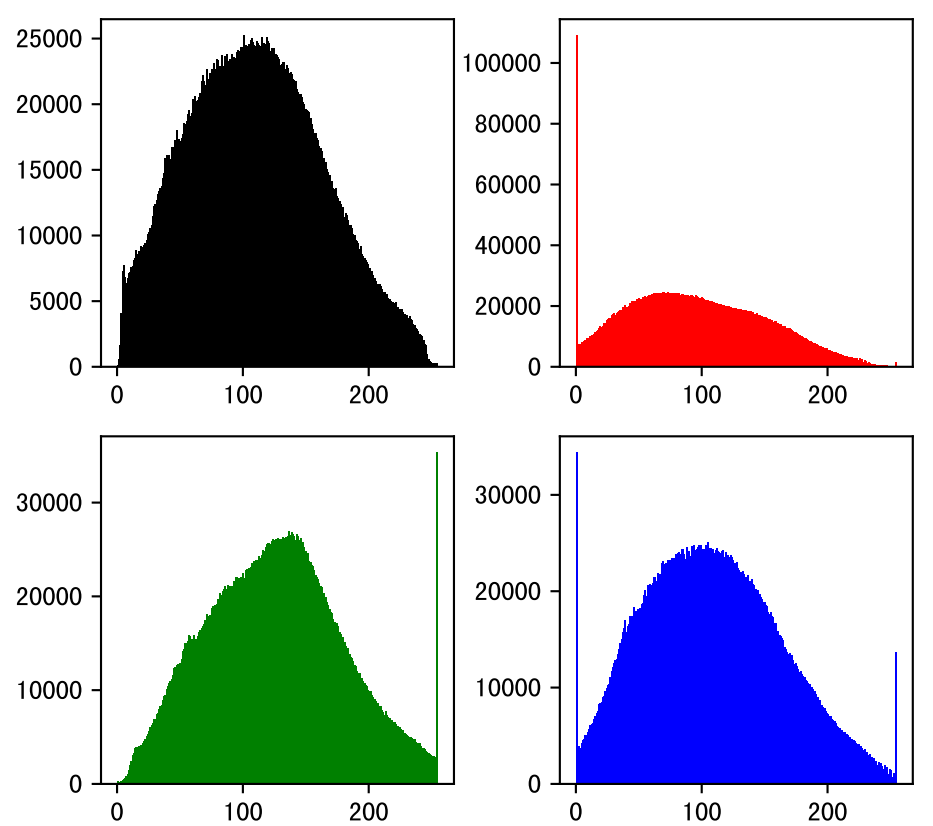
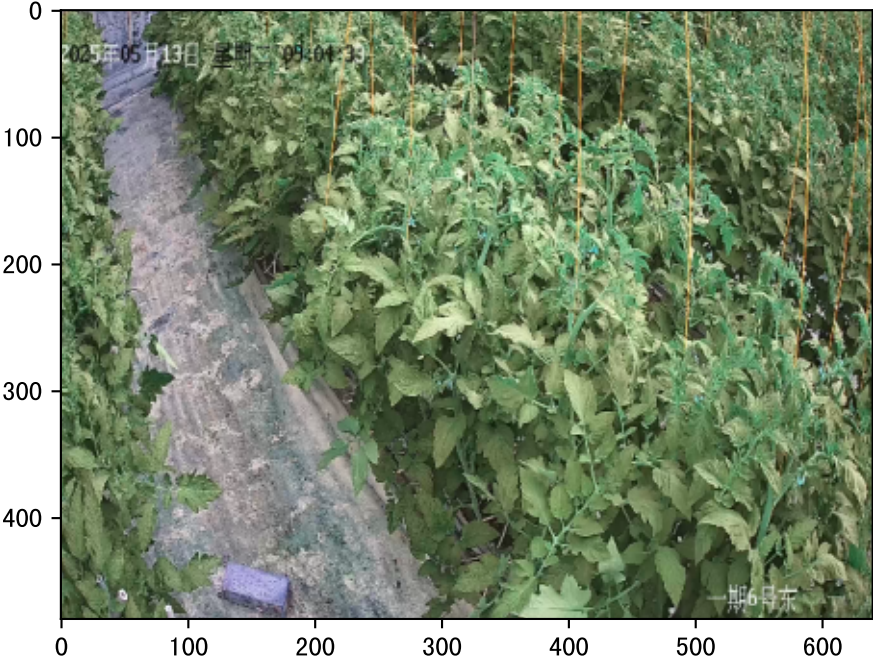
