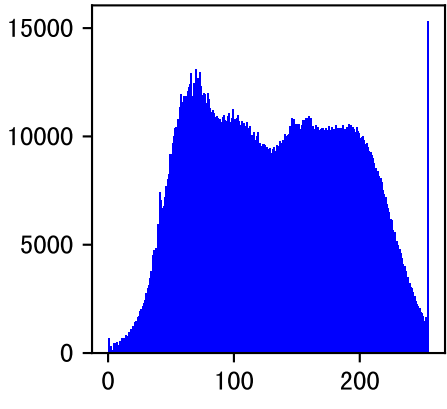
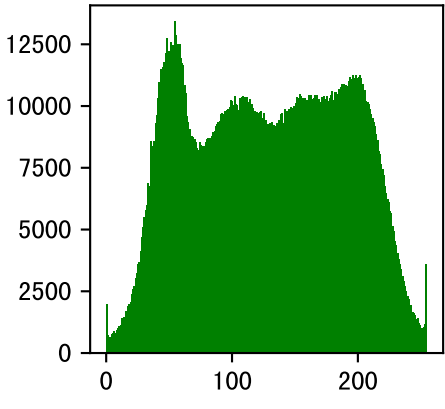
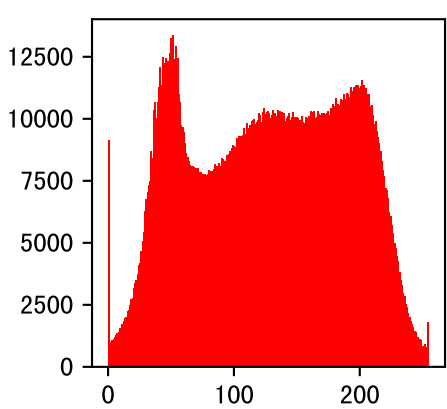
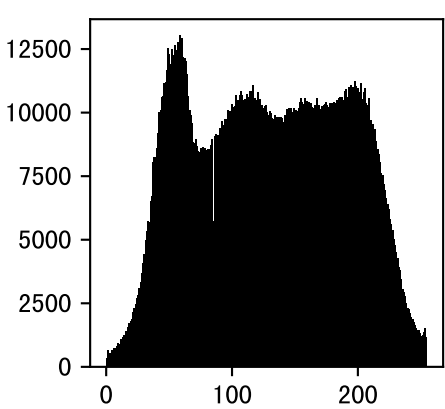
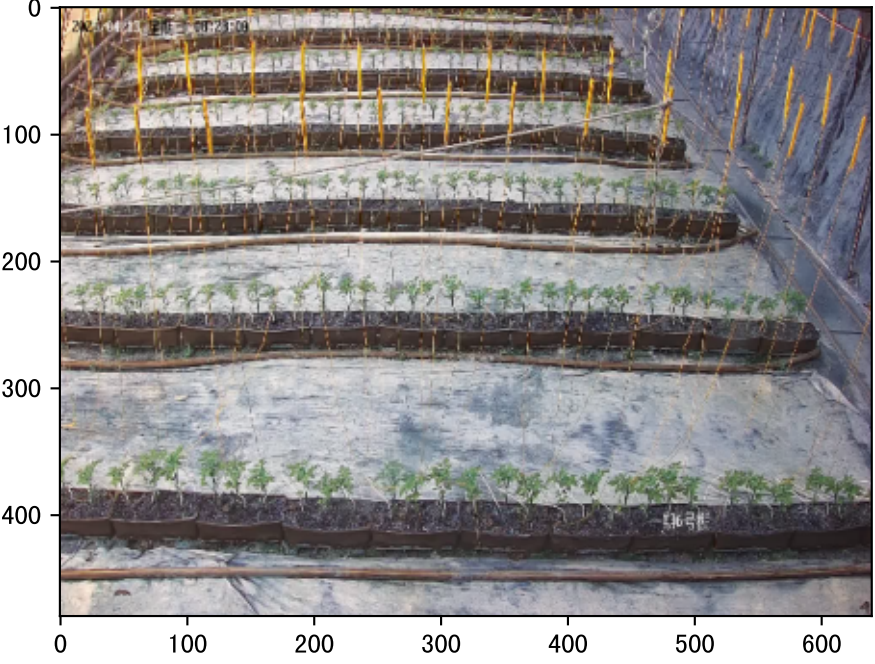
