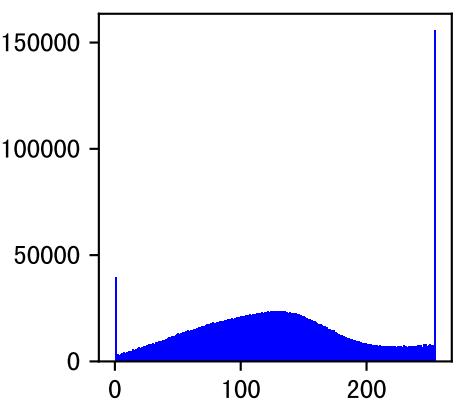
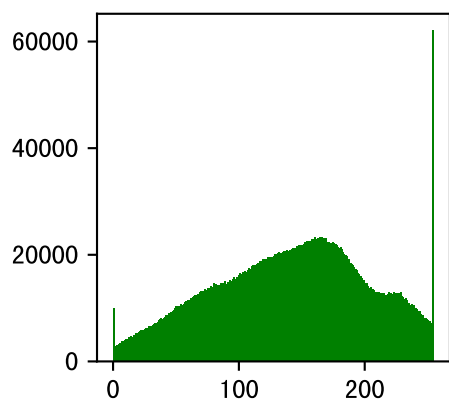
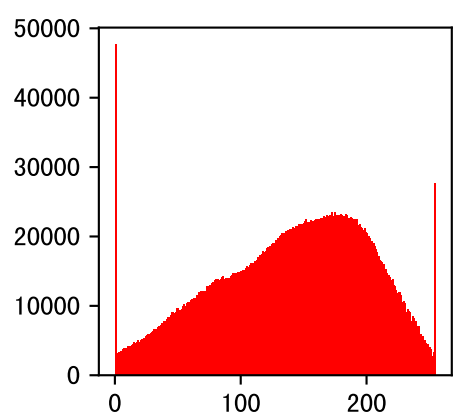
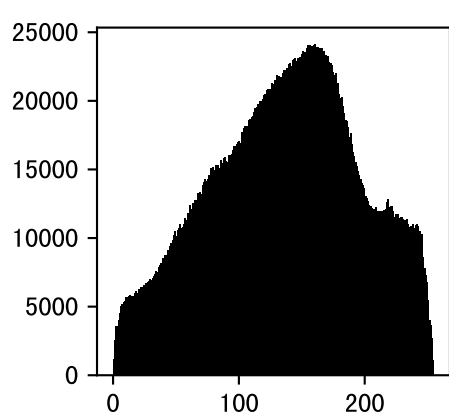
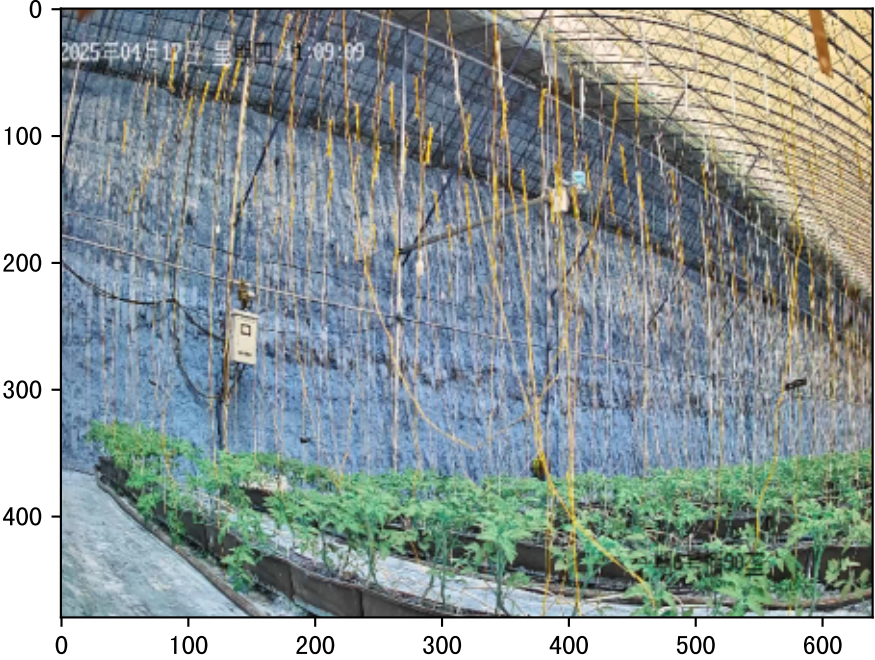
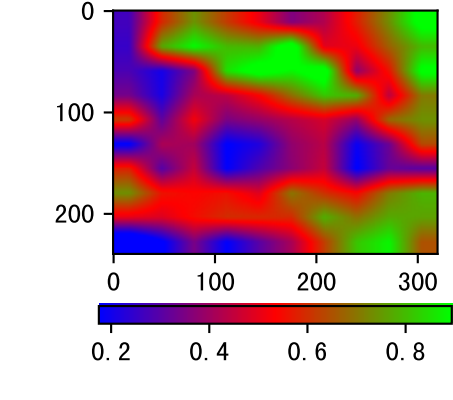
