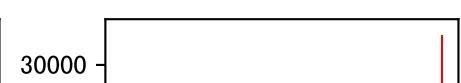
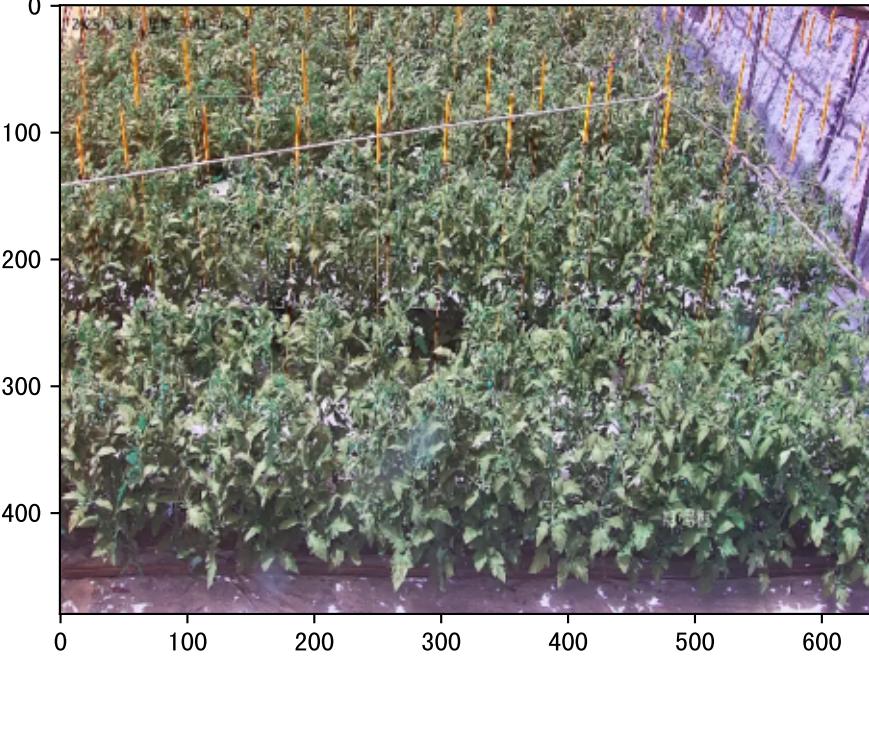
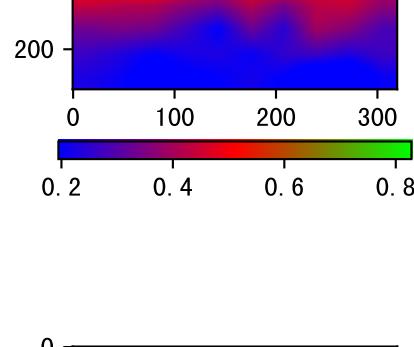
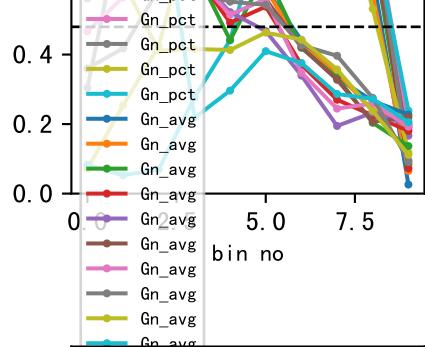
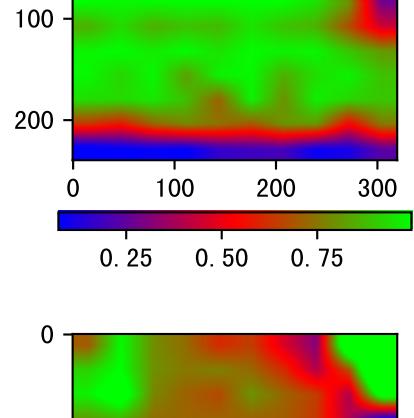
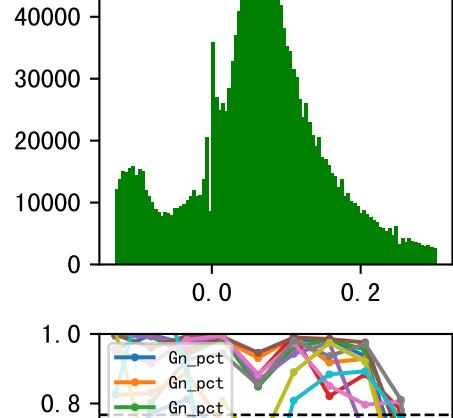