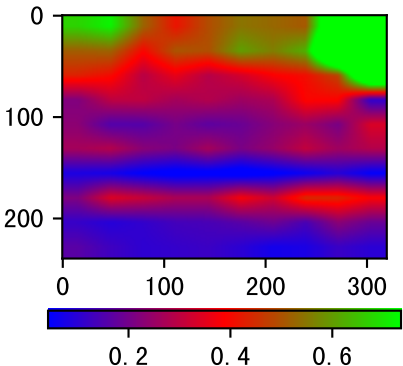
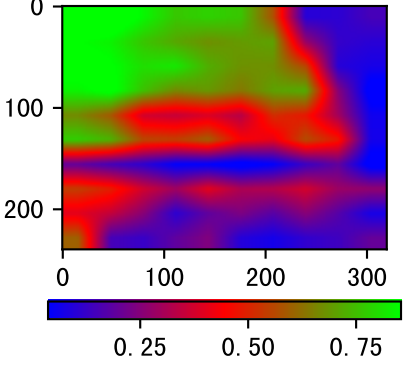
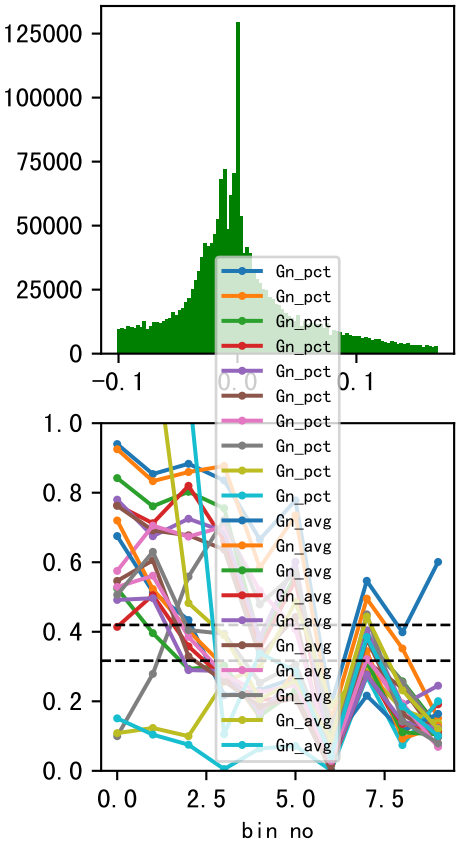
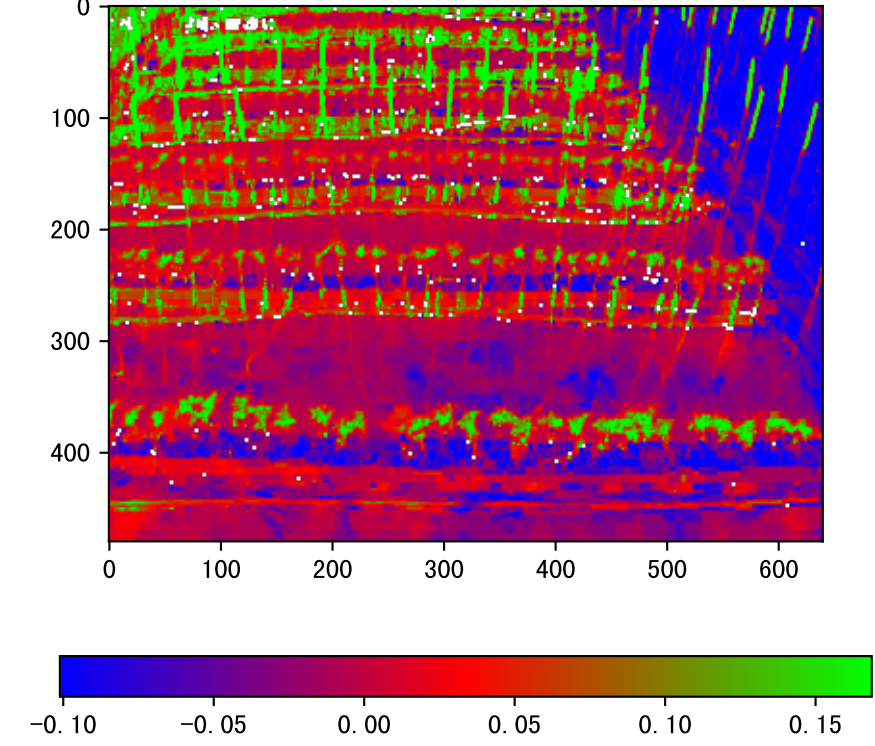


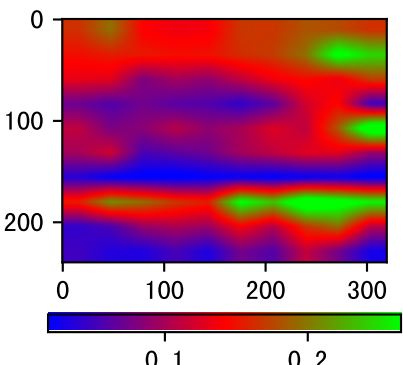
