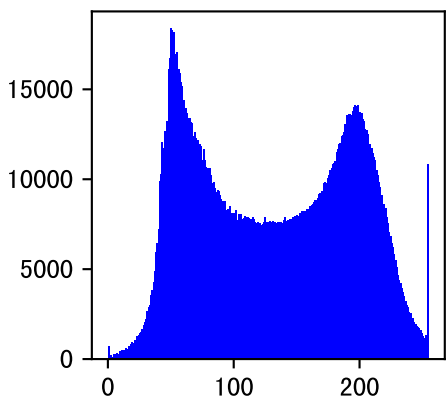
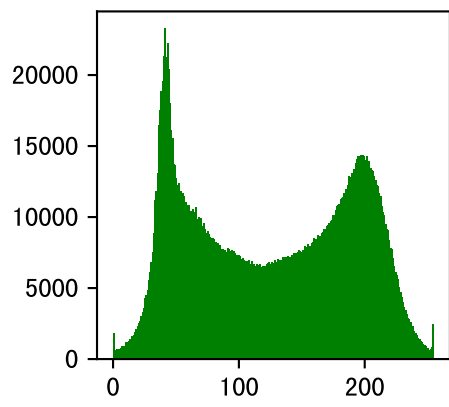
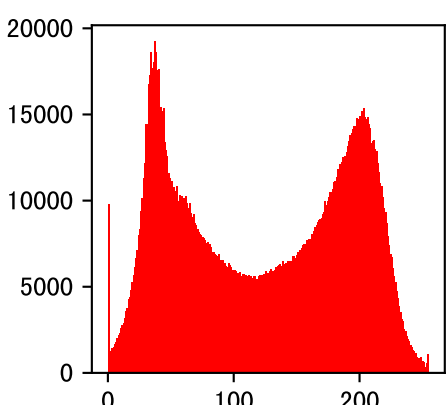
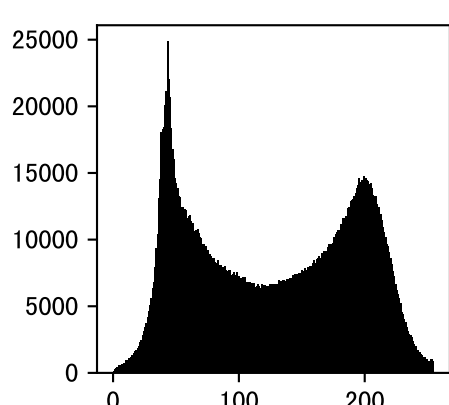
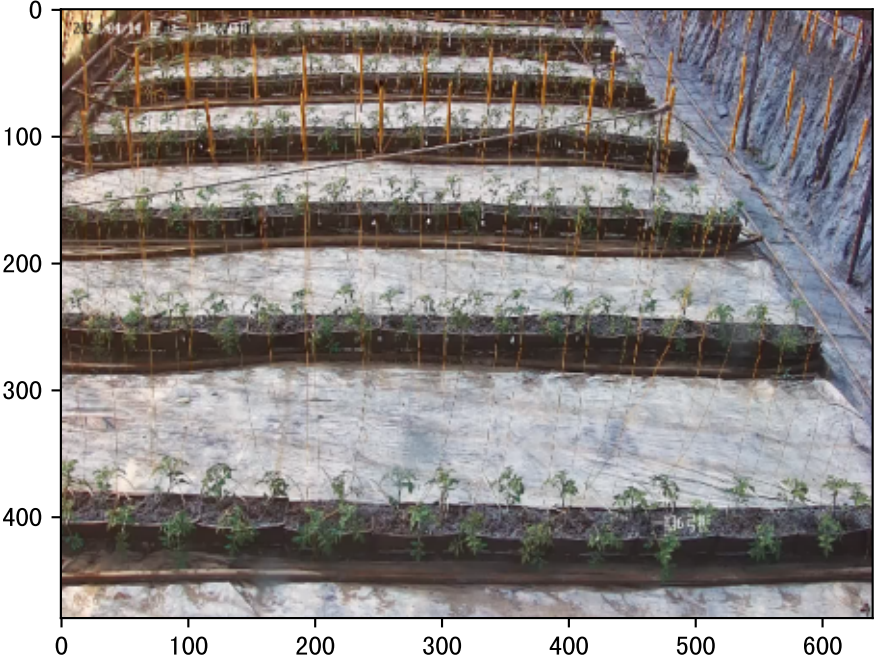
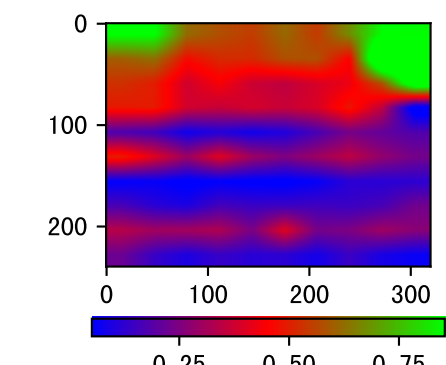
