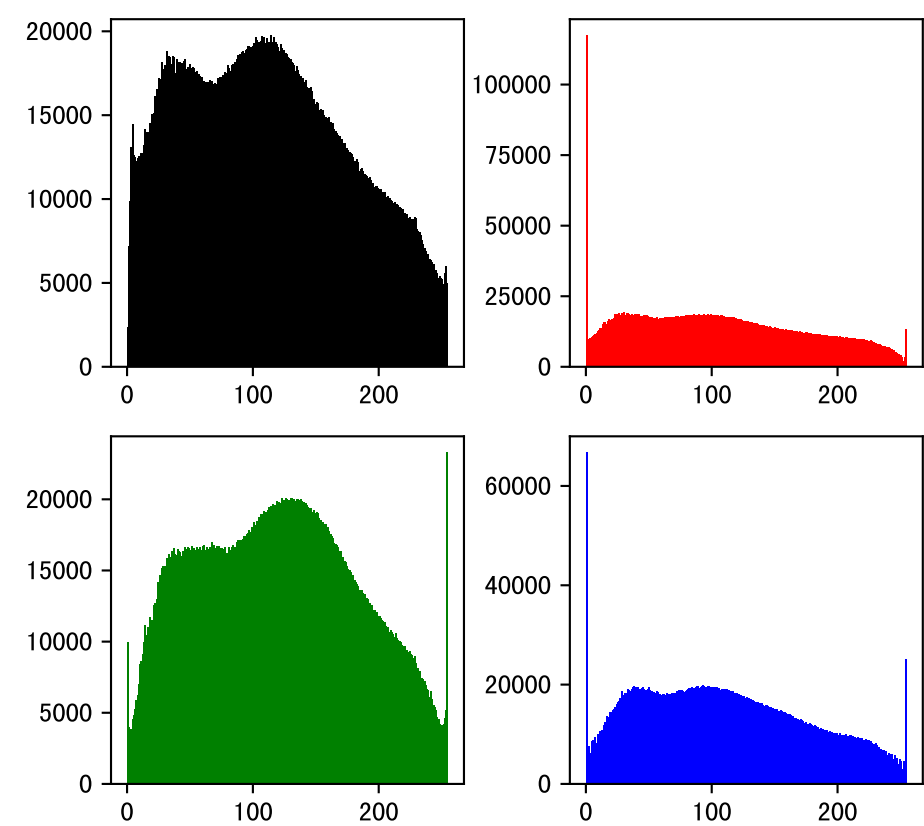
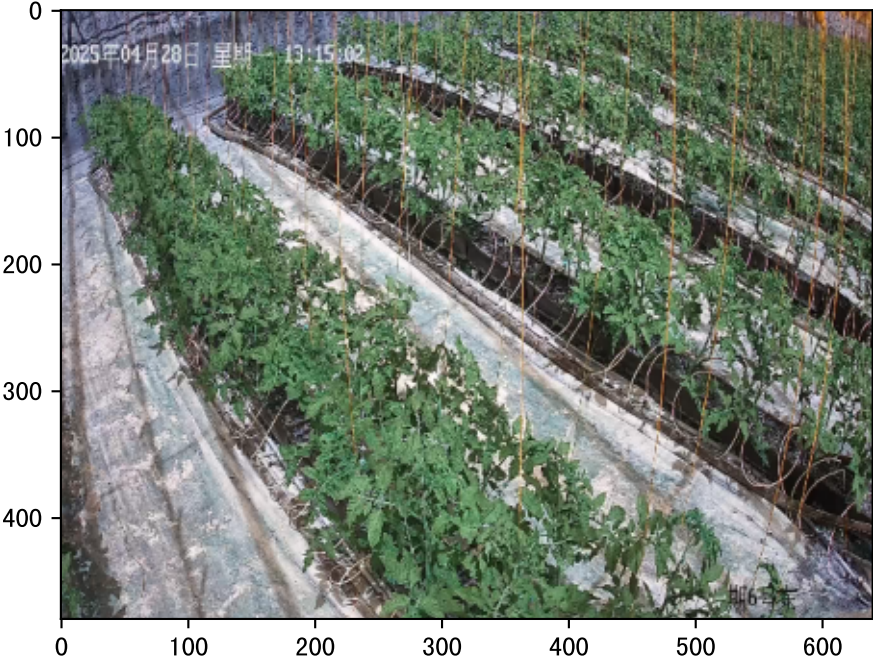
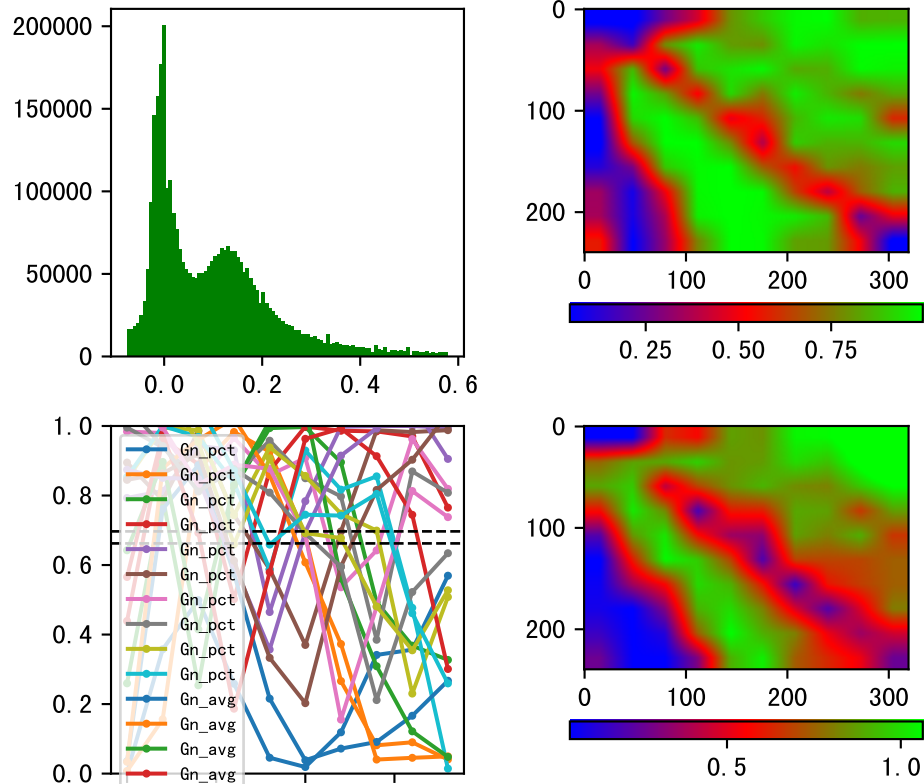
