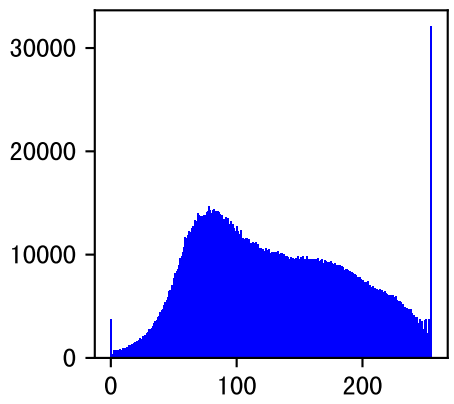
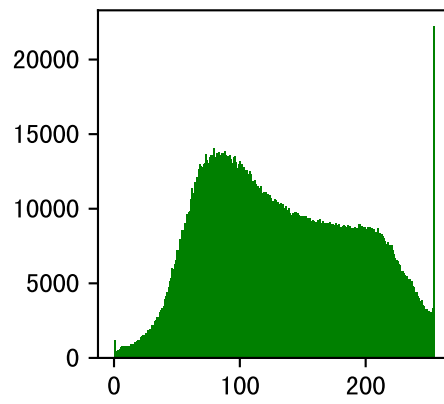
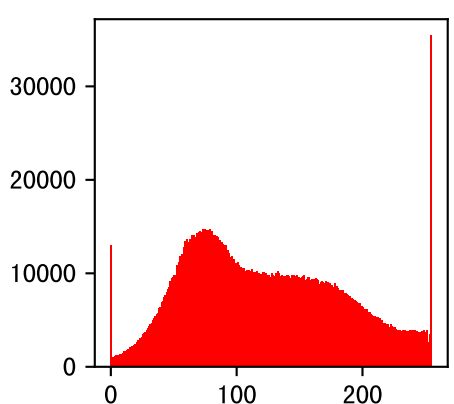
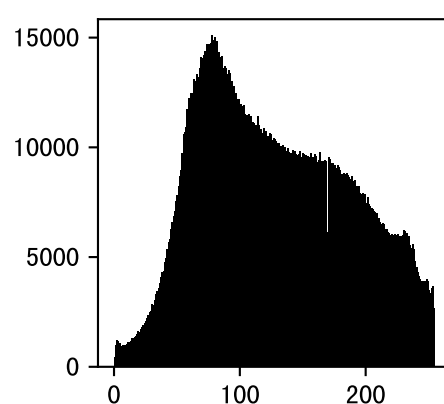
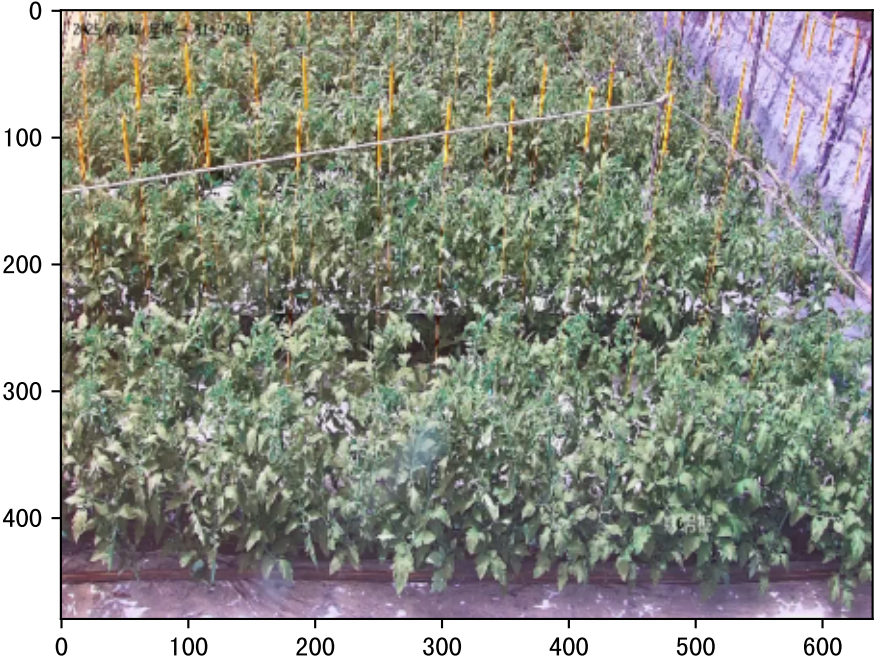
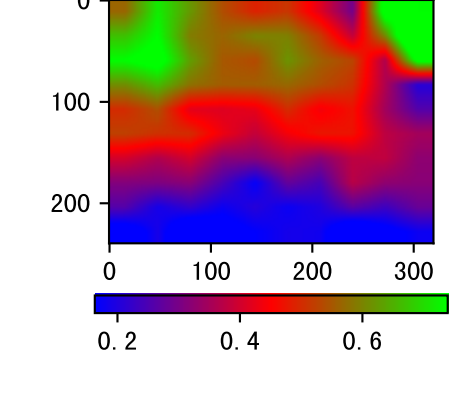
