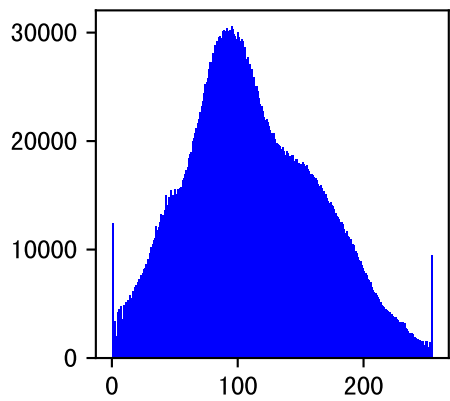
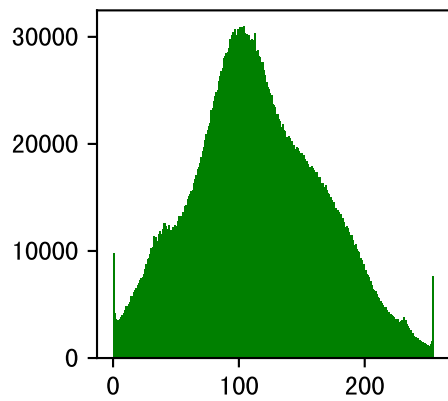
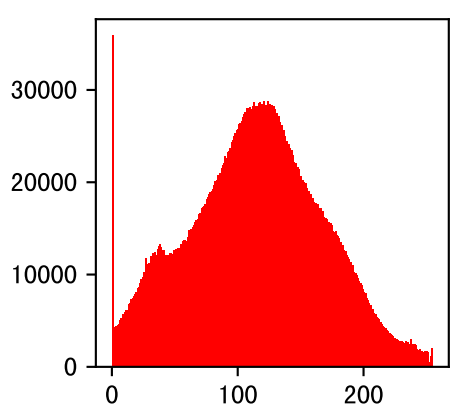
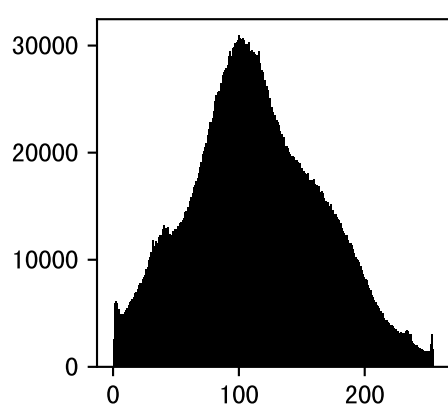
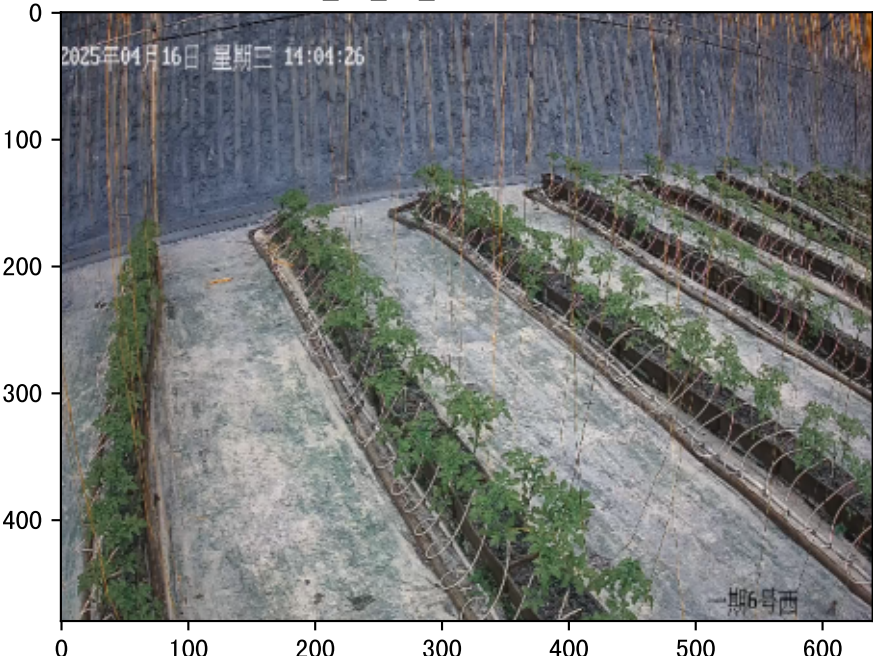