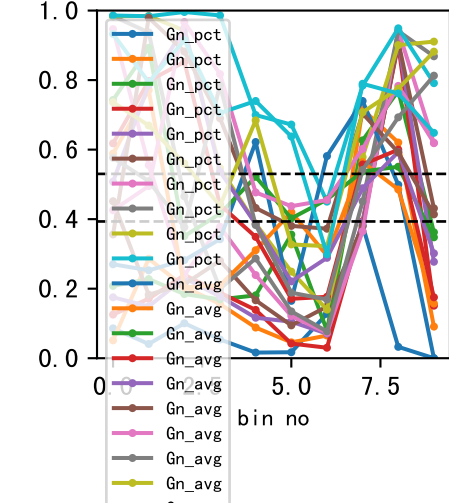
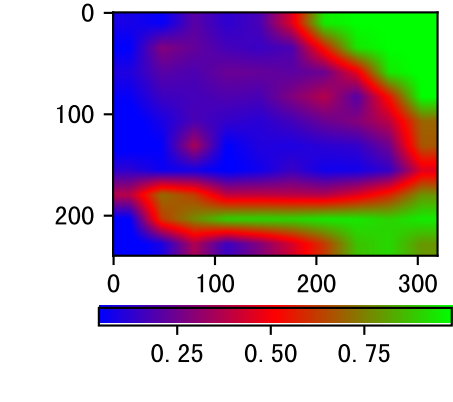
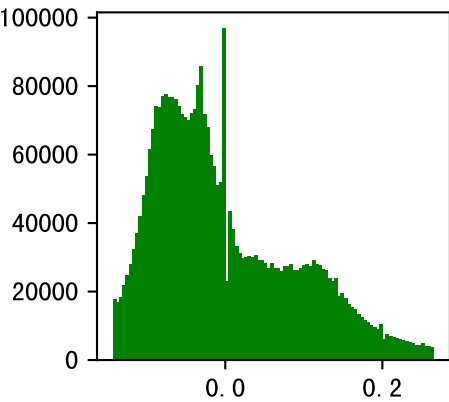
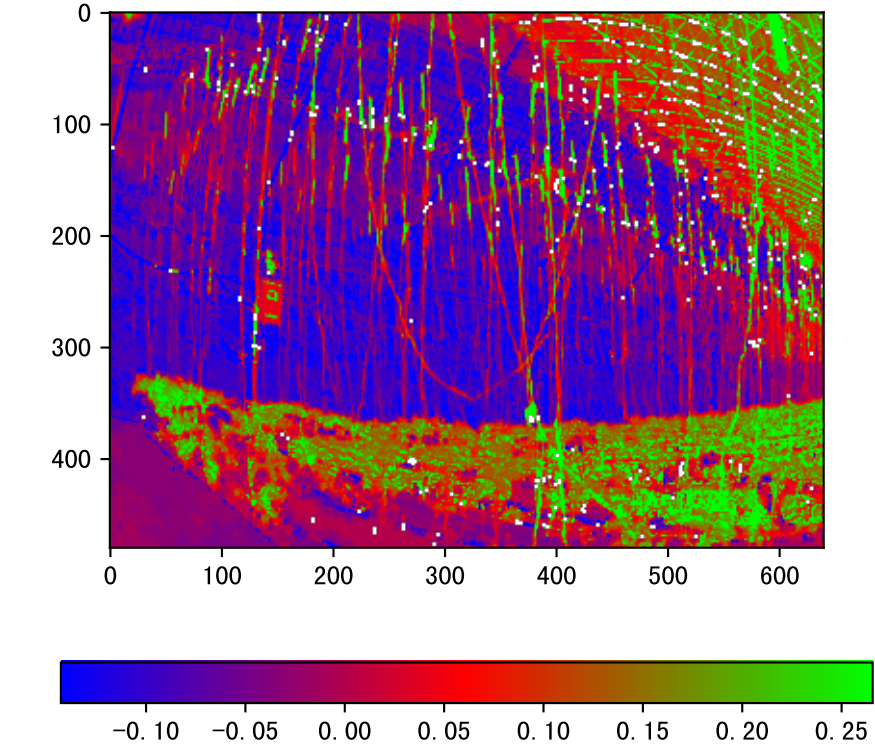


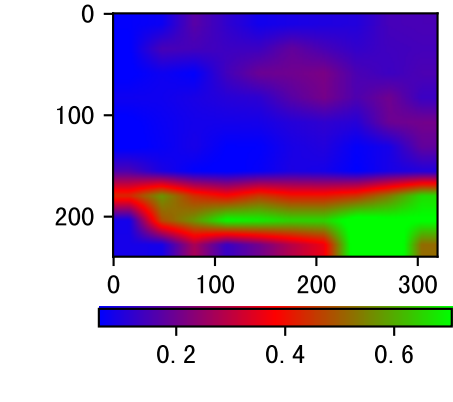
