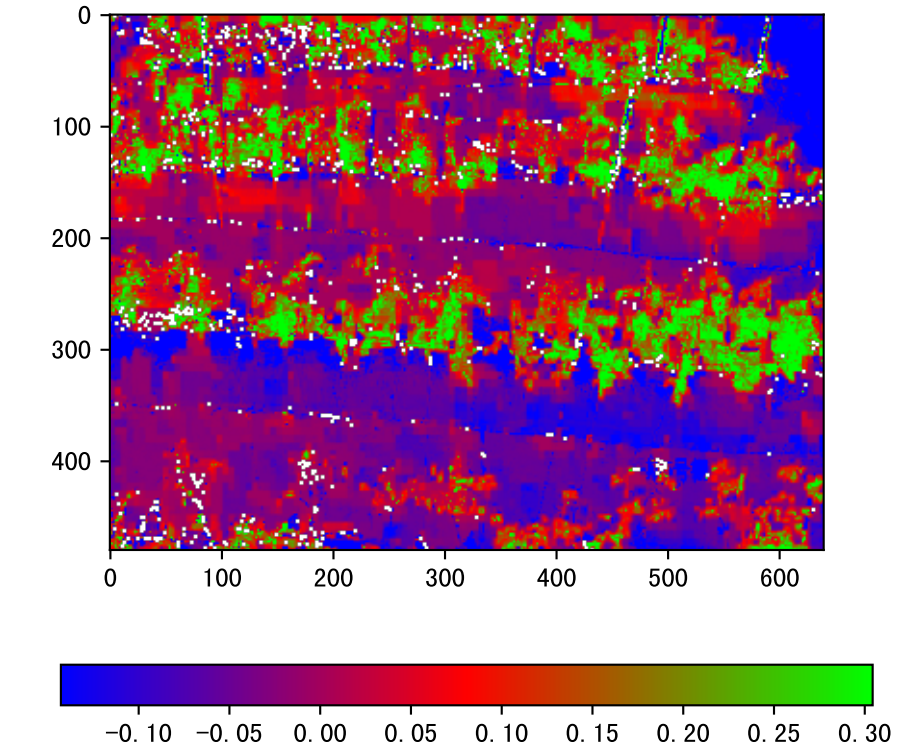
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

