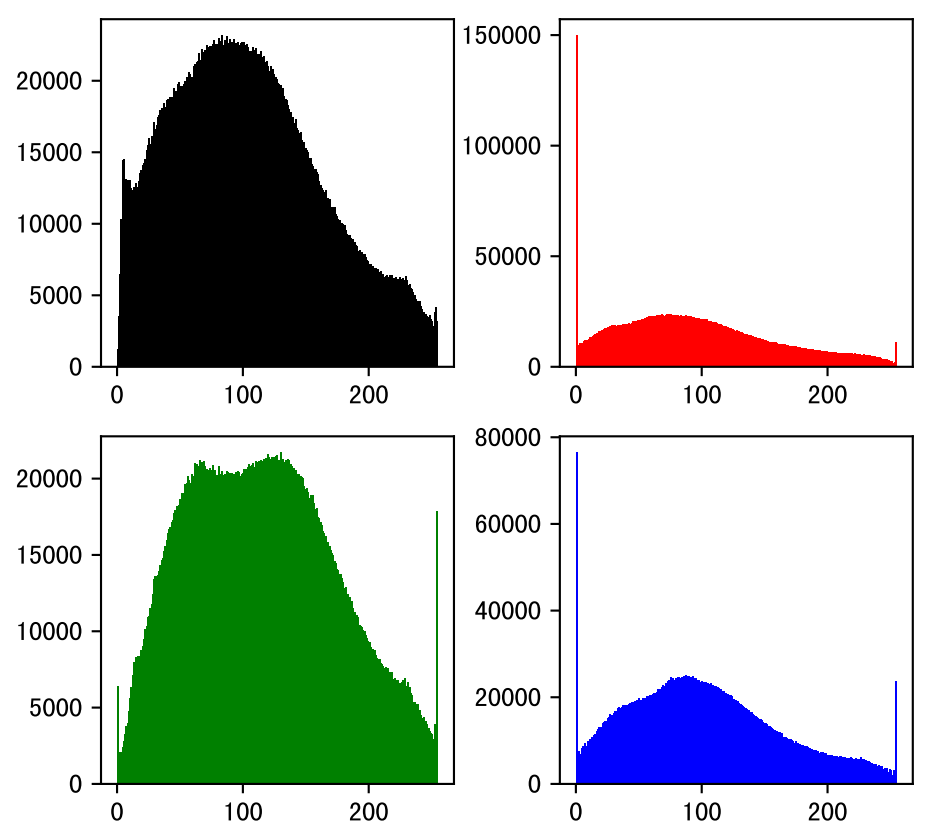
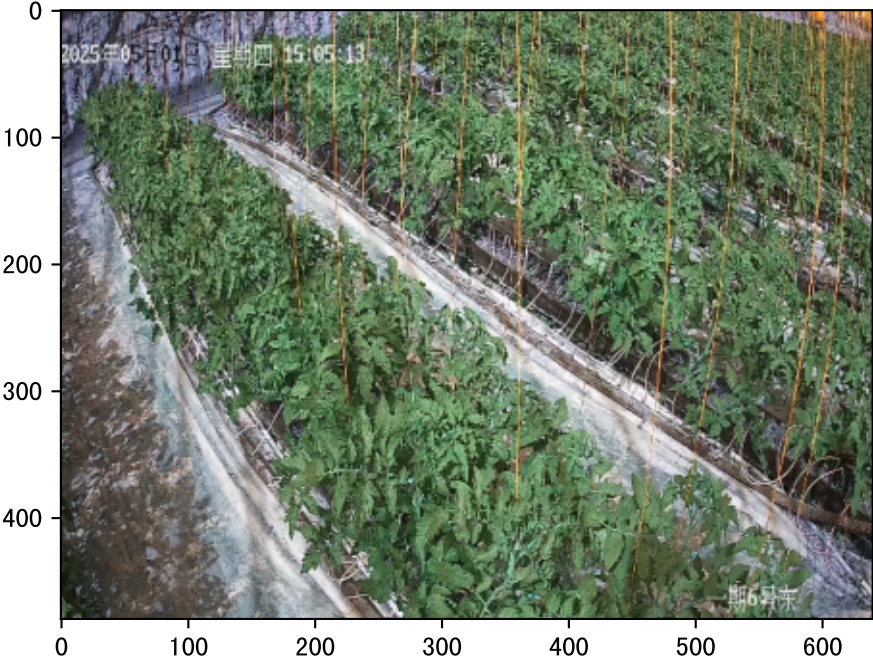
