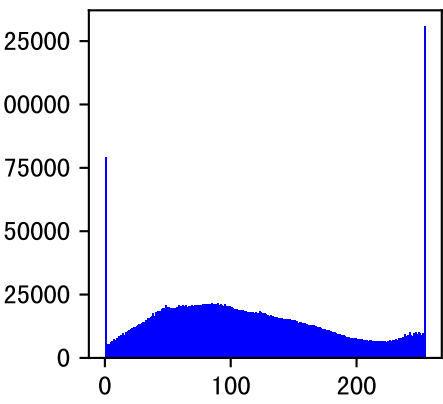
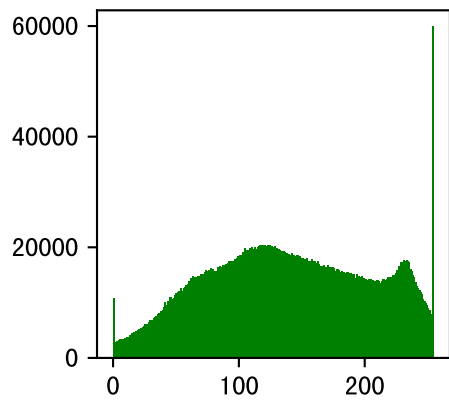
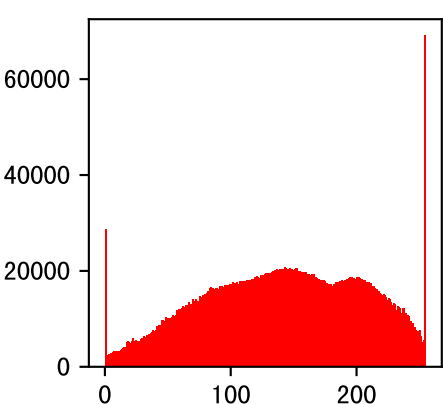
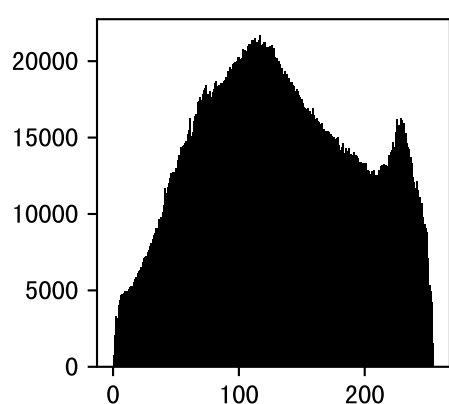
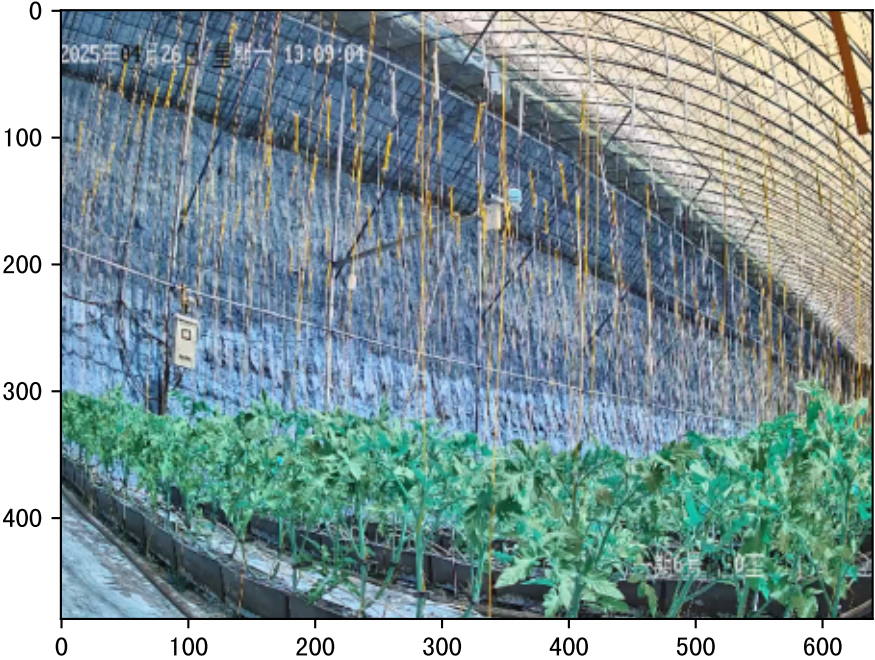
