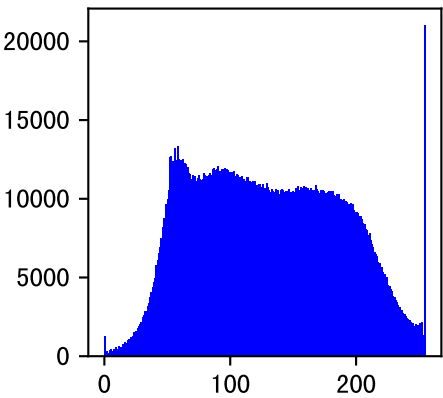
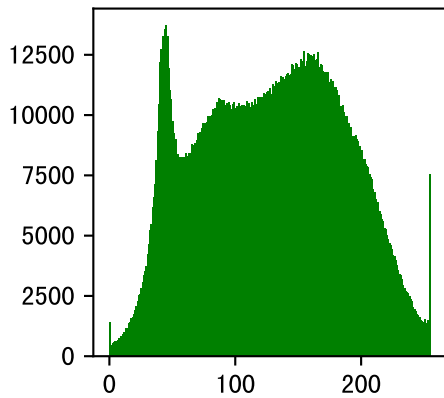
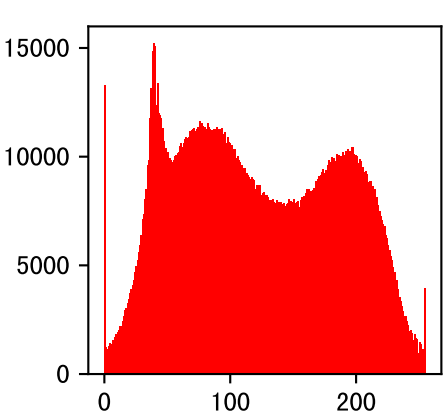
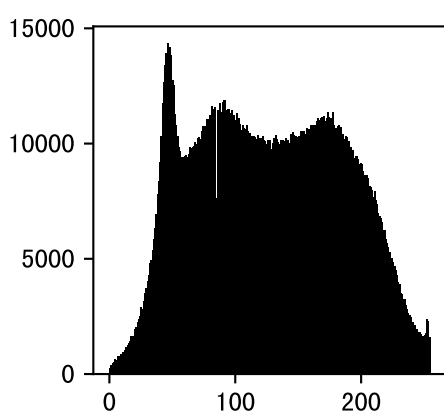
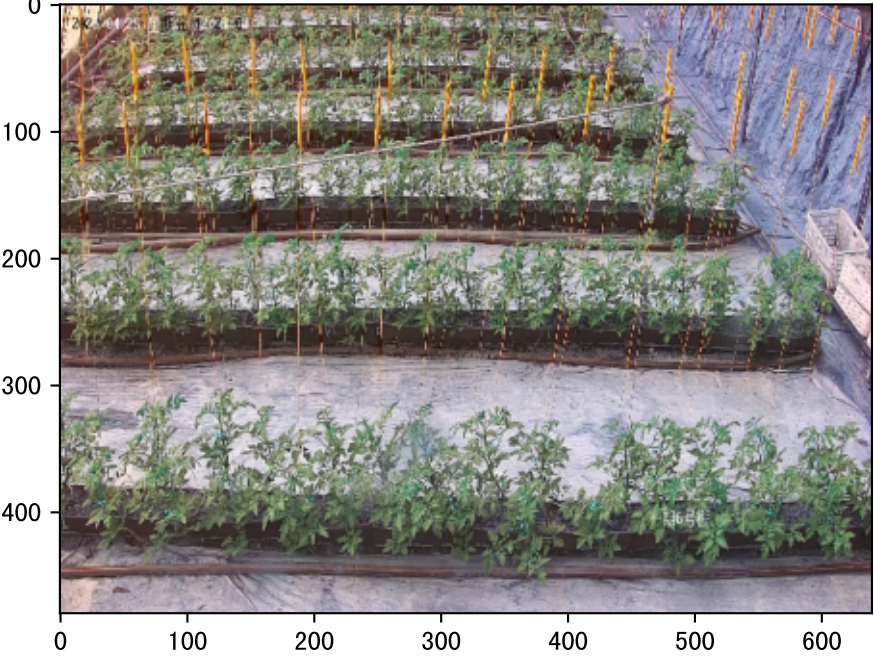
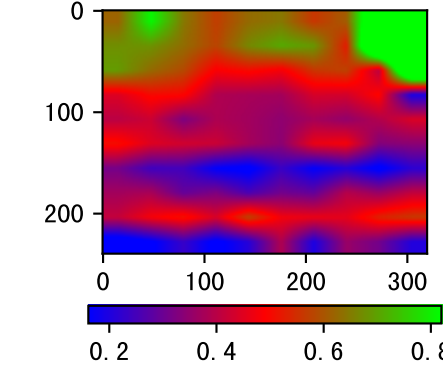