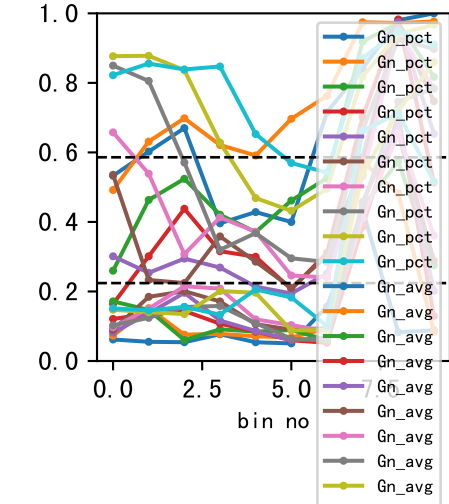
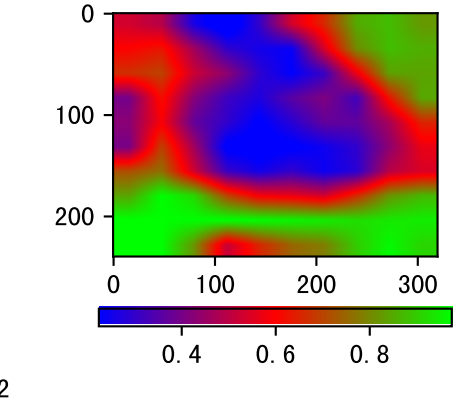
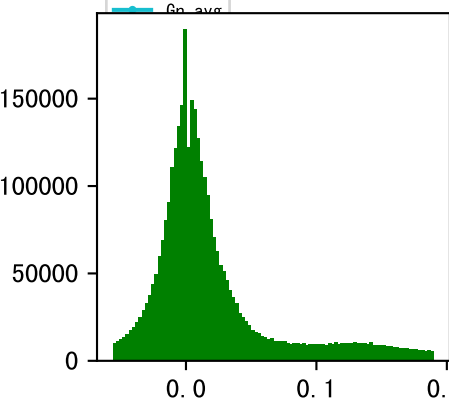
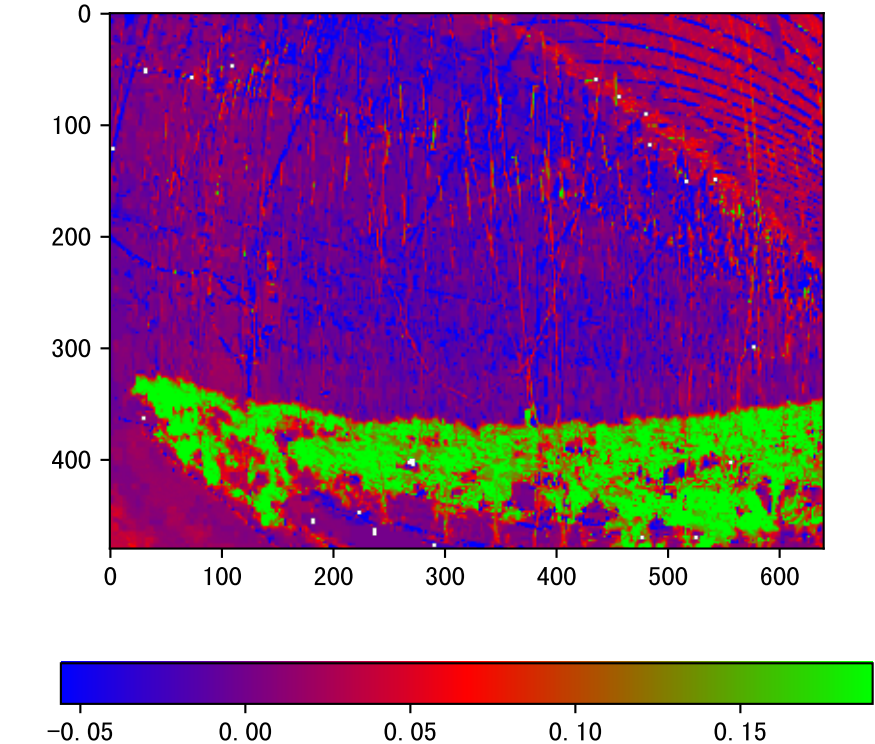
video_58_81_202504171109 D12



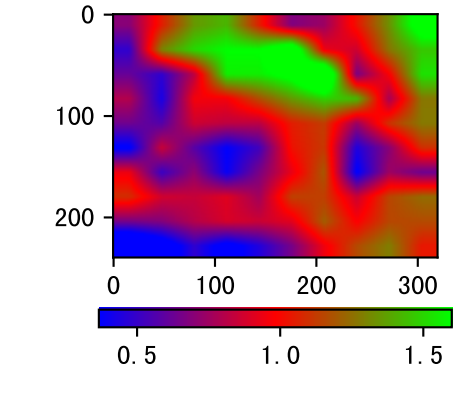