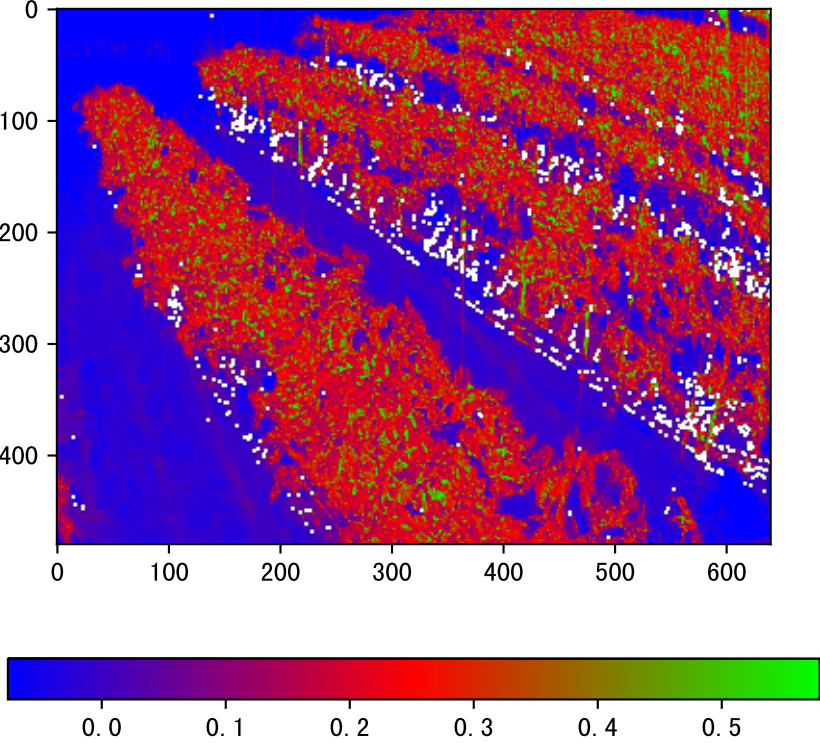


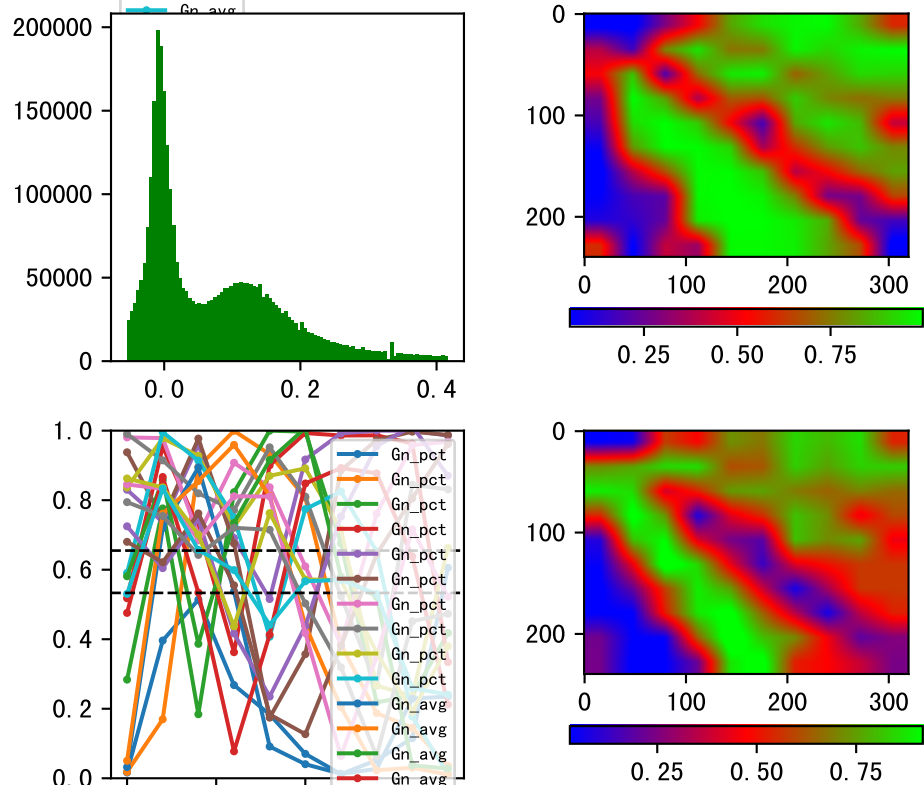