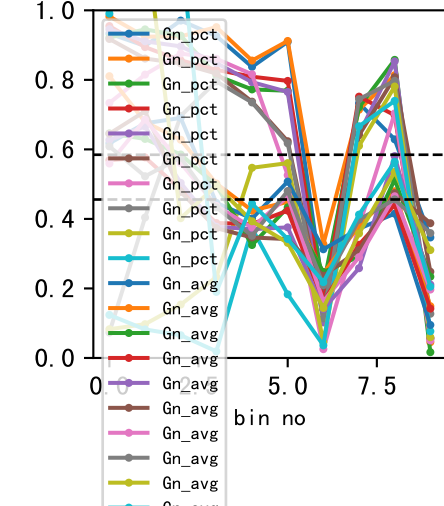
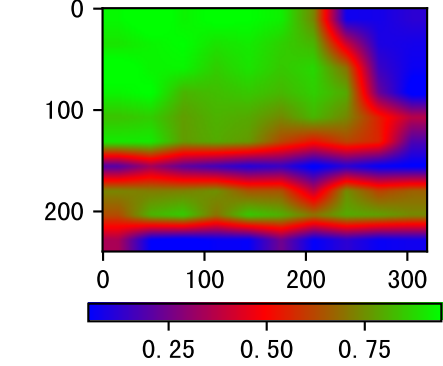
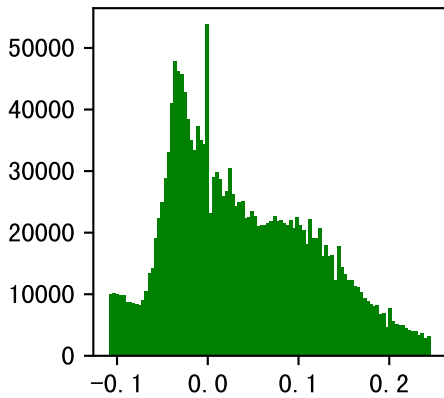
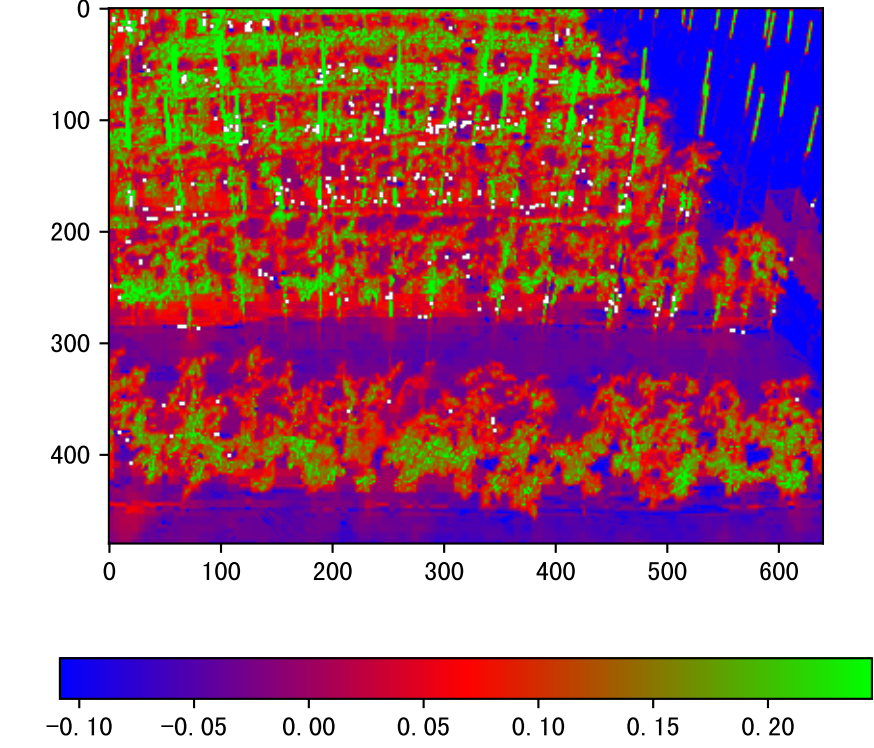


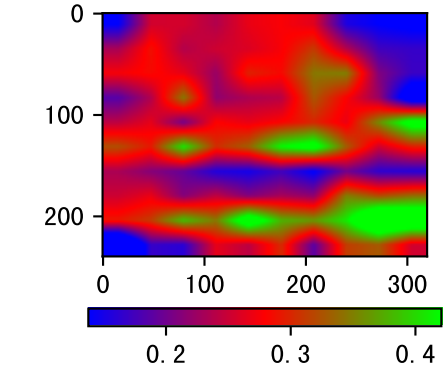