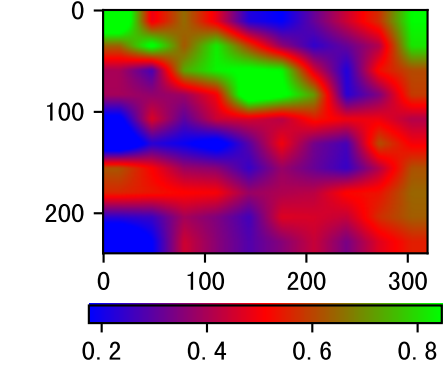
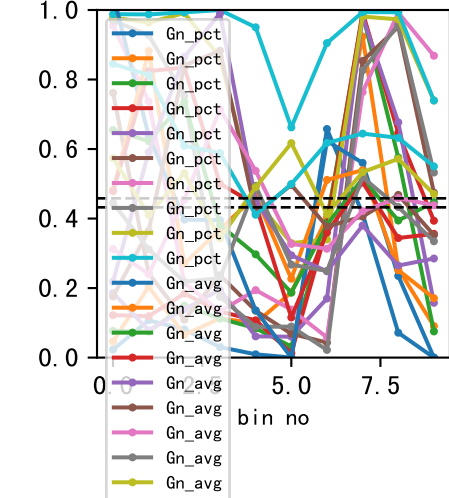
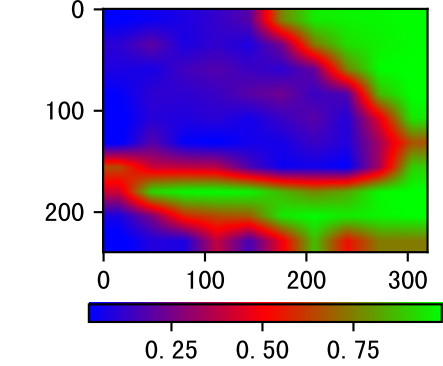
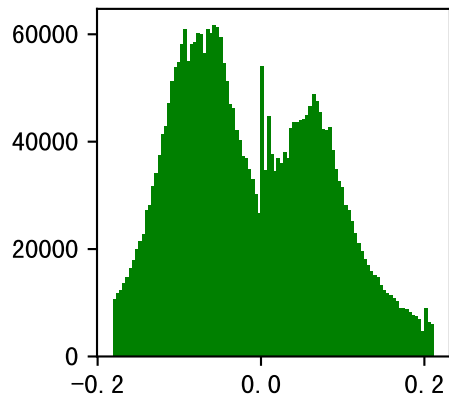
