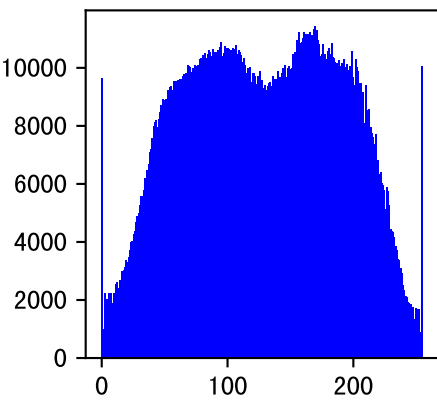
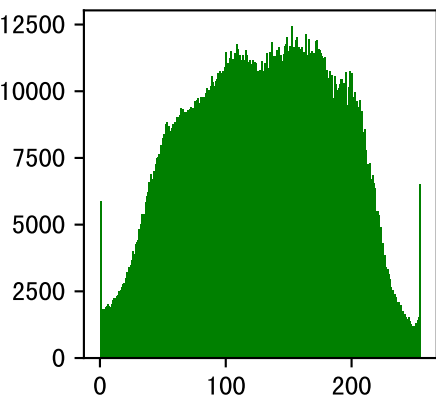
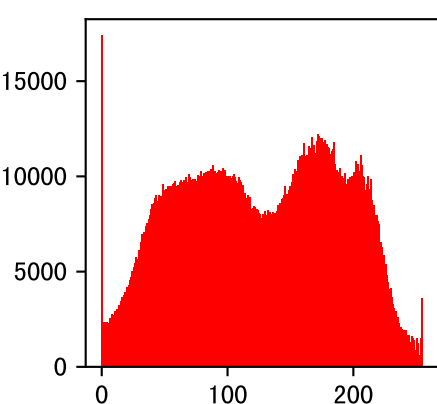
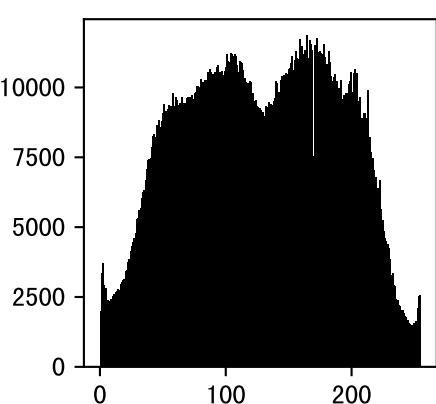