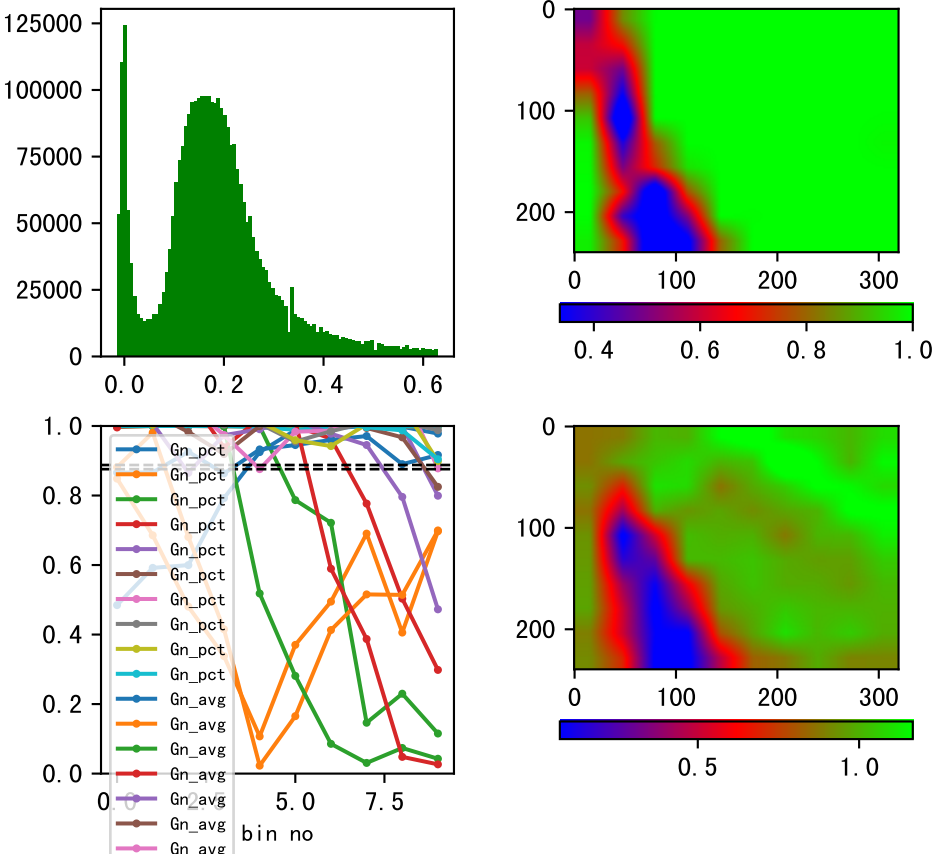
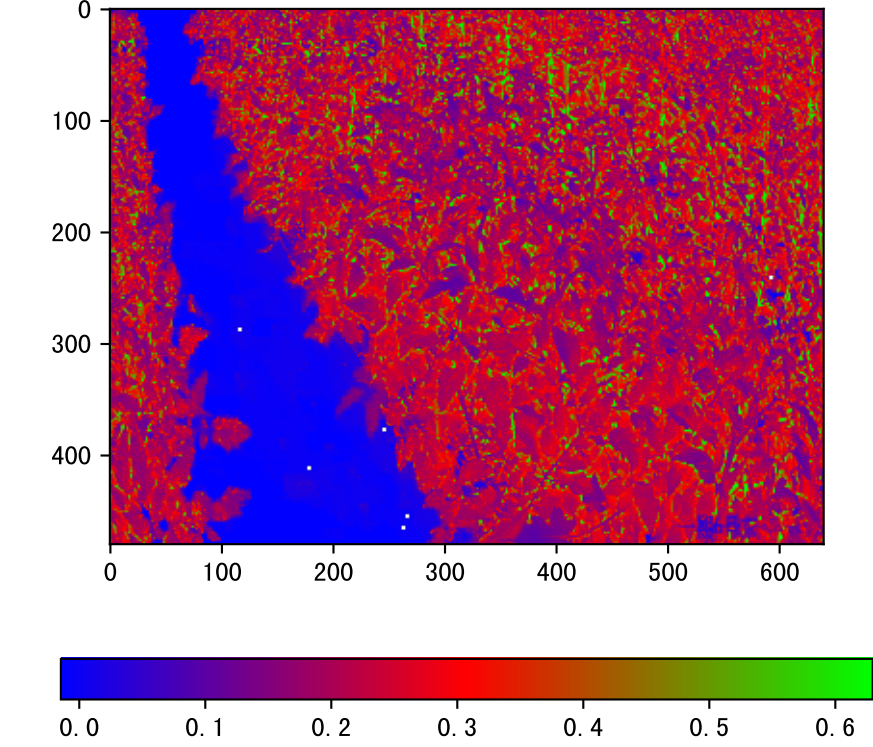


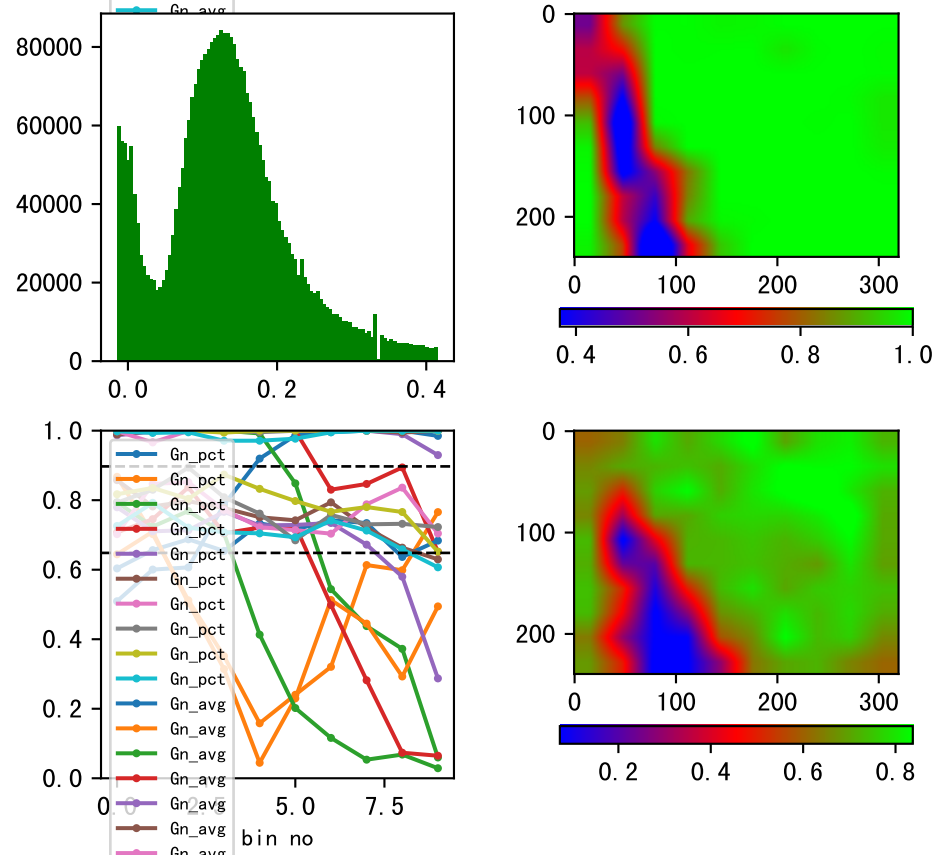