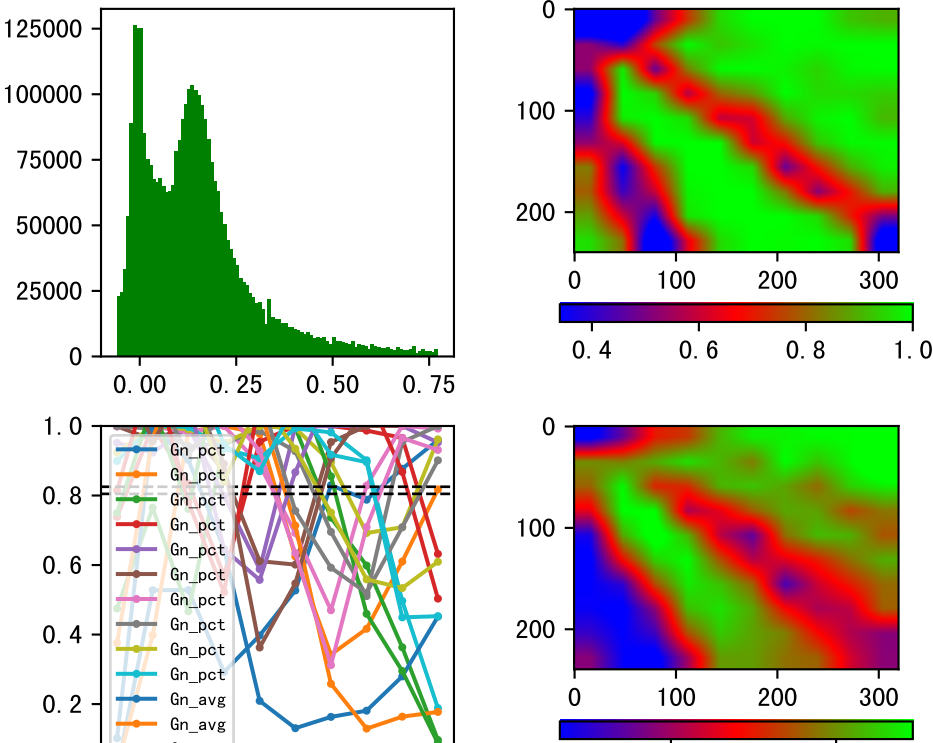
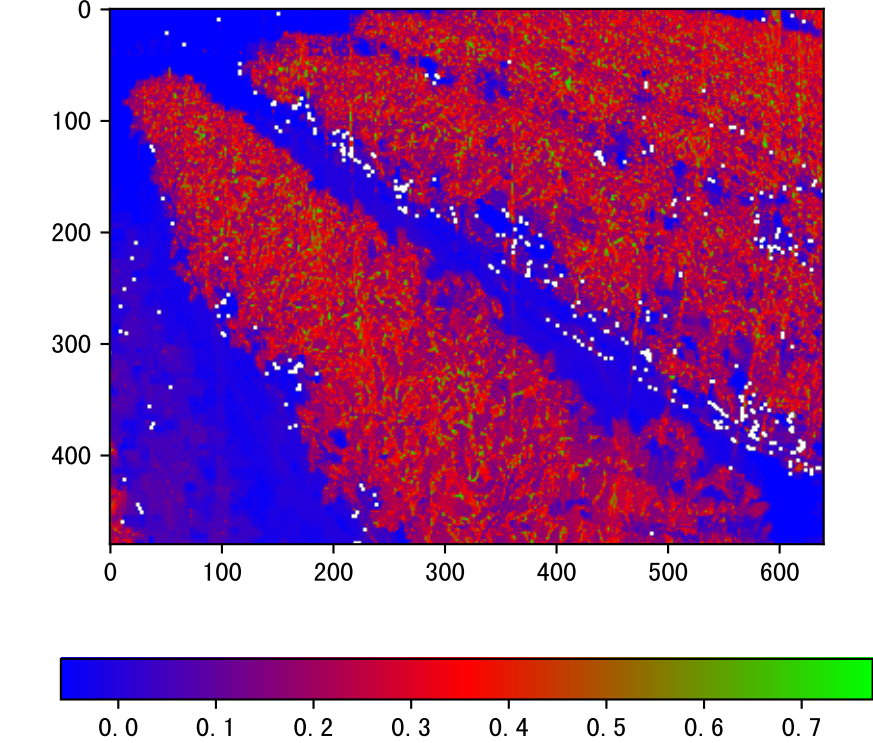


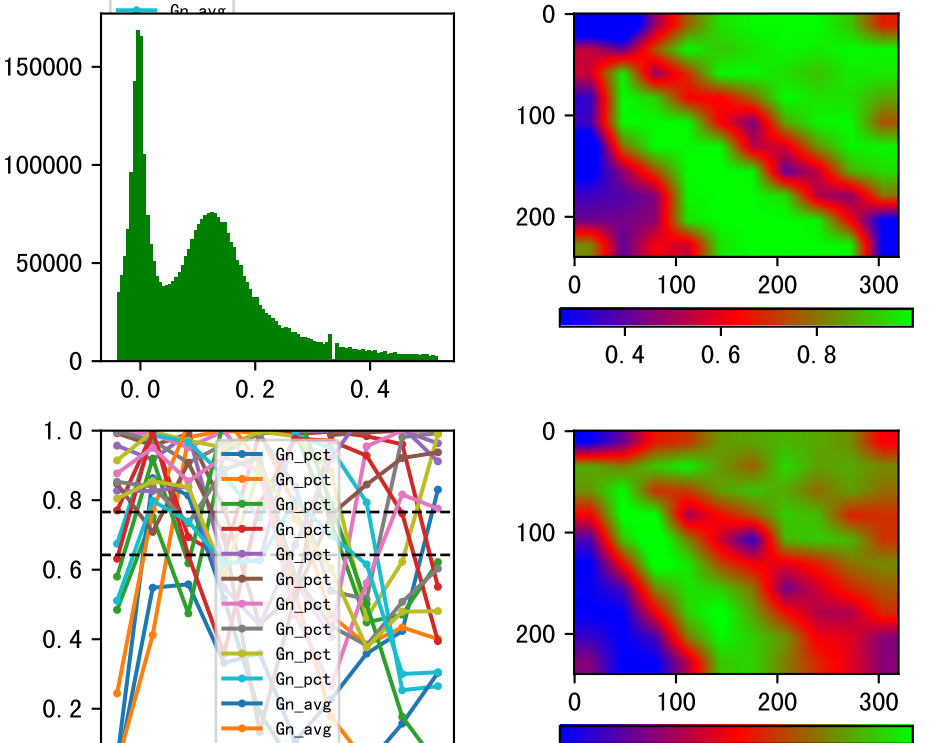