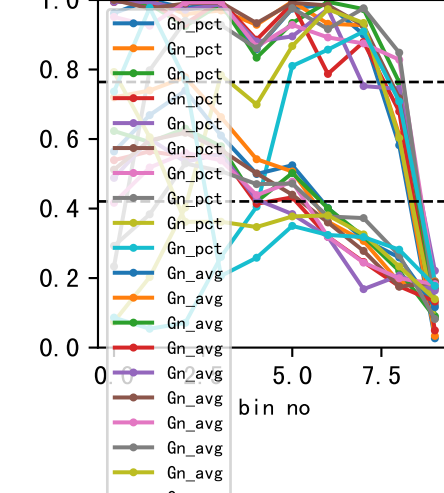
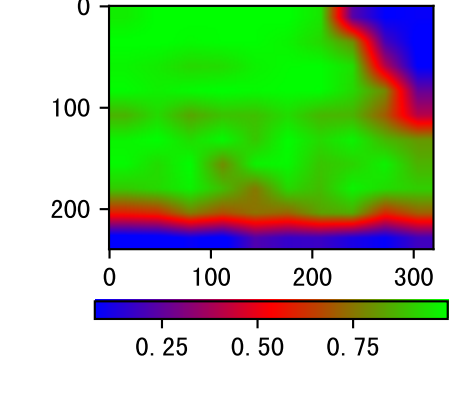
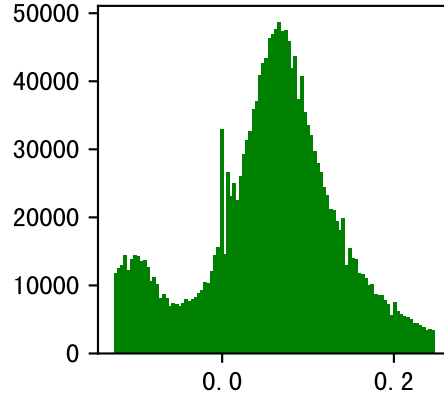
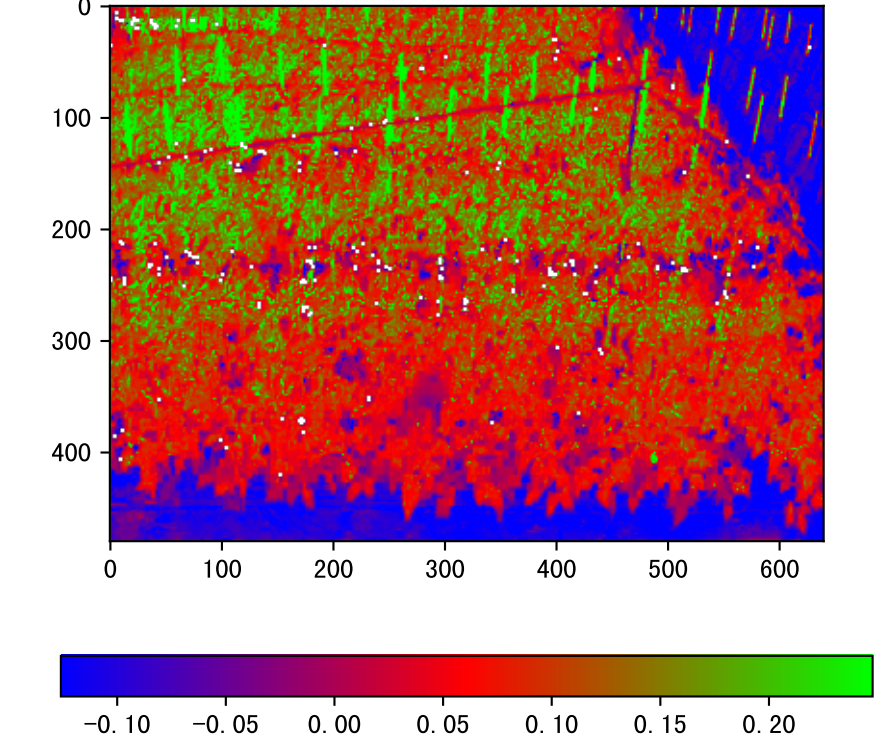


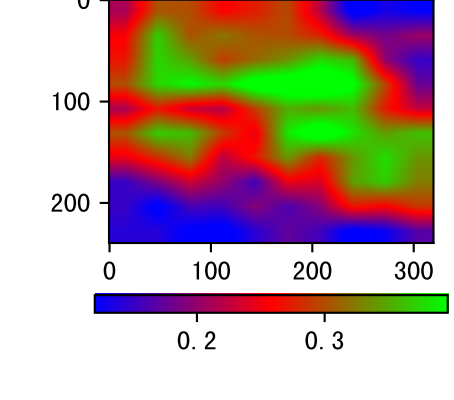