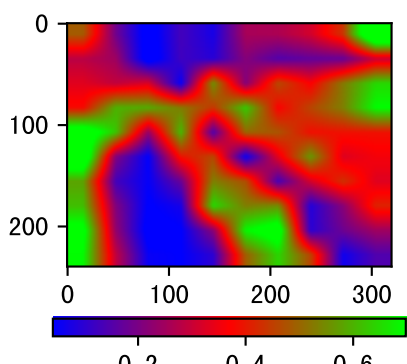
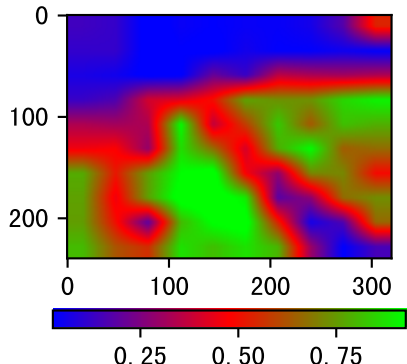
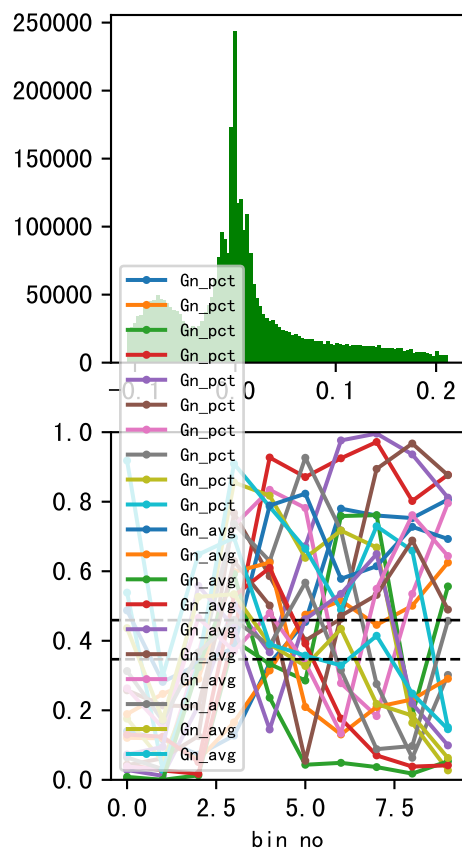
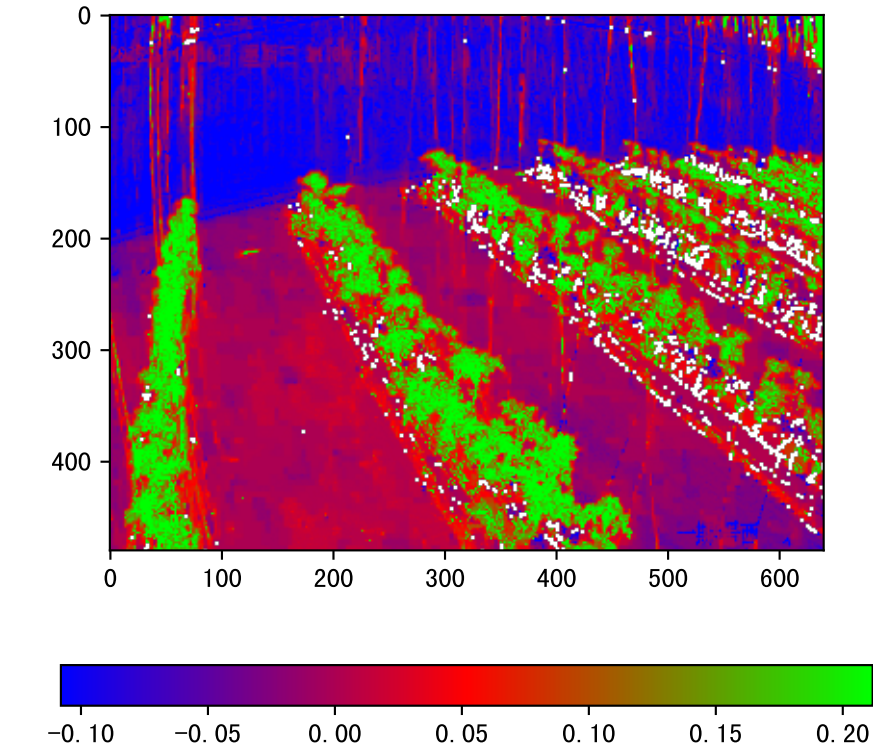


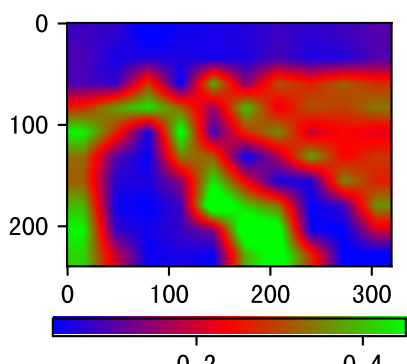