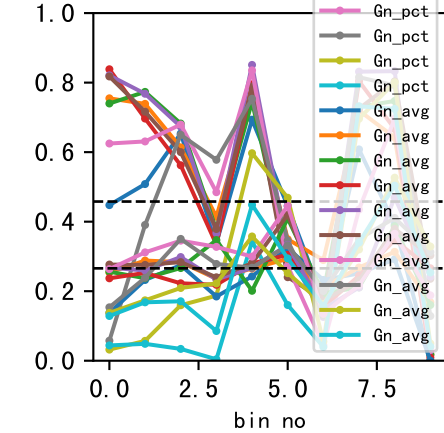
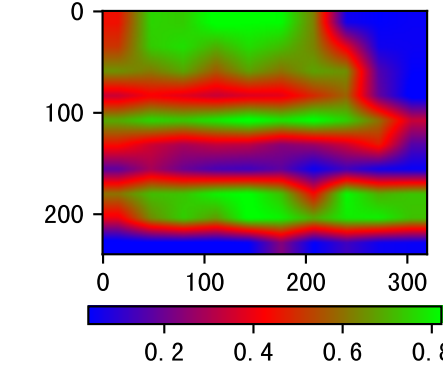
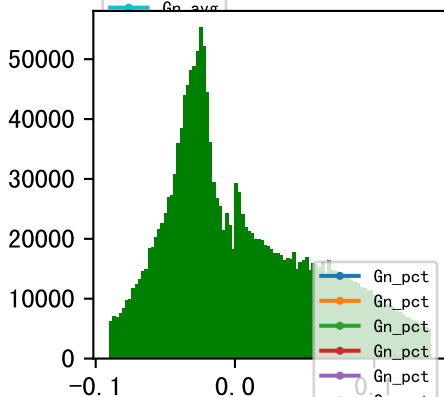
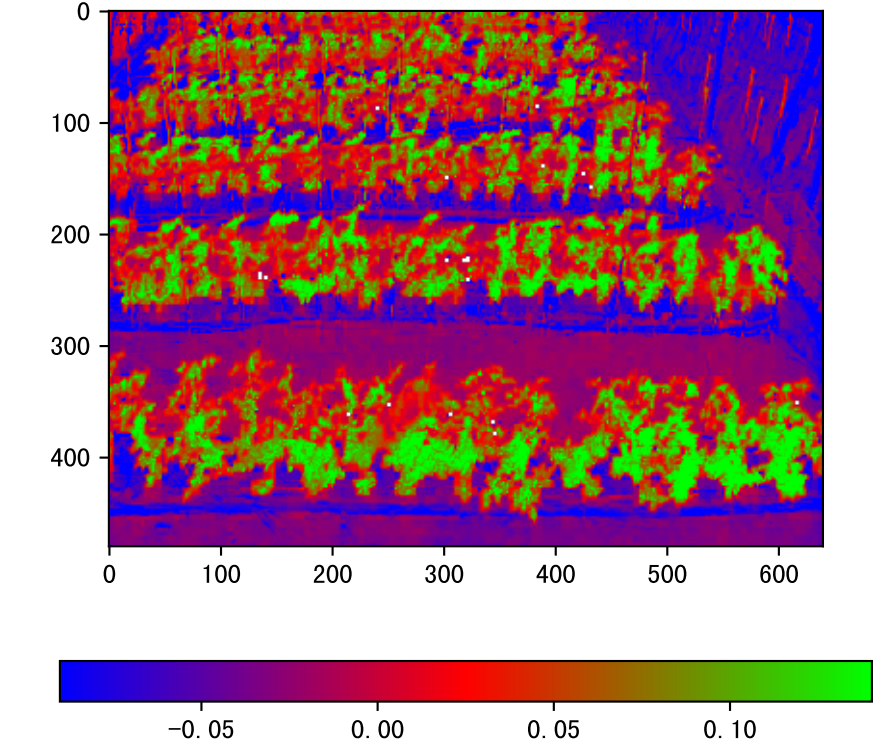
video_58_6_202504251303 D20



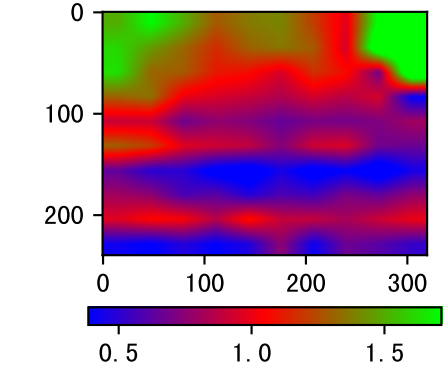