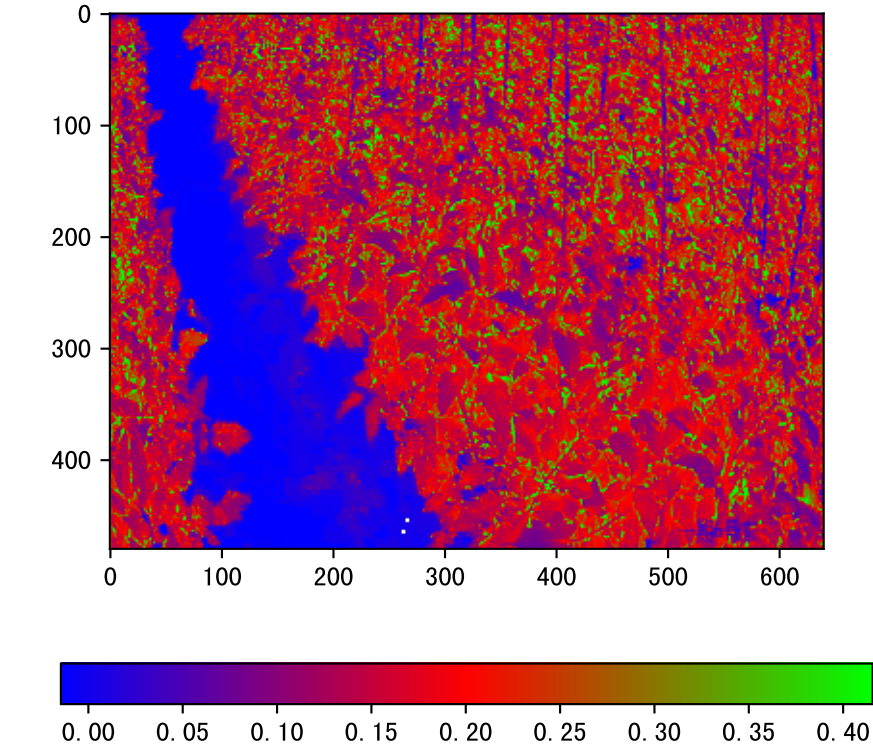
video_58_47_202505130904 D38



