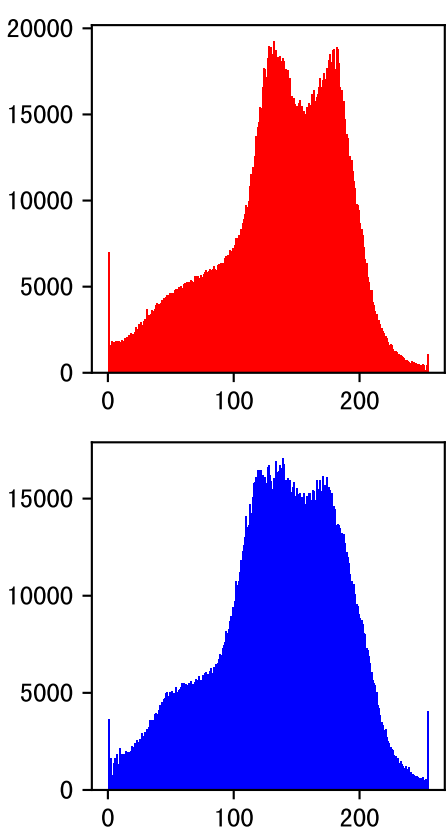
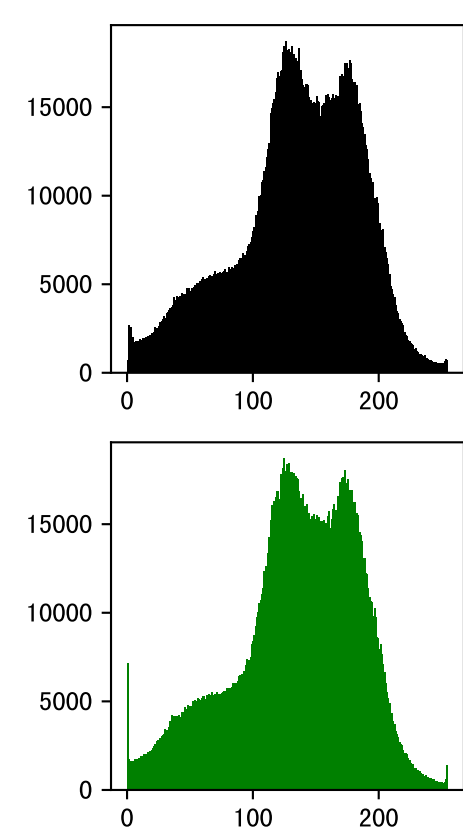
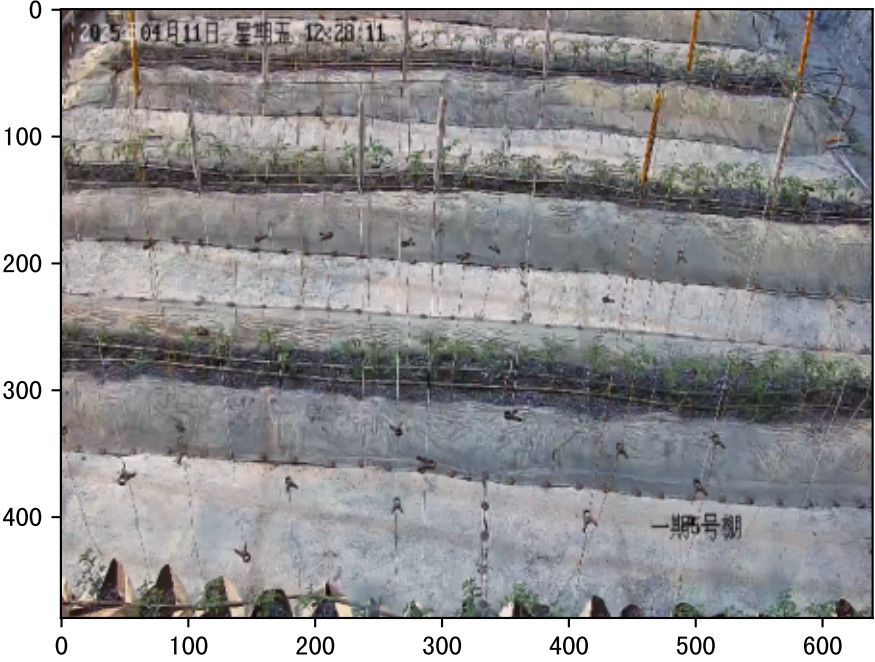
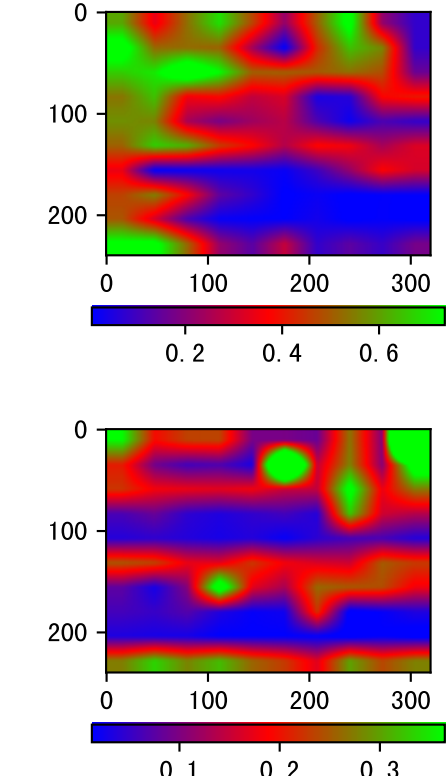
