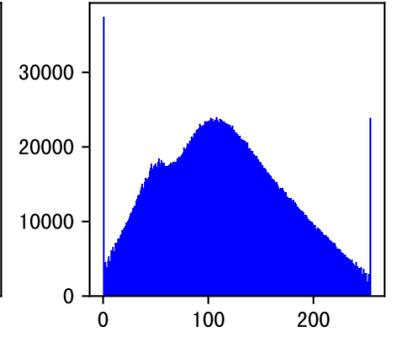
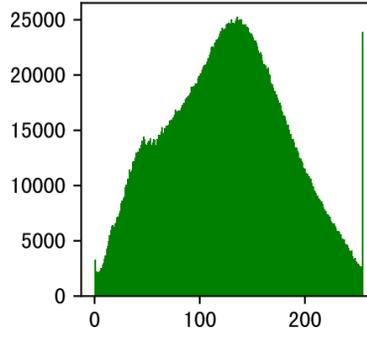
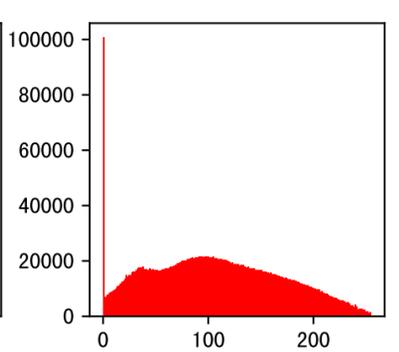
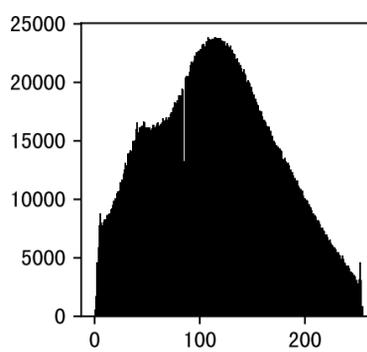
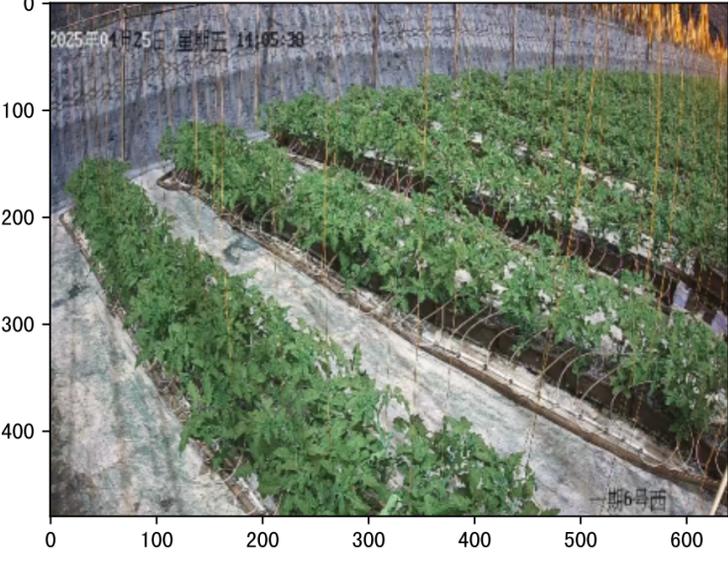
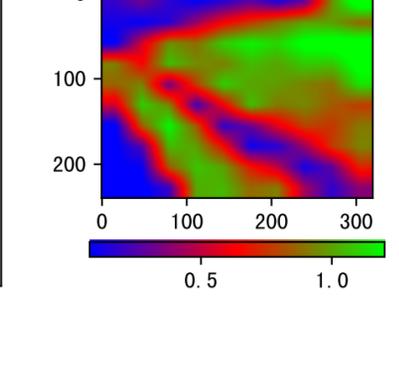
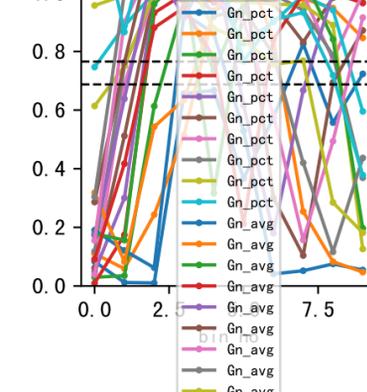