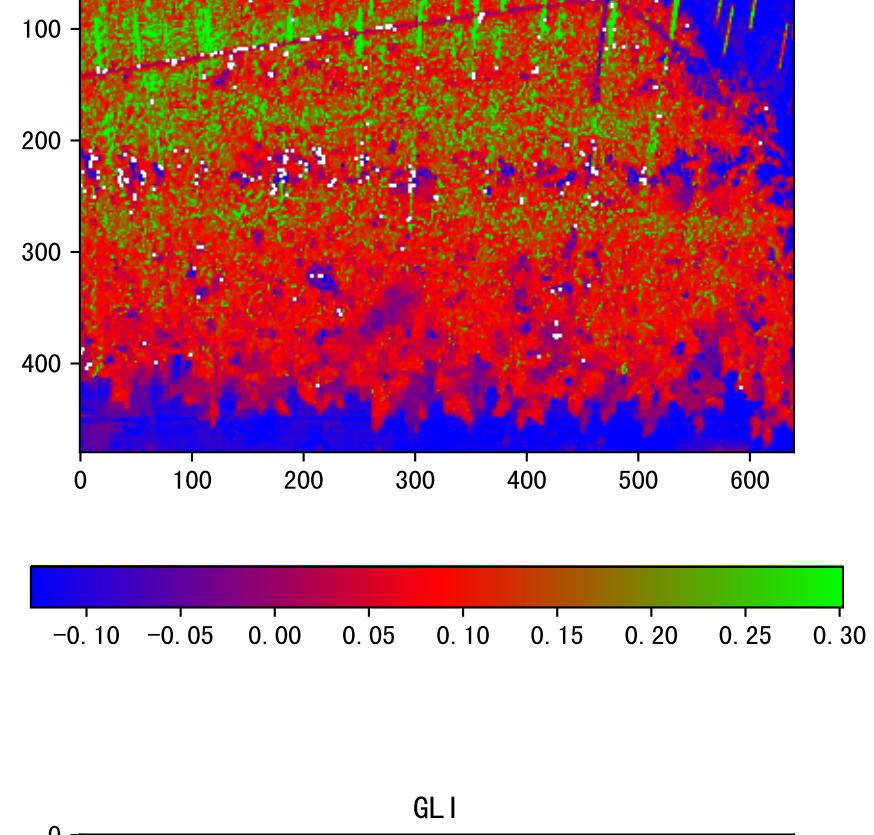


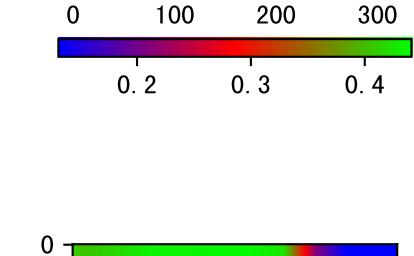
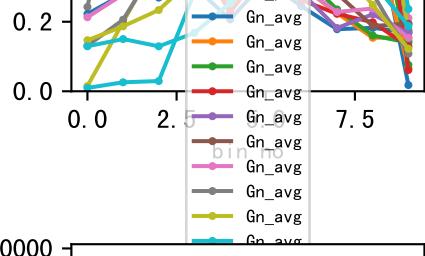
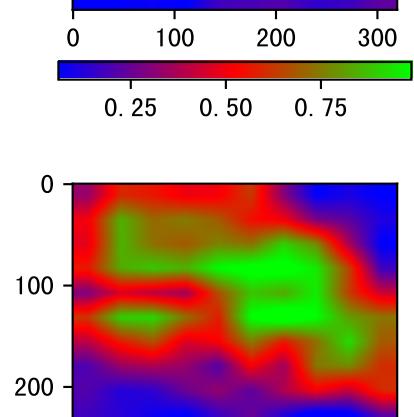
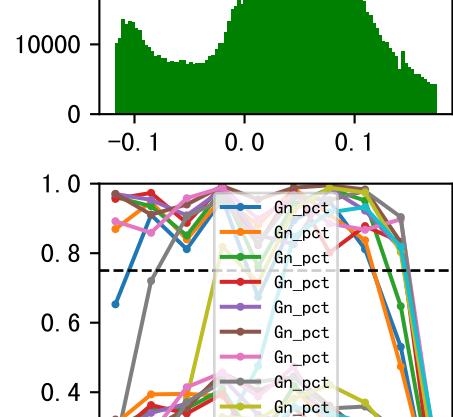
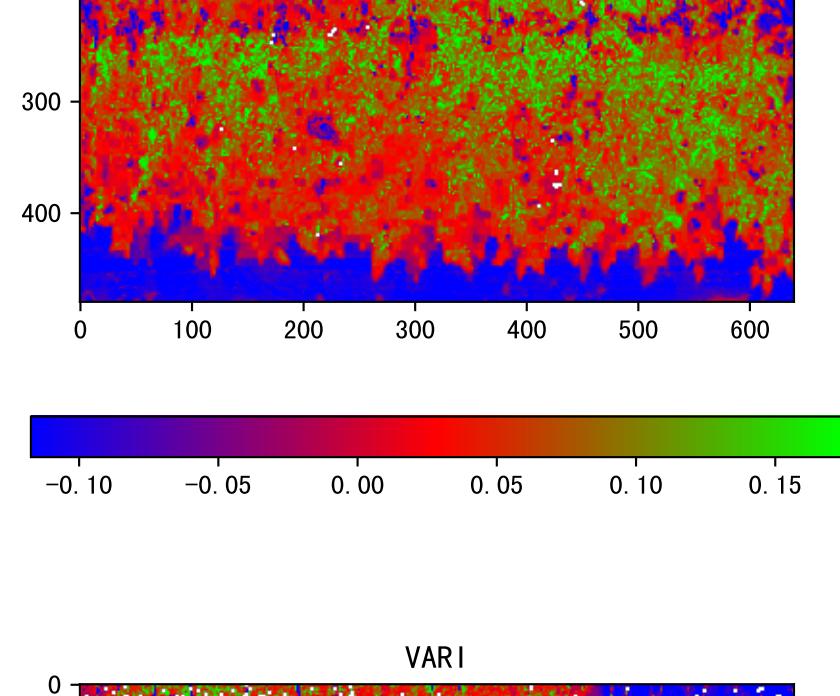
video_58_6_202505131201 D38