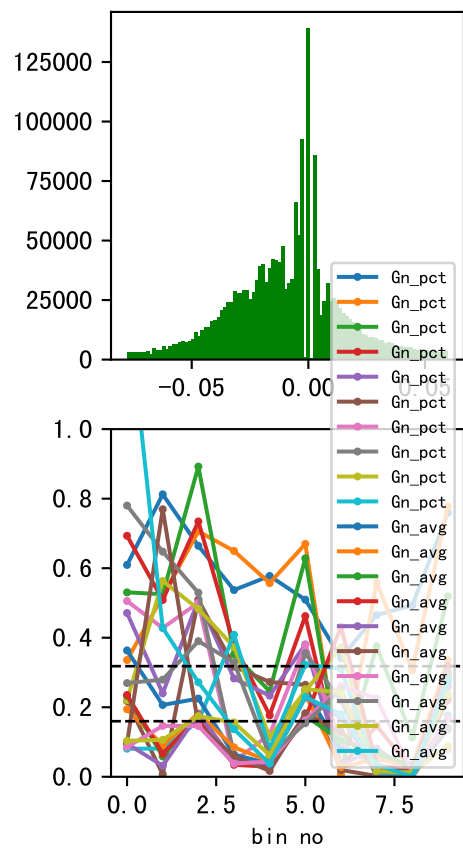
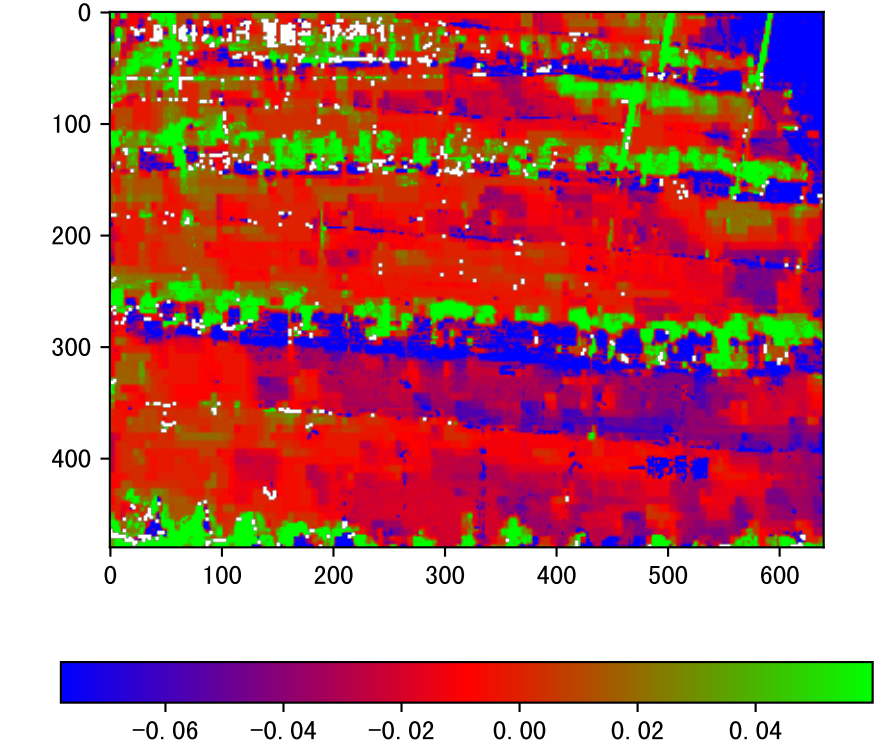


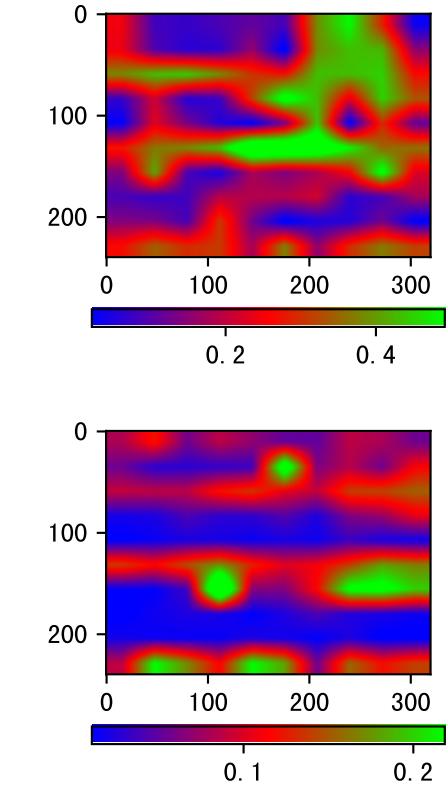