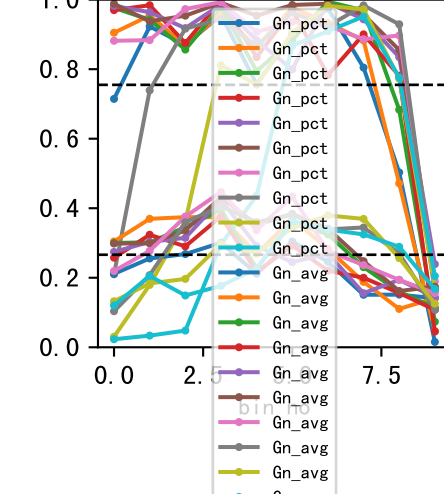
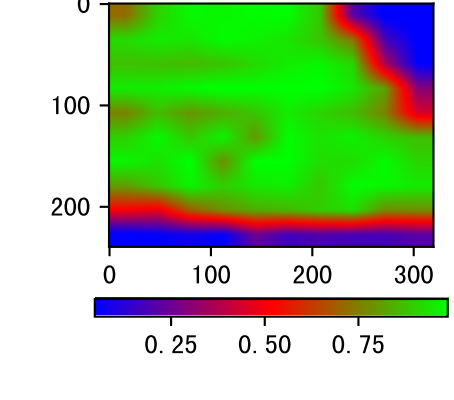
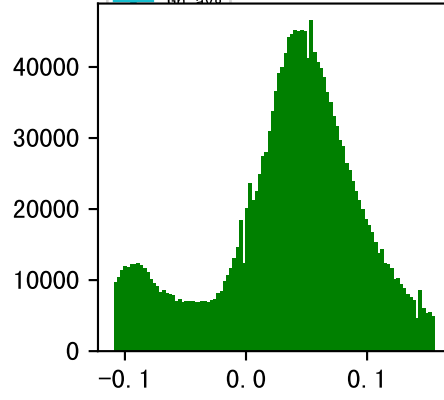
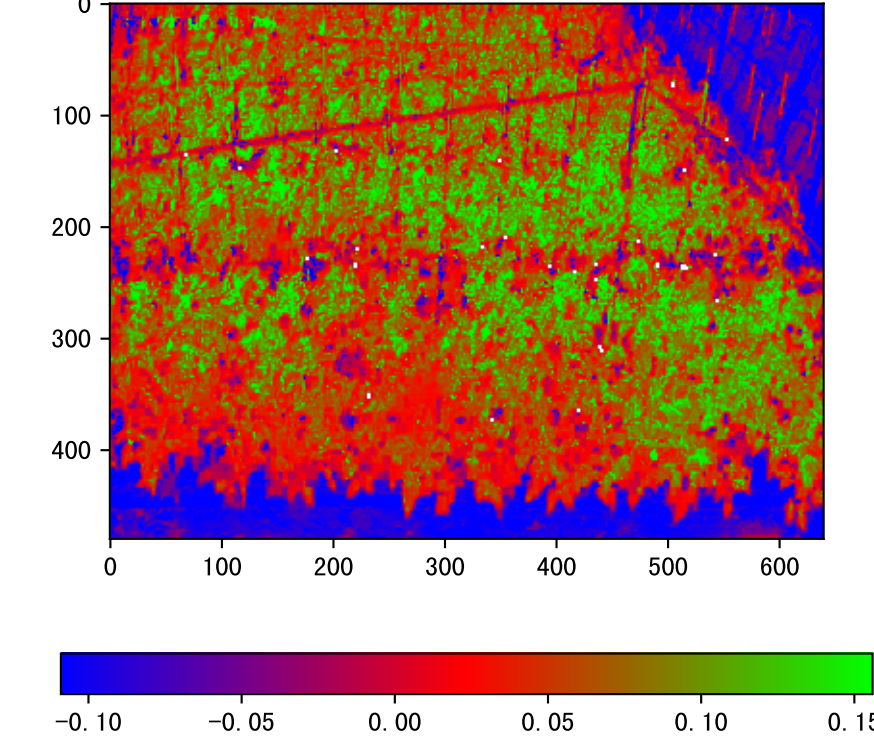
video_58_6_202505121202 D37



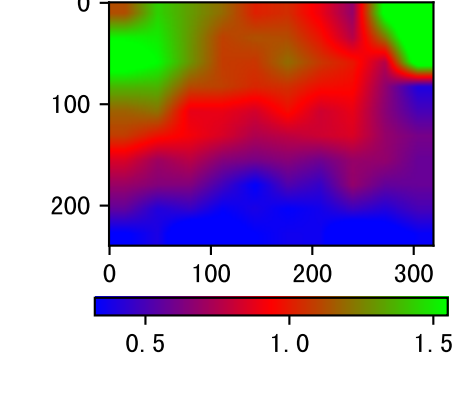