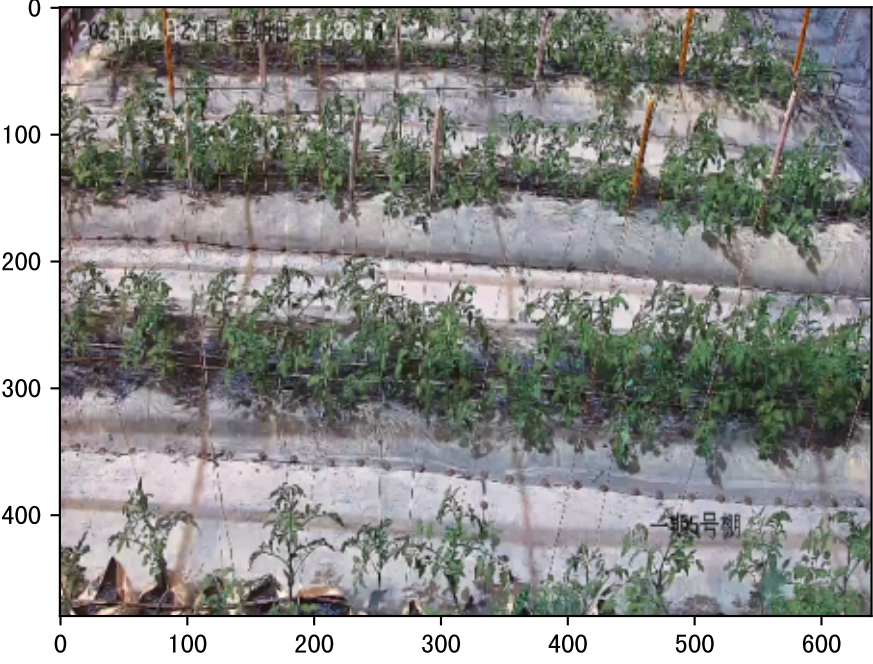
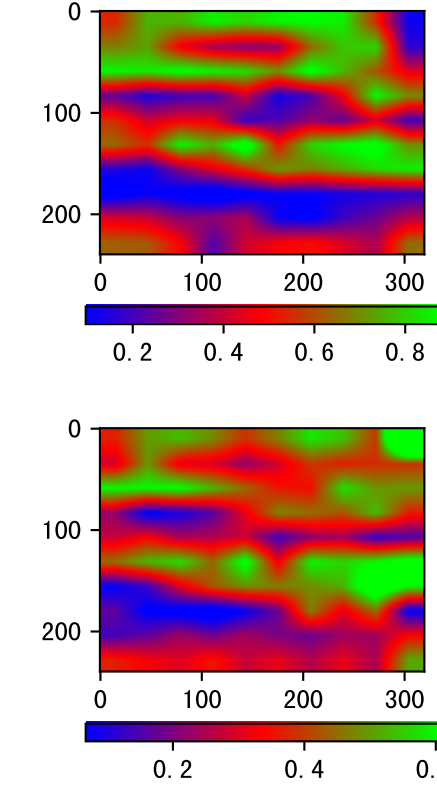
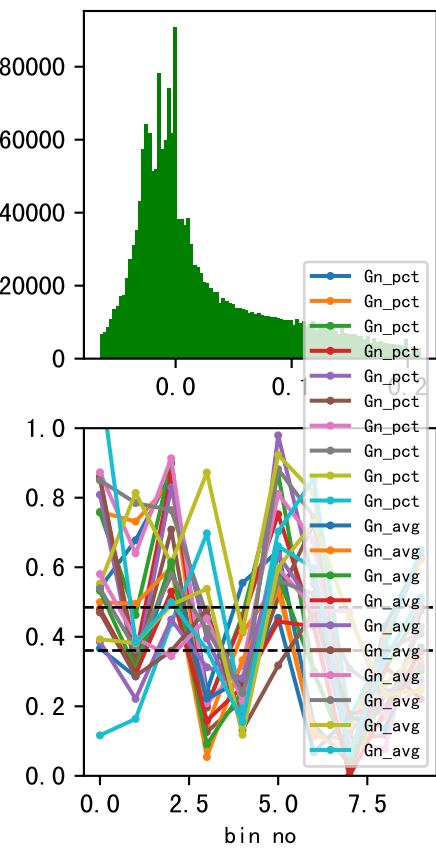
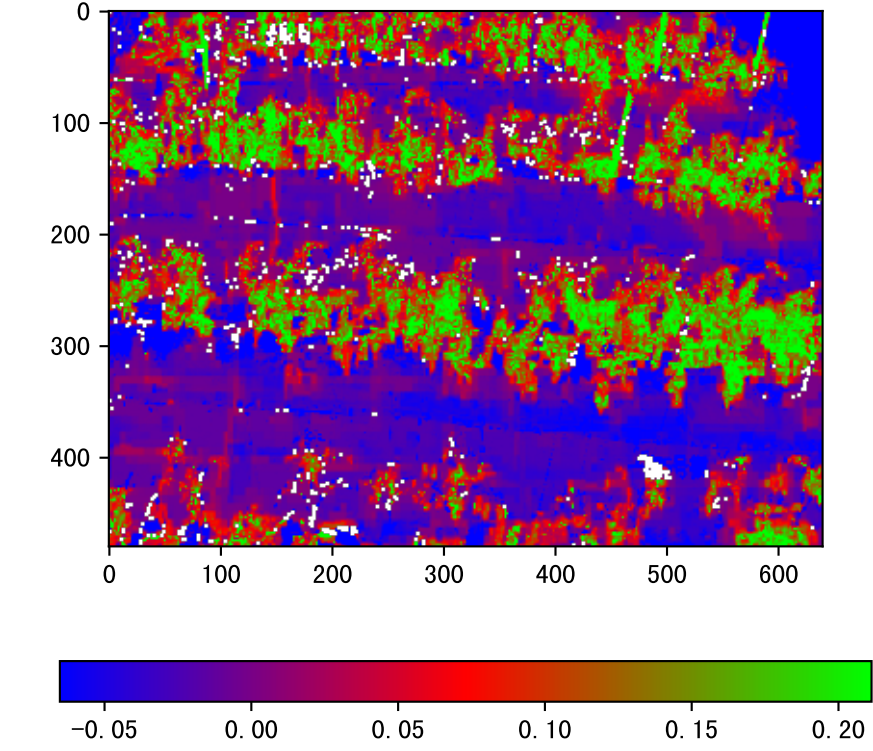