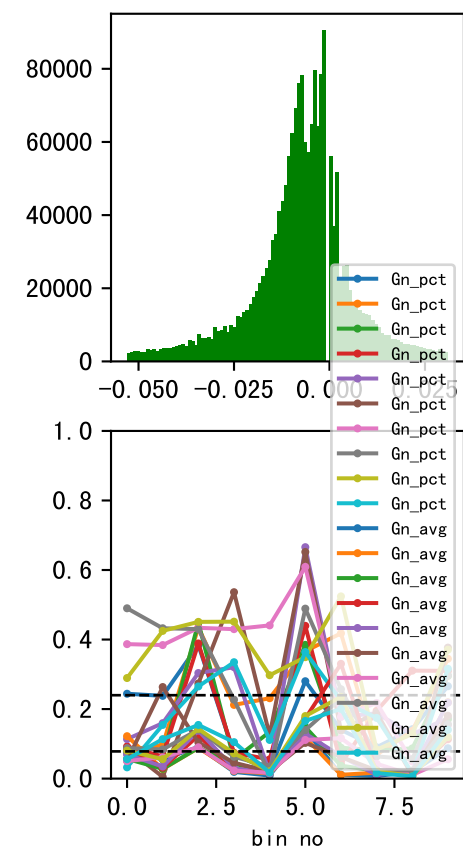
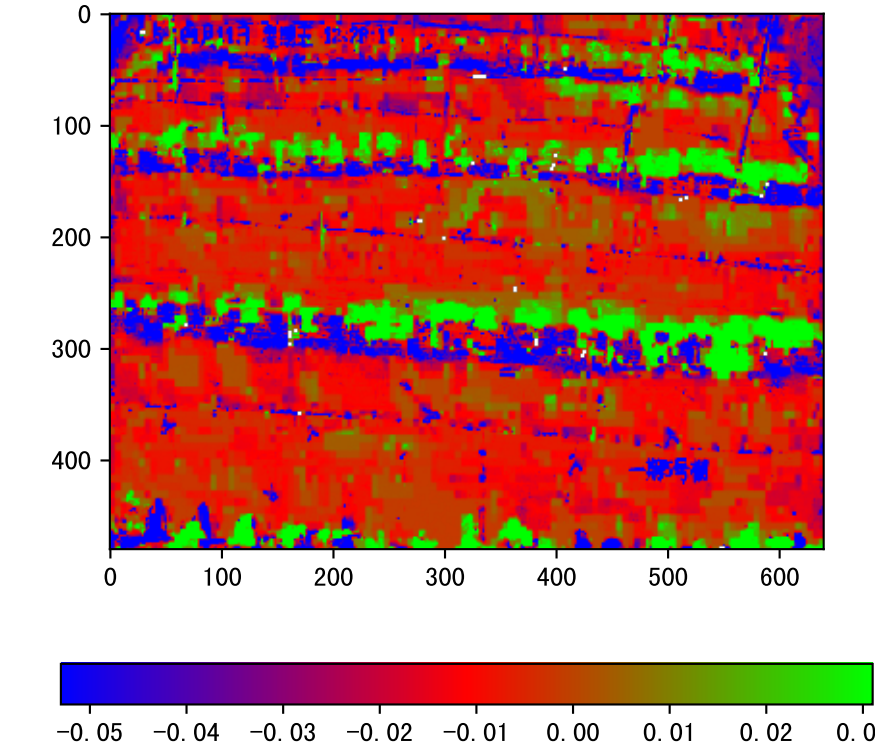
video_57_5_2025041111302 D7



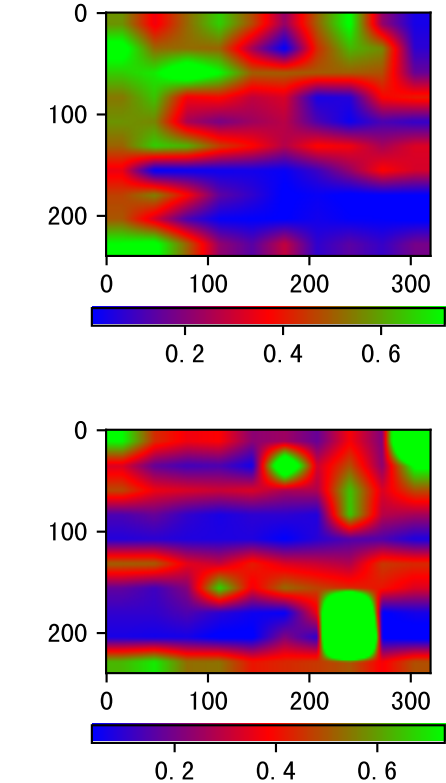