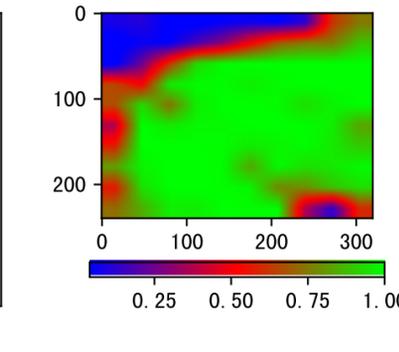
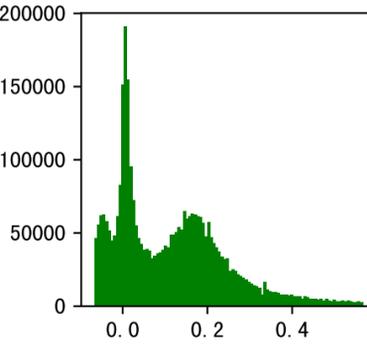
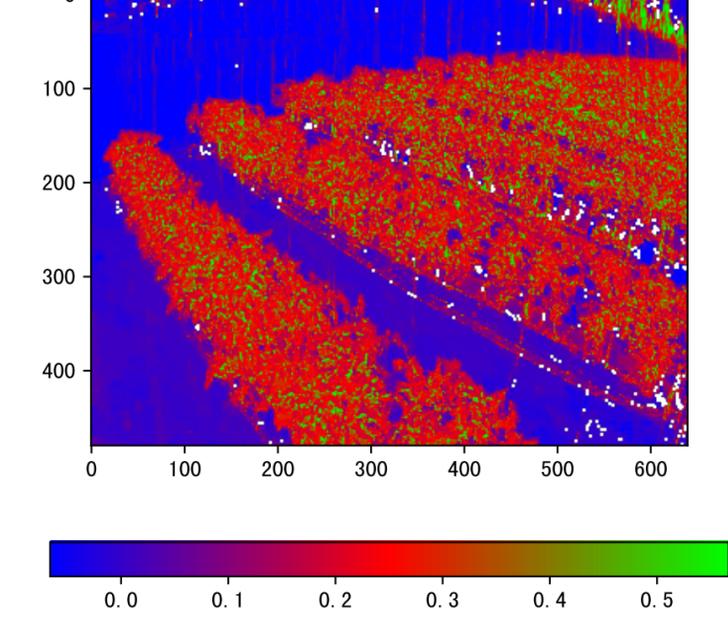


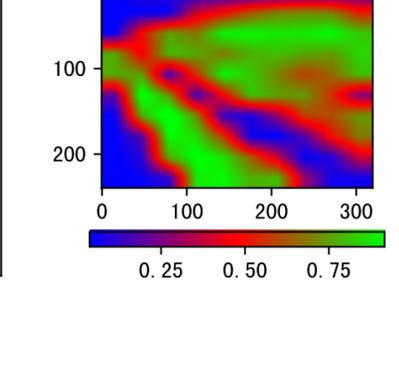
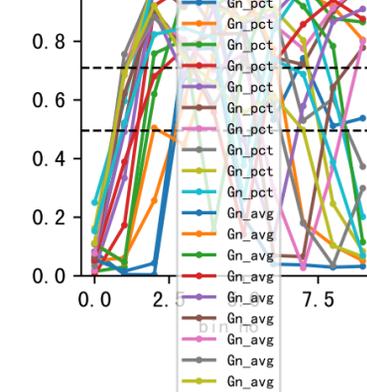
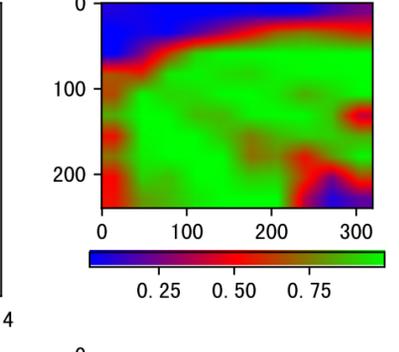
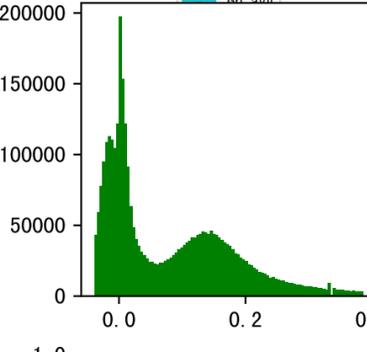
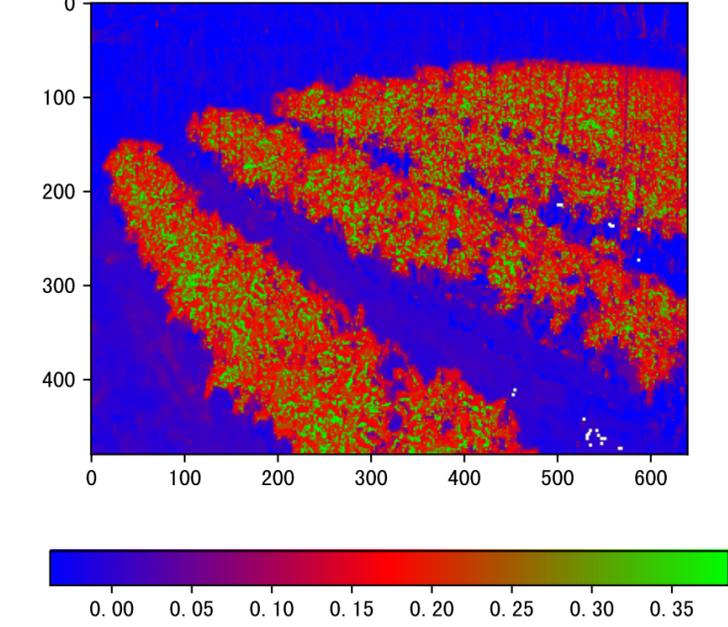