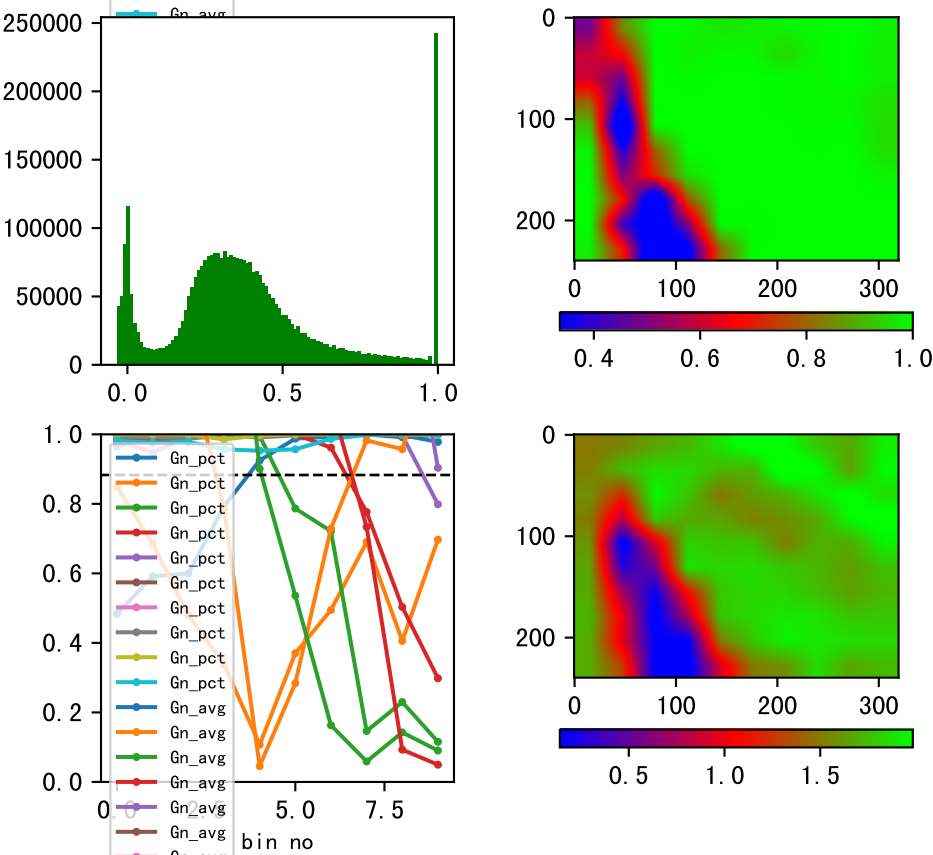
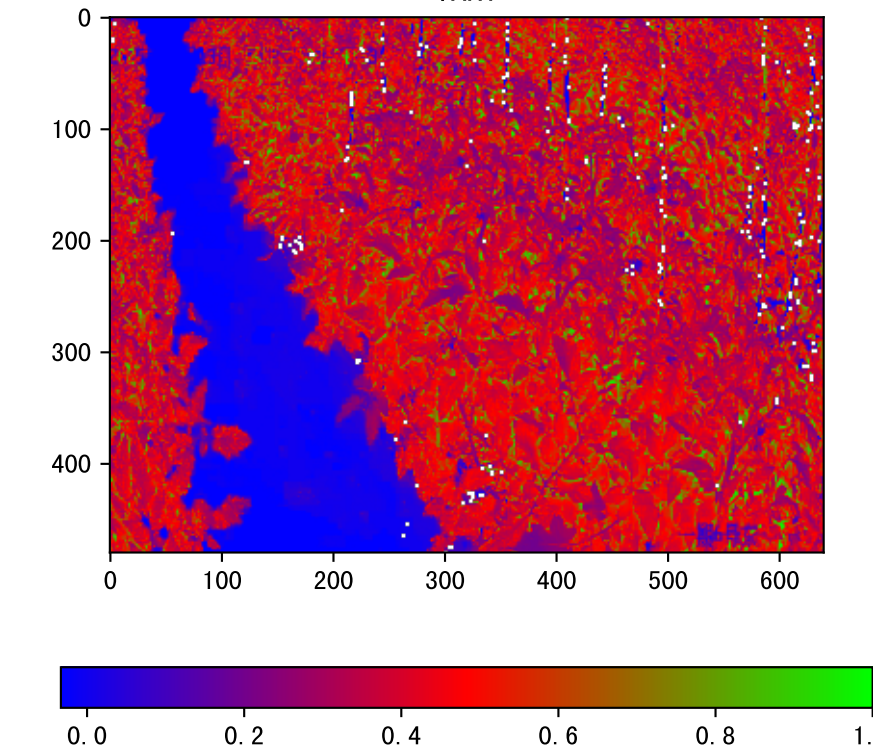
NGRDI



GLI



VAR I



TGI