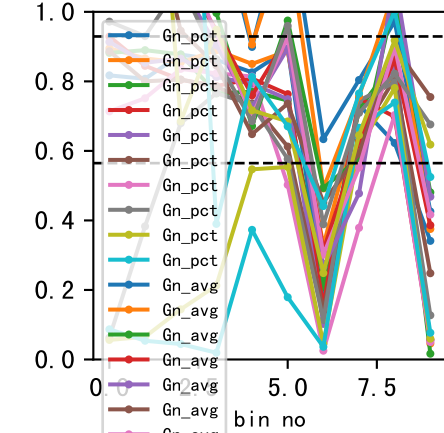
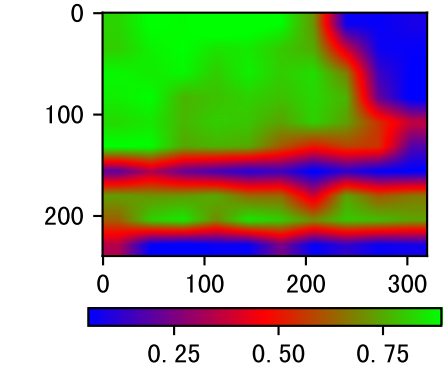
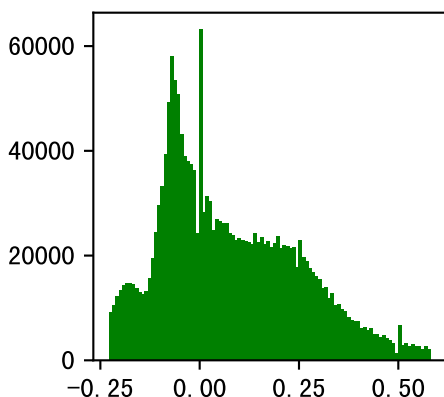
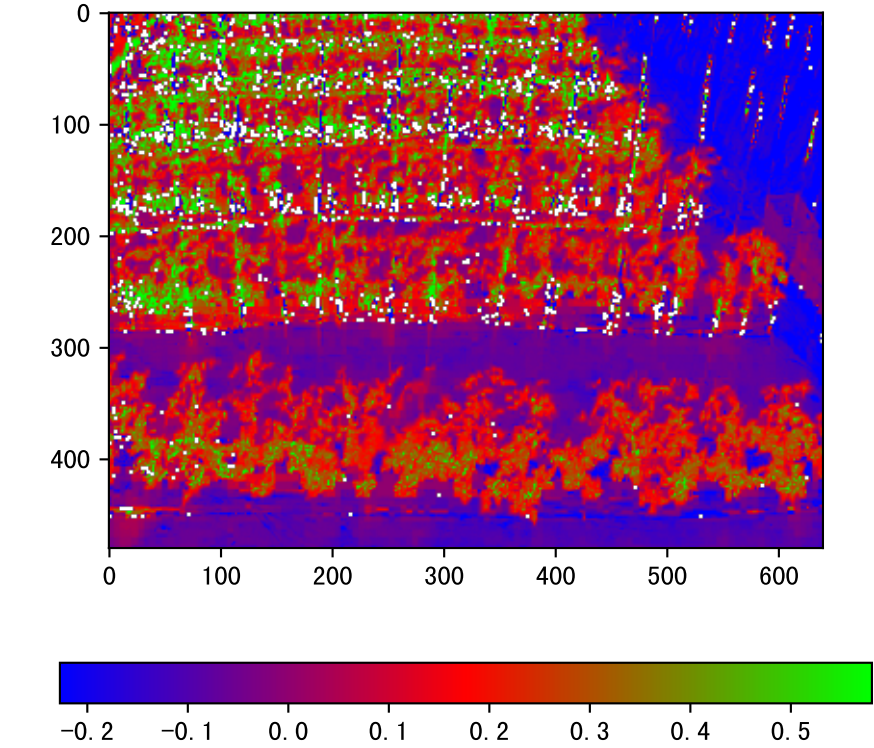
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