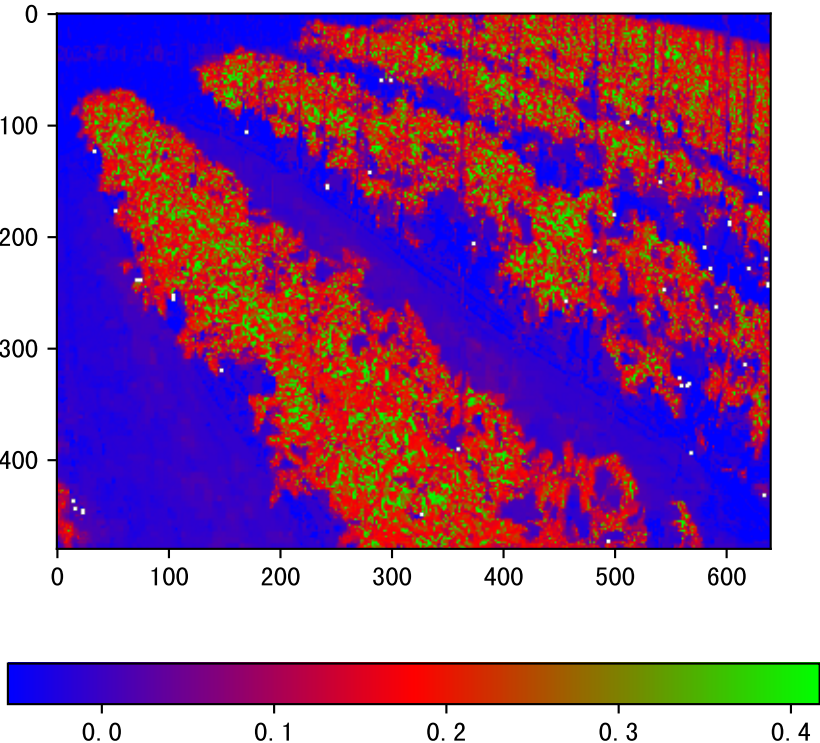
video_58_47_202504281315 D23



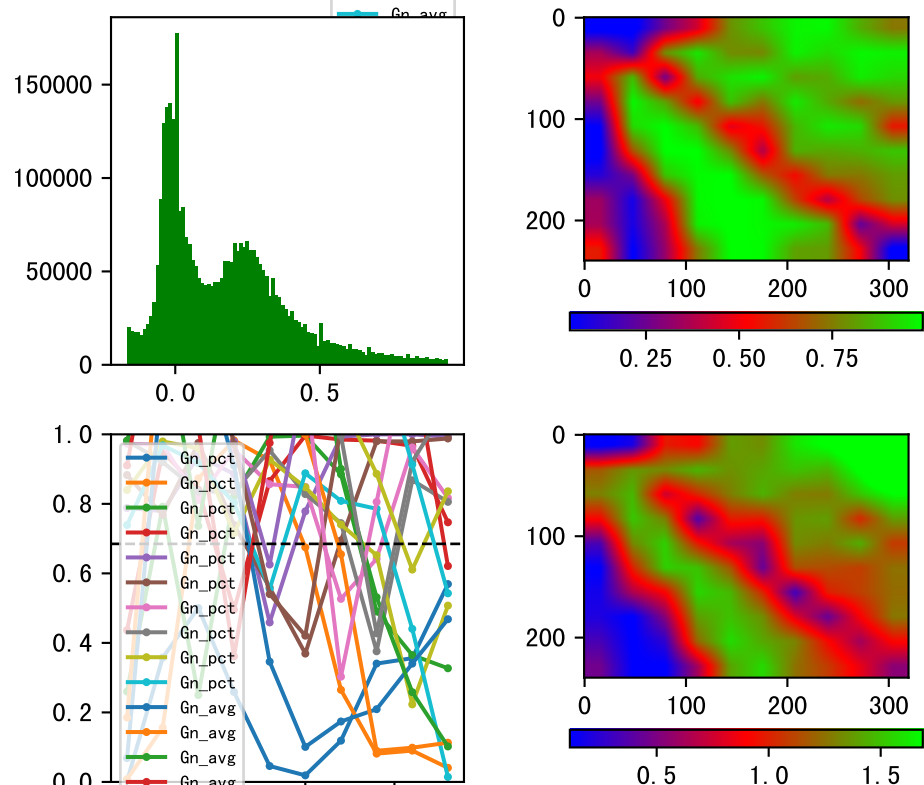