video_58_48_202504251405 D20



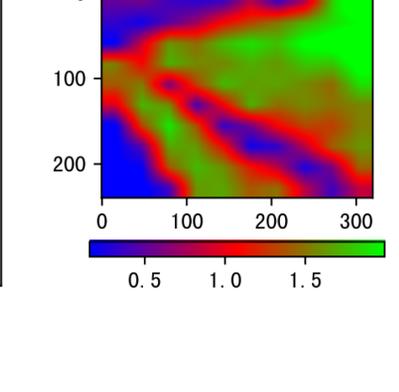
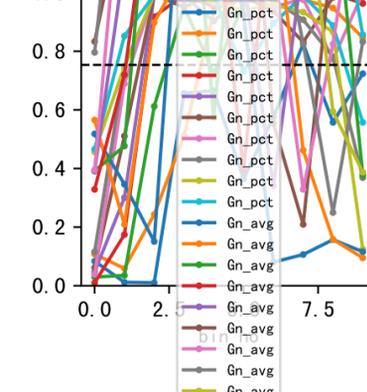
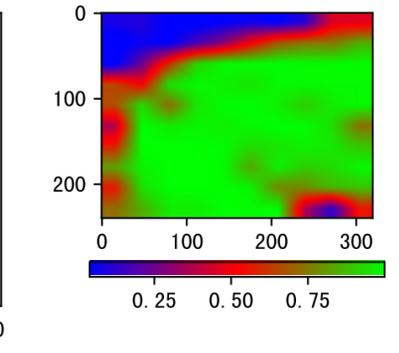
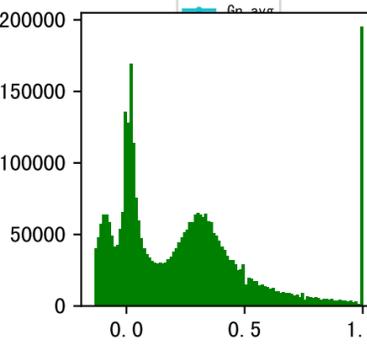
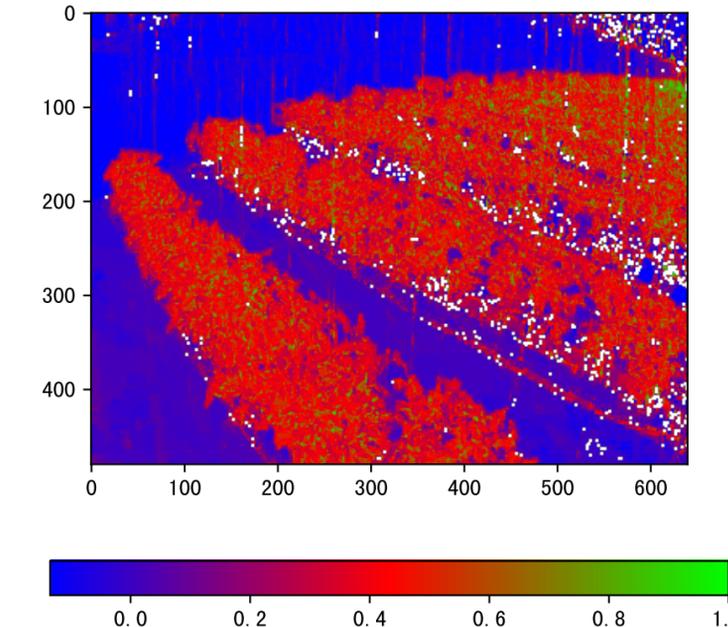
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