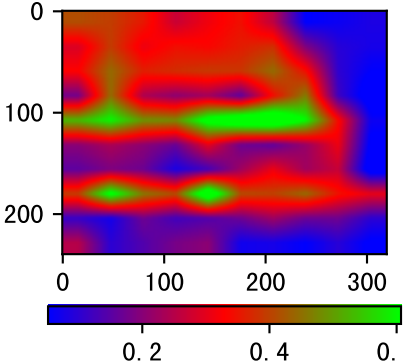
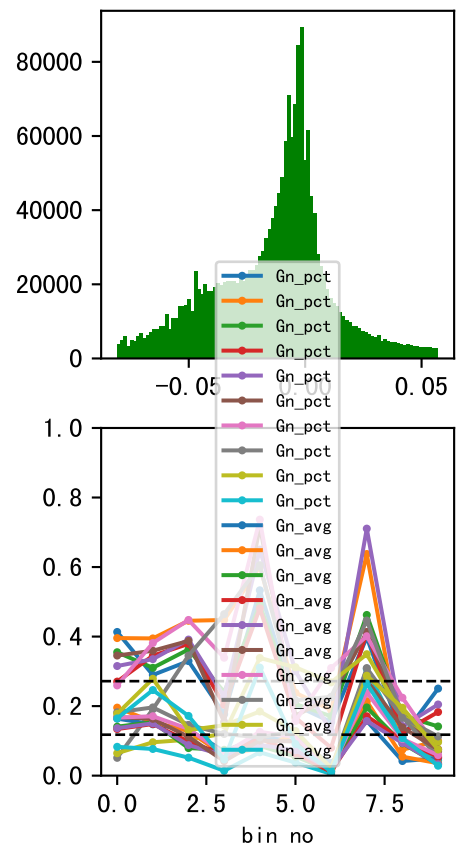
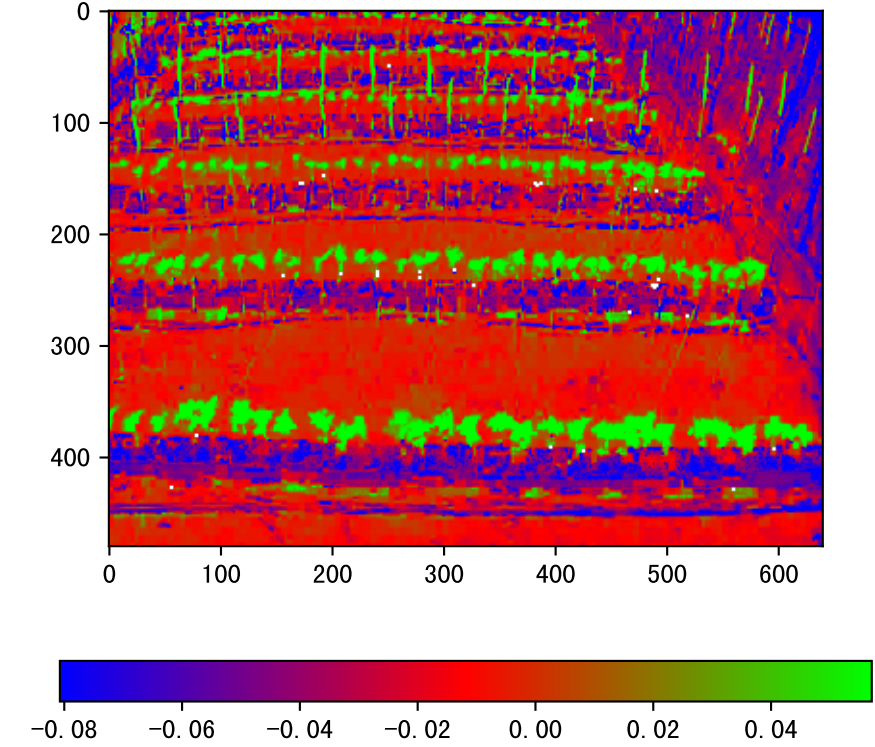
video_58_6_202504130902 D8



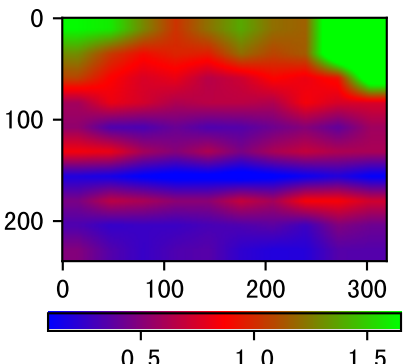