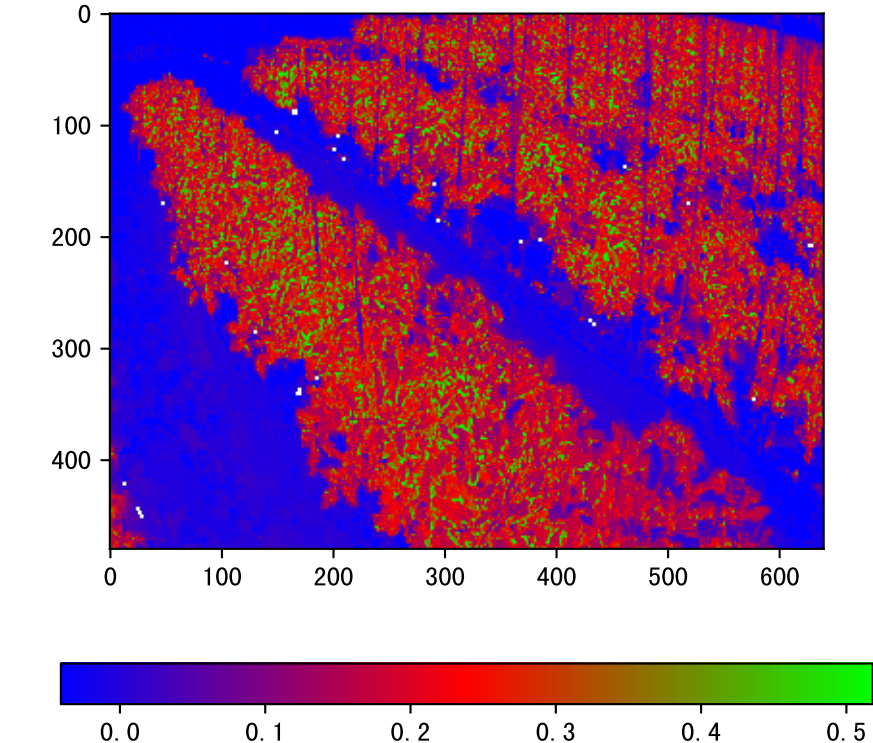
video_58_47_202505011505 D26