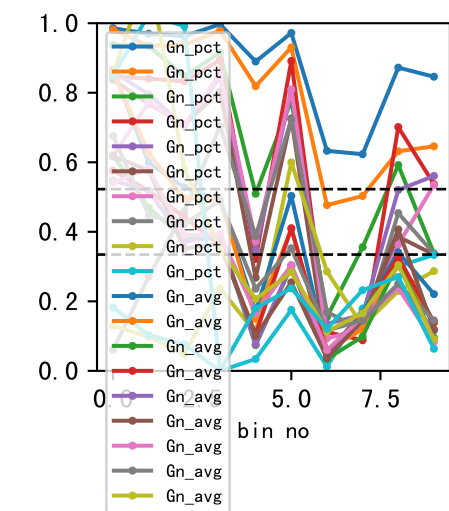
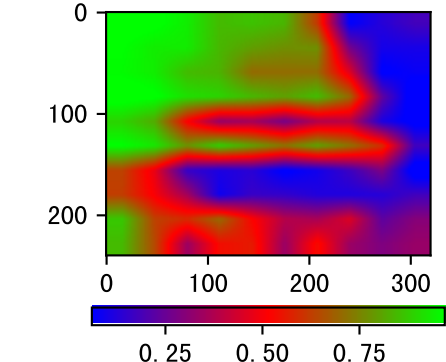
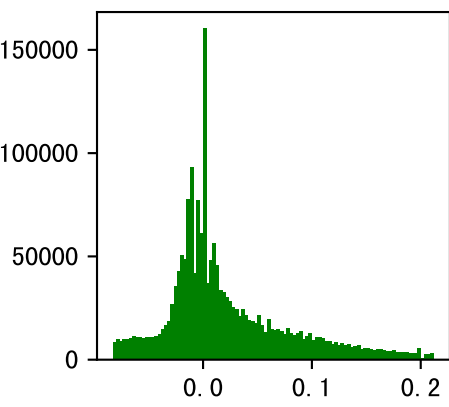
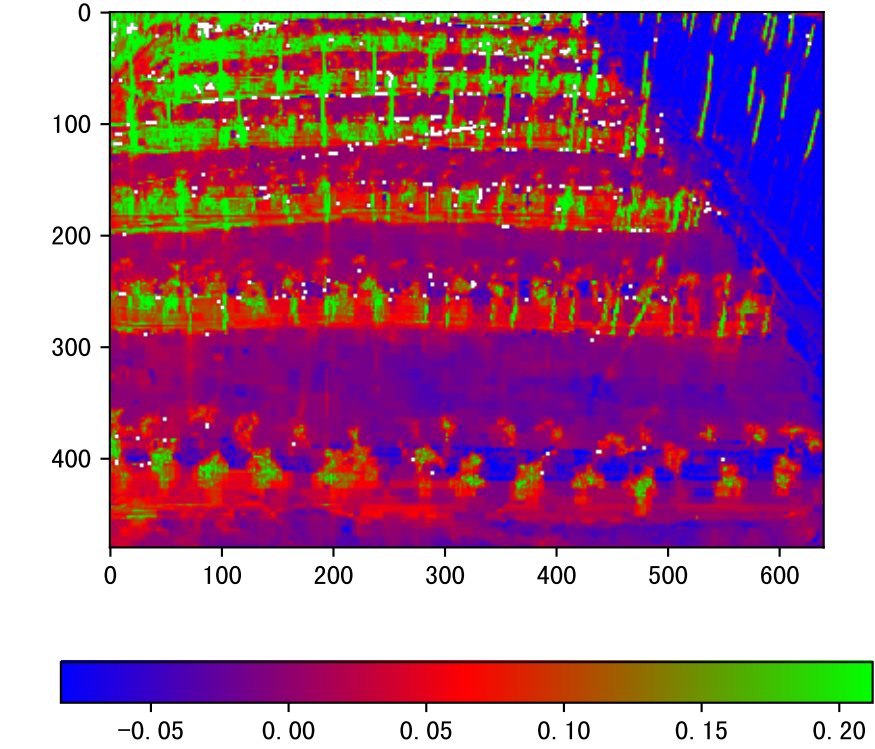


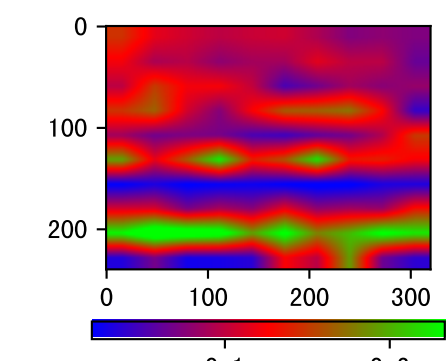