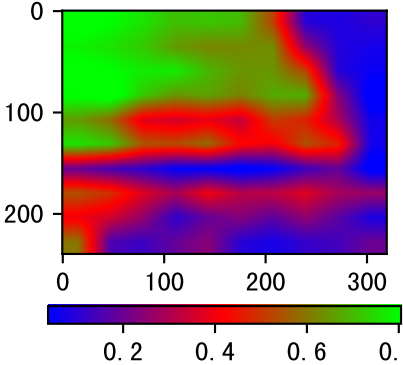
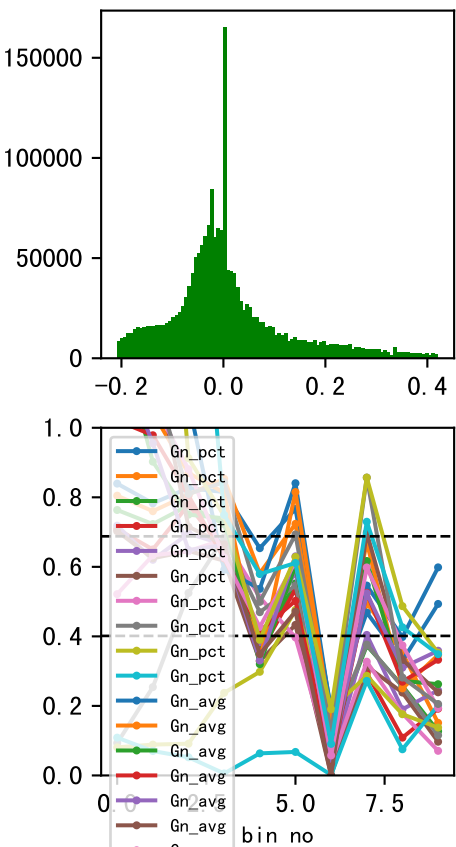
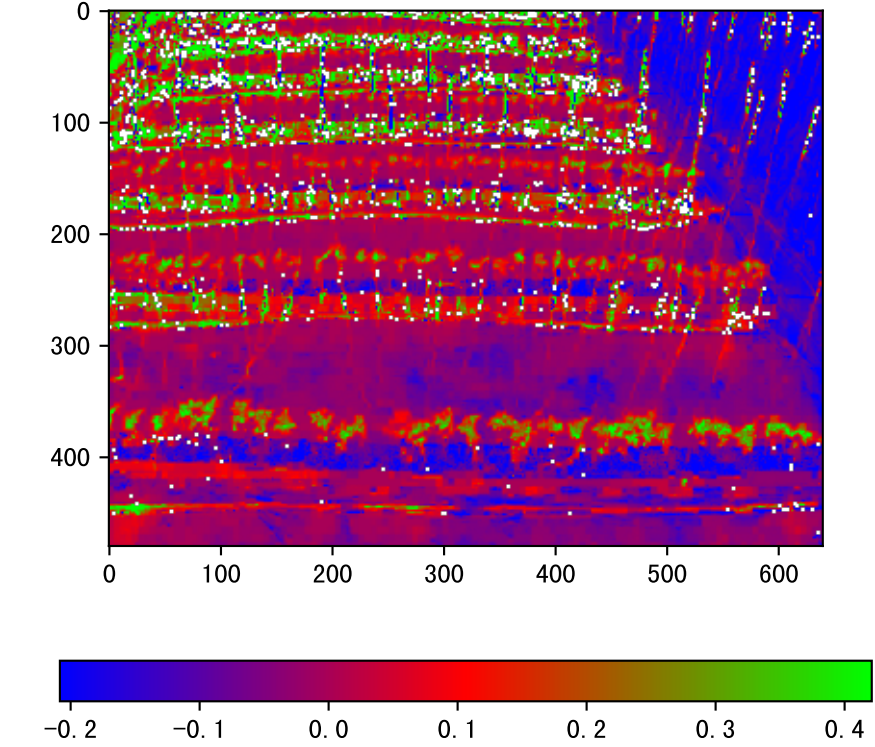
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