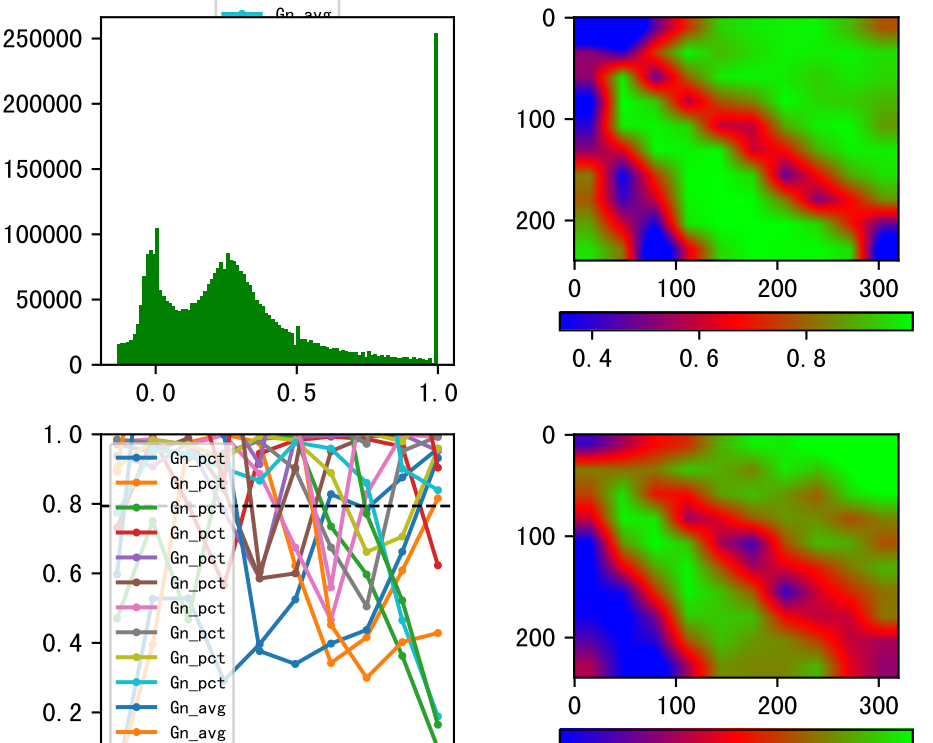
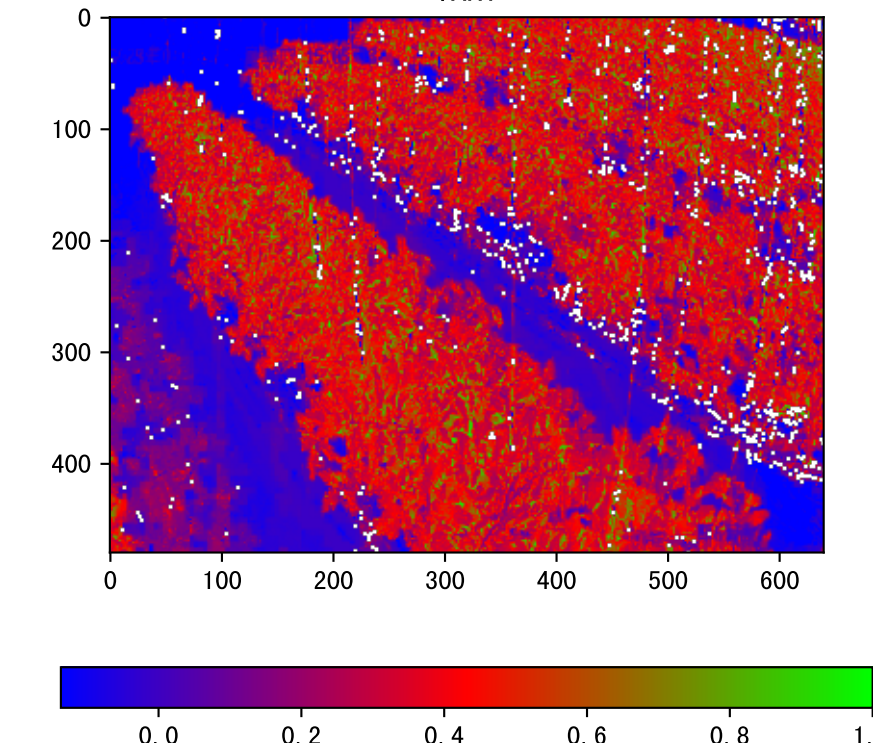
NGRDI



GLI



VAR I



TGI