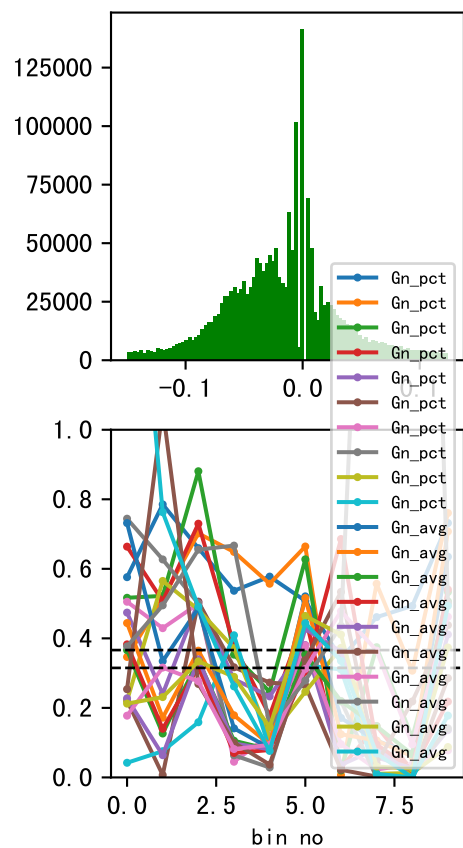
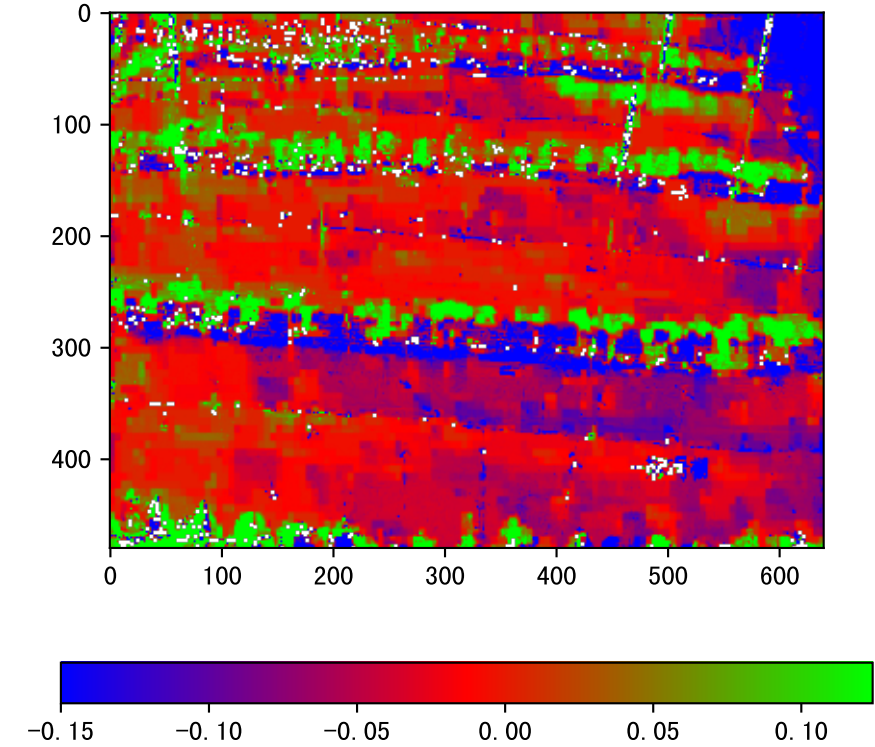
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