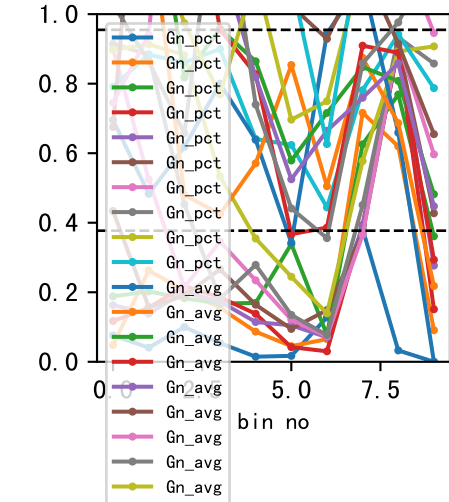
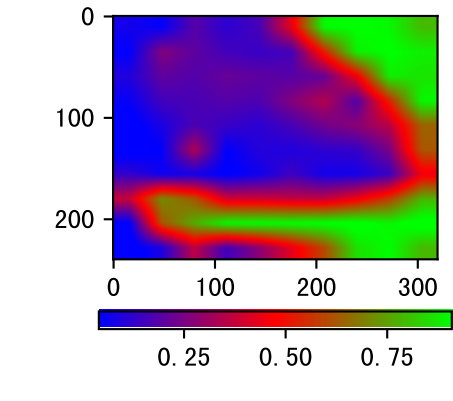
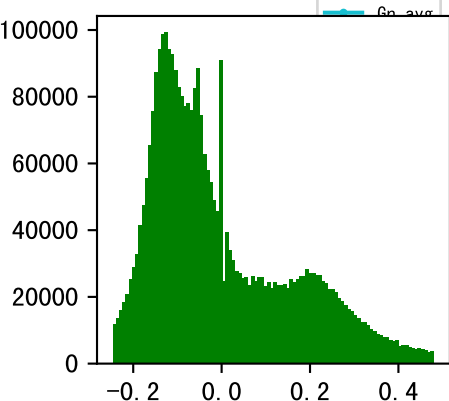
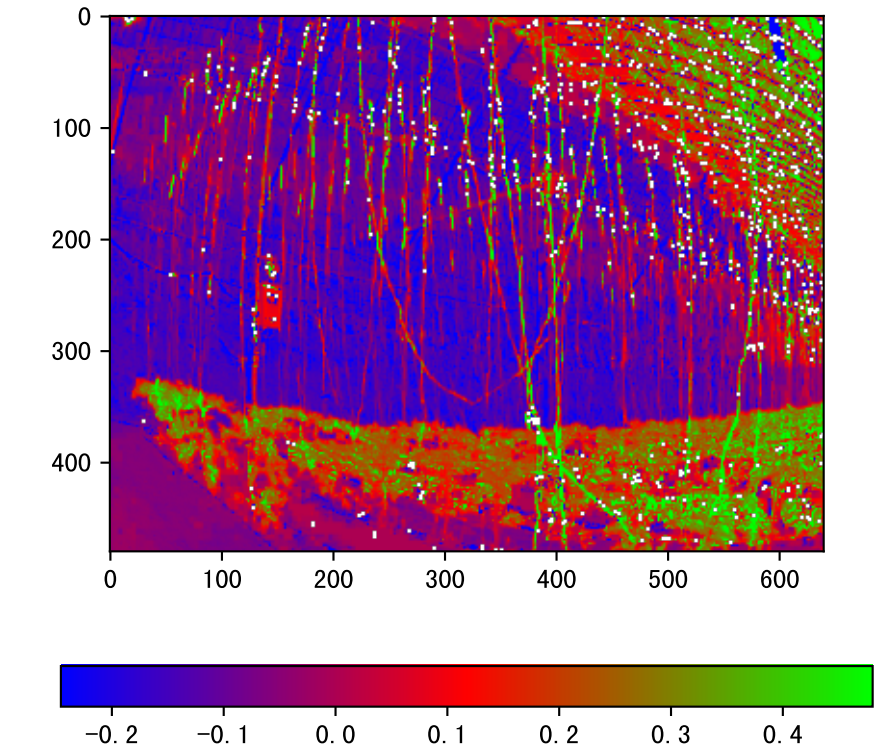
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