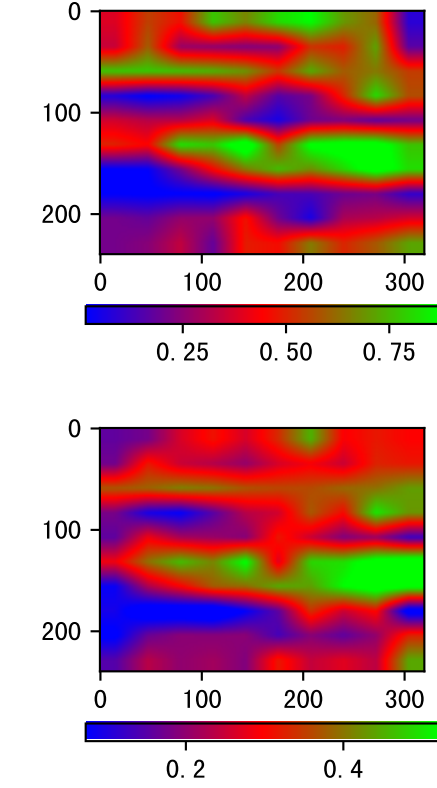
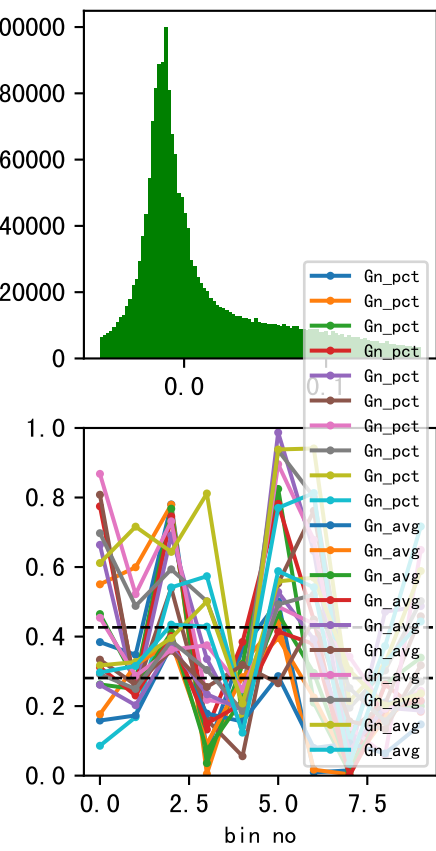
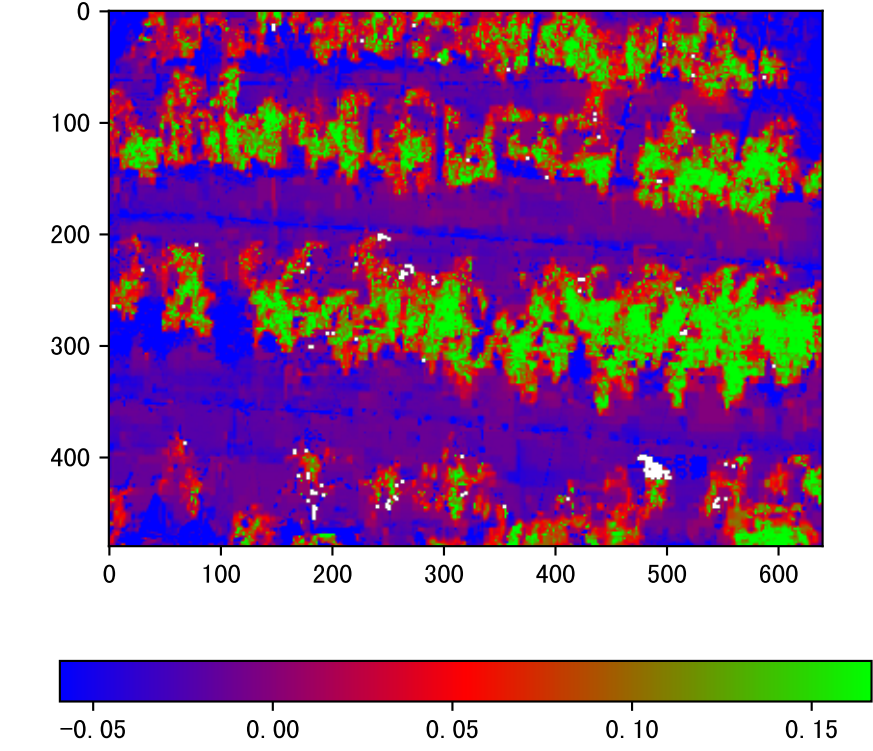
video_57_5_202504271203 D23