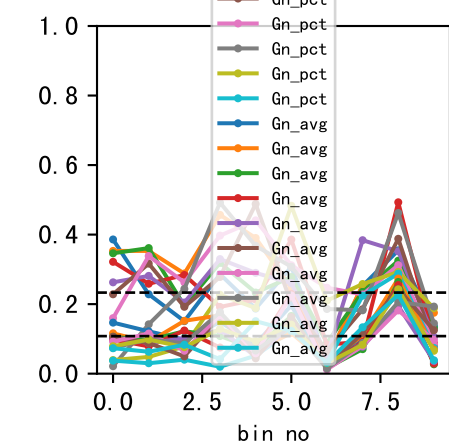
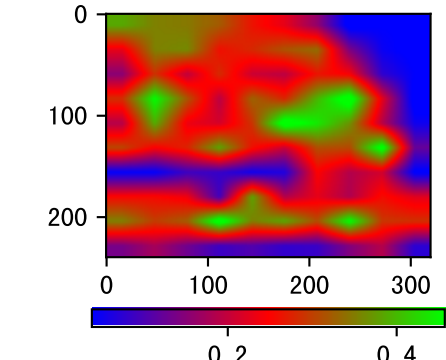
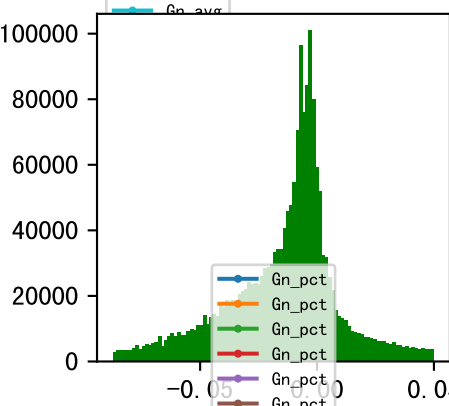
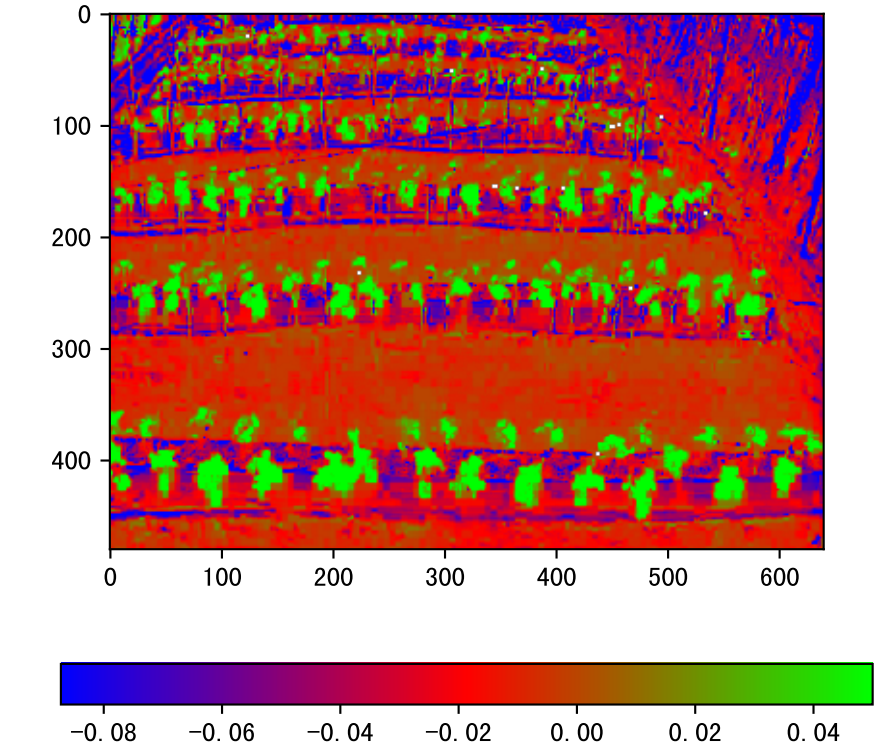
video_58_6_202504141402 D9



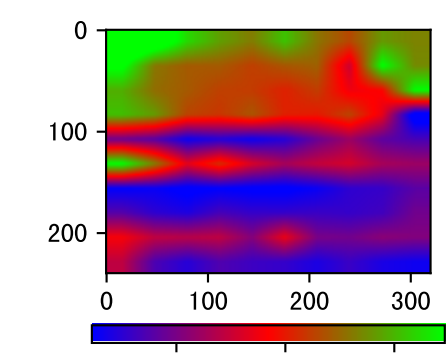