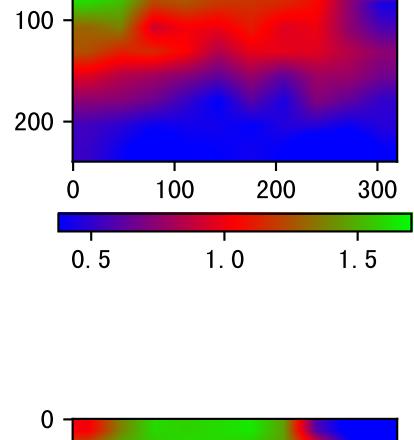
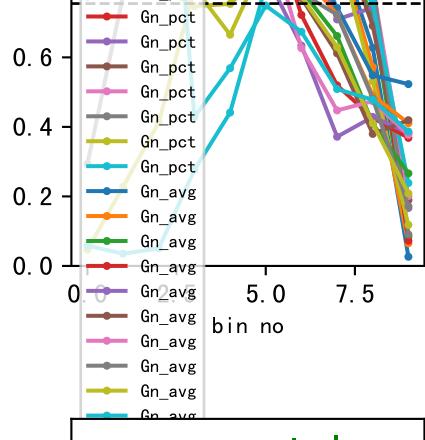
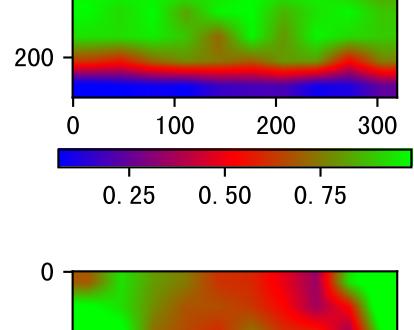
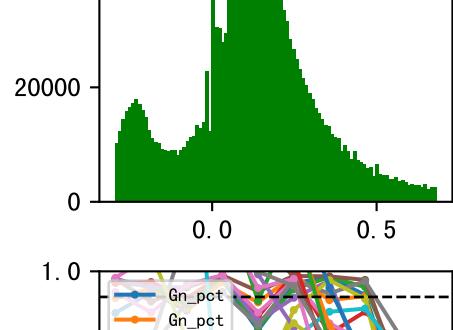
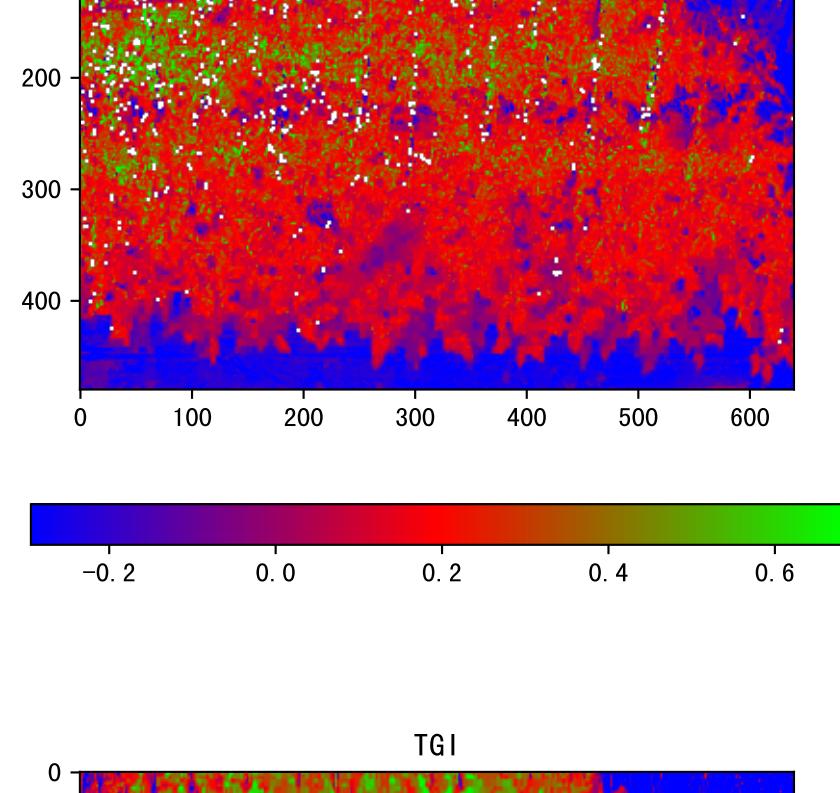
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