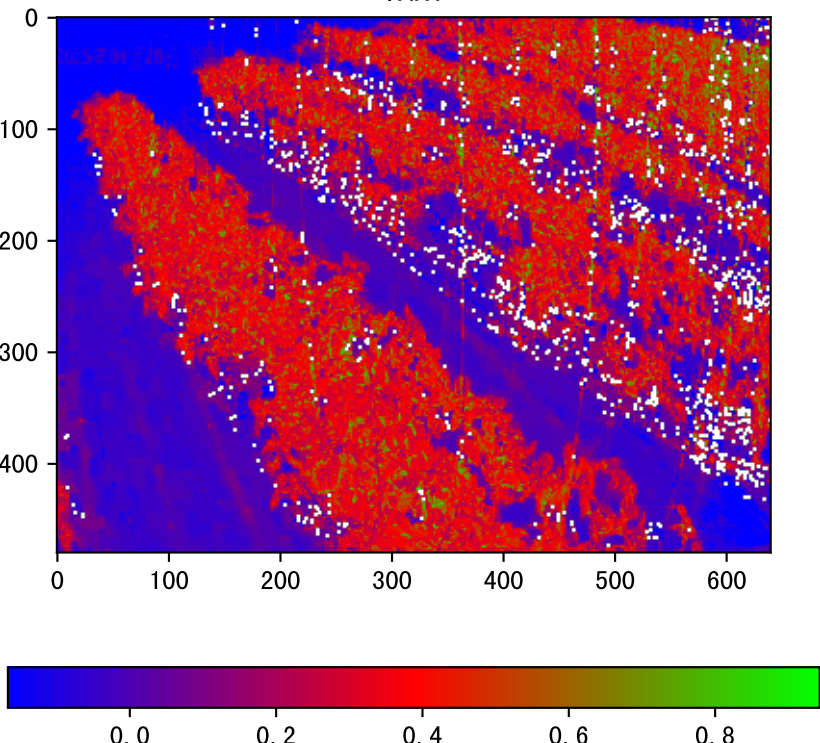
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