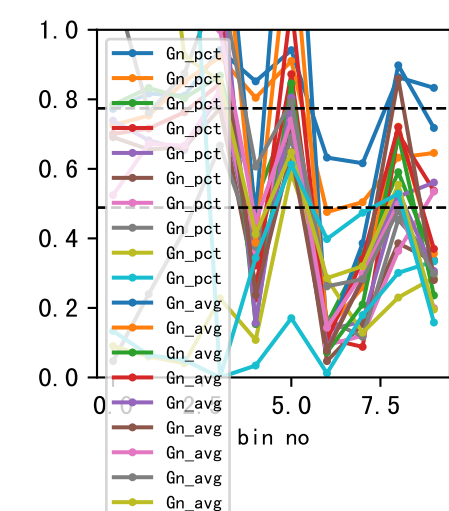
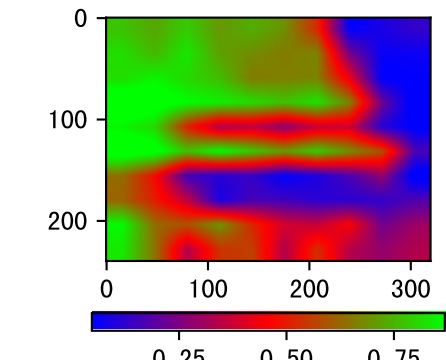
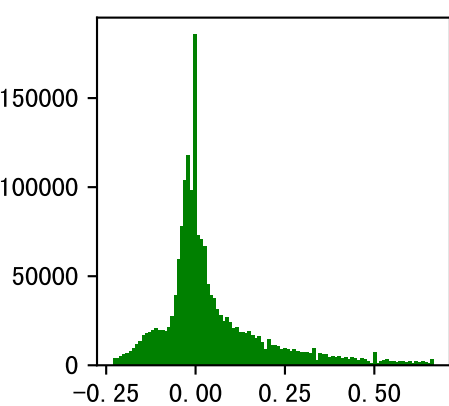
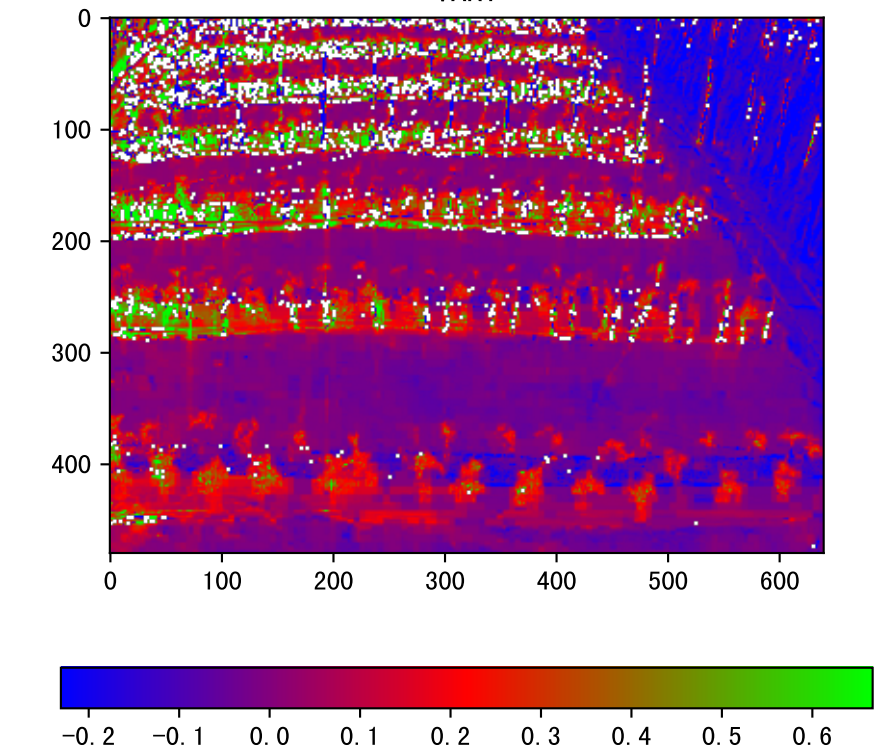
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