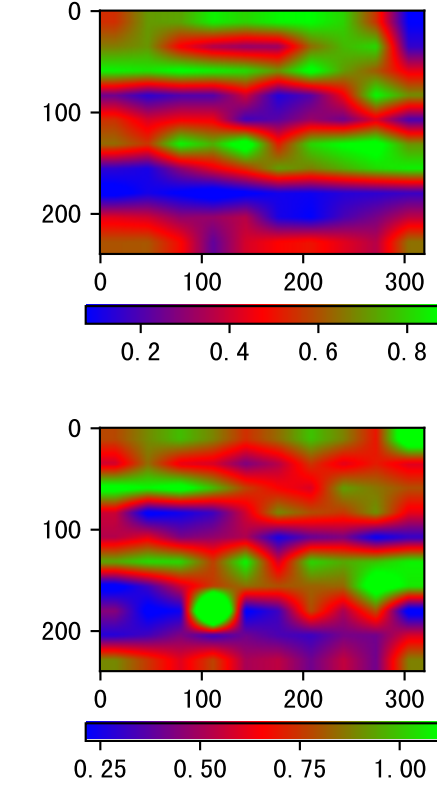
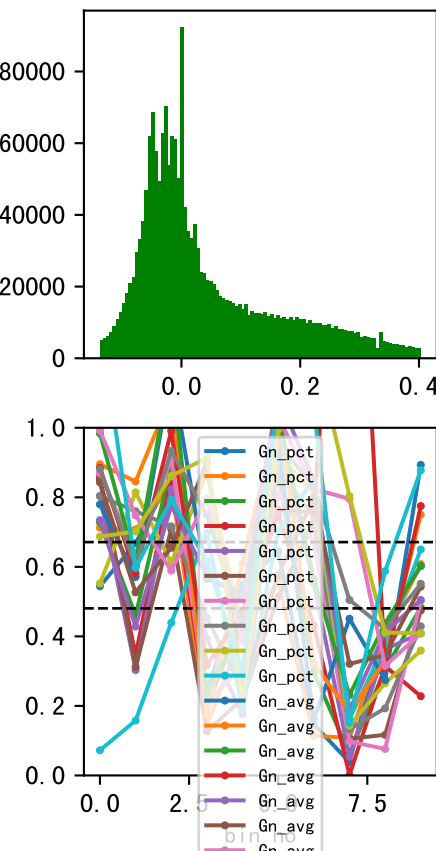
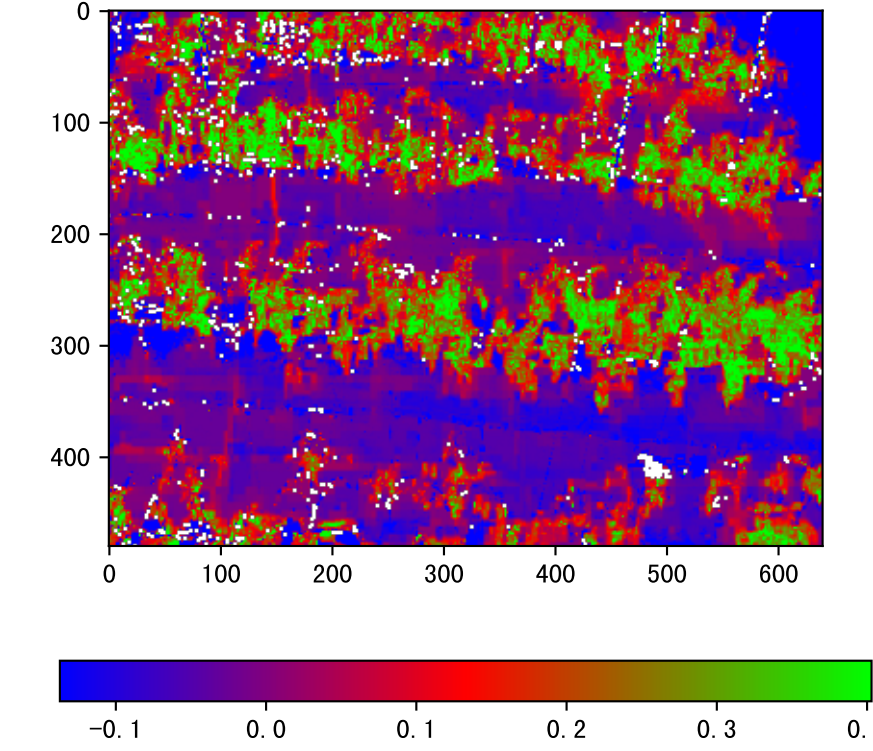
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