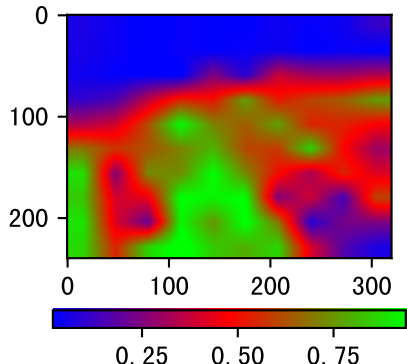
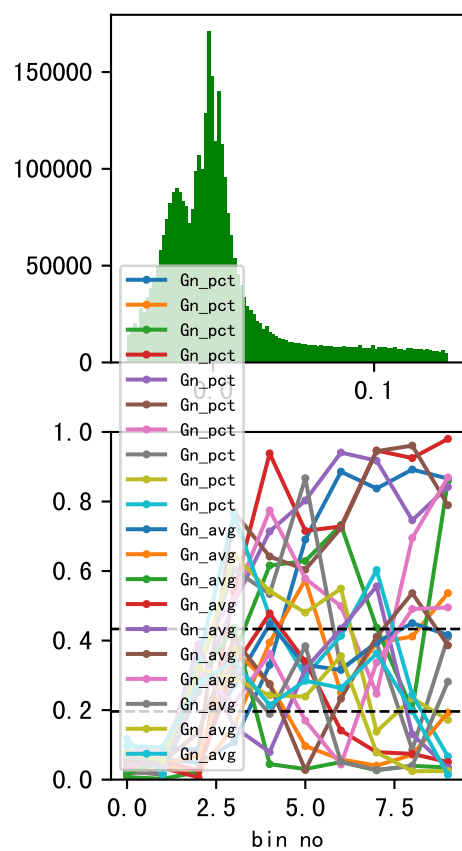
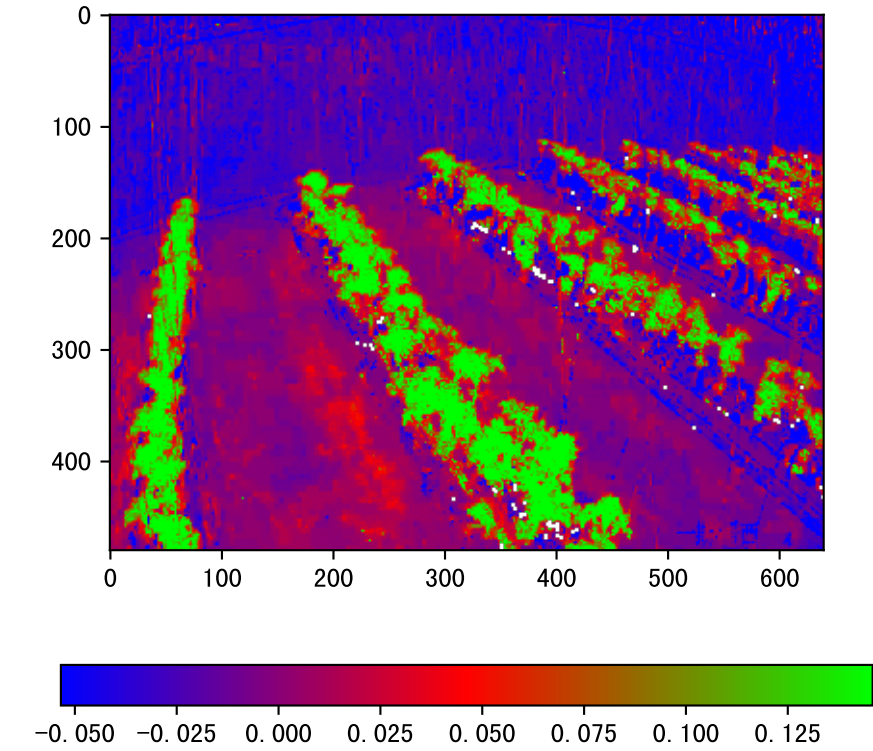
video_58_48_202504161404 D11



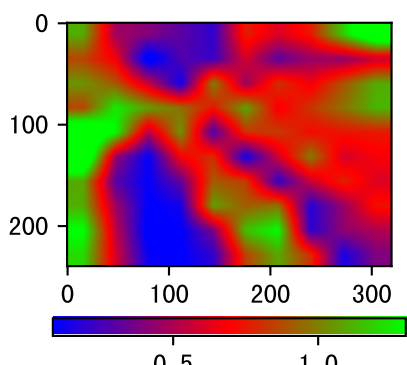