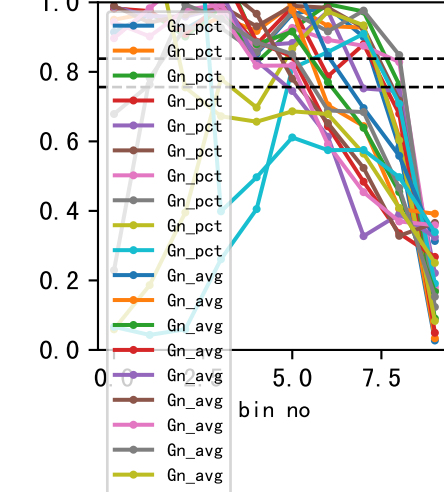
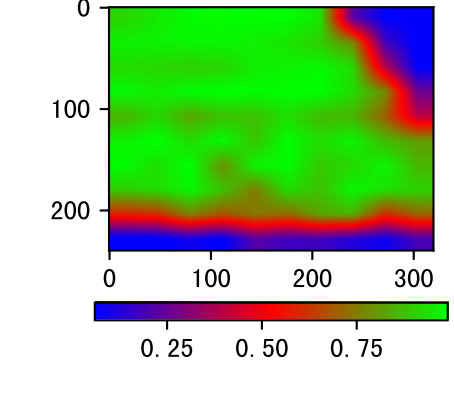
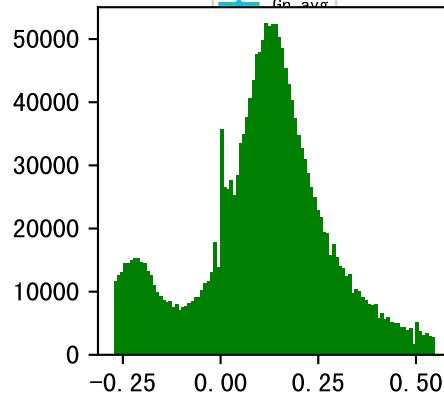
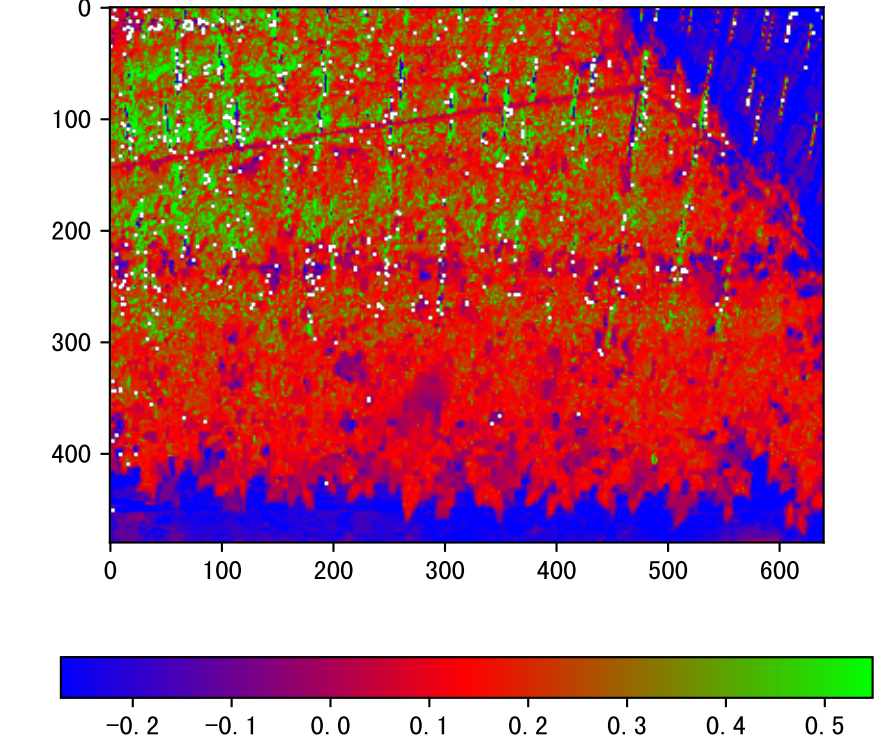
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