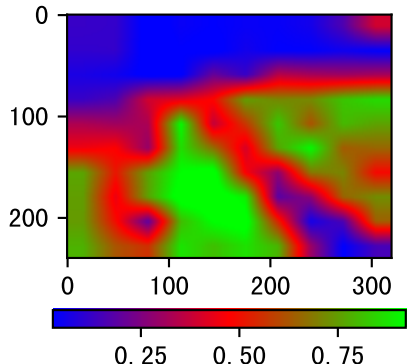
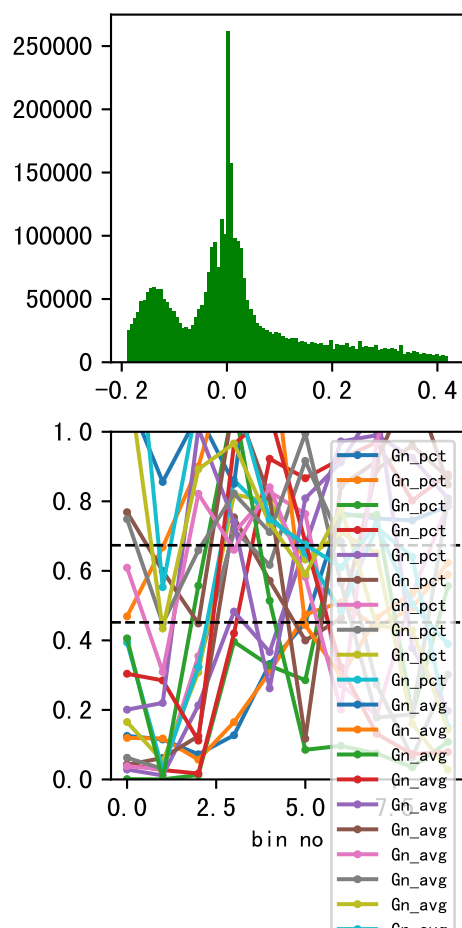
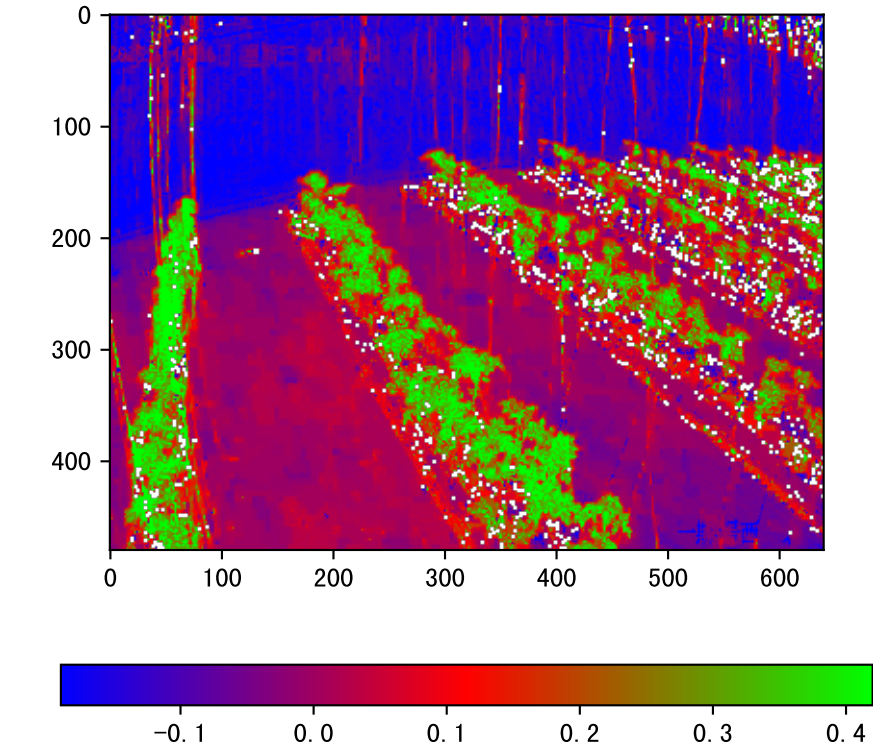
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