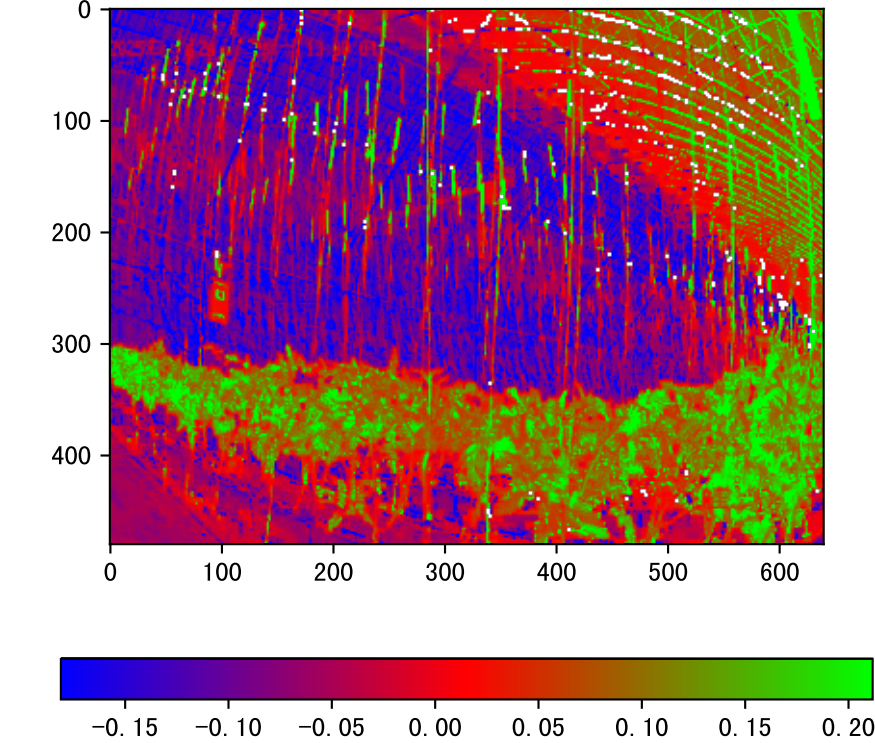


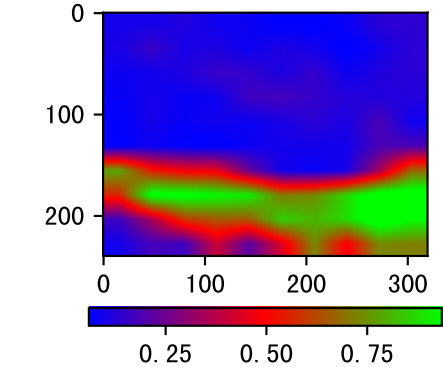
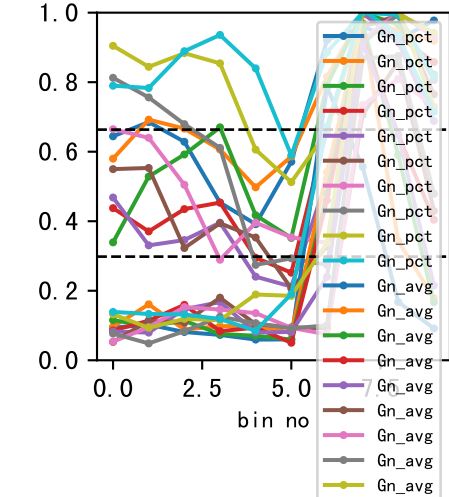
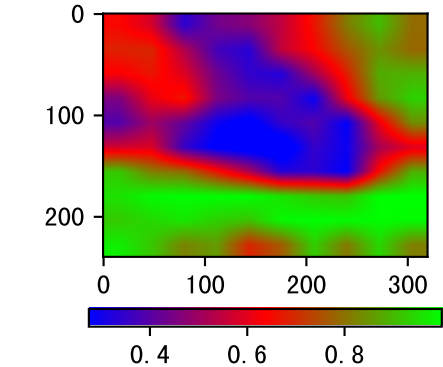
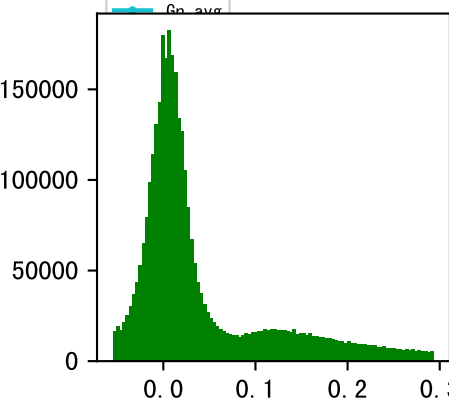
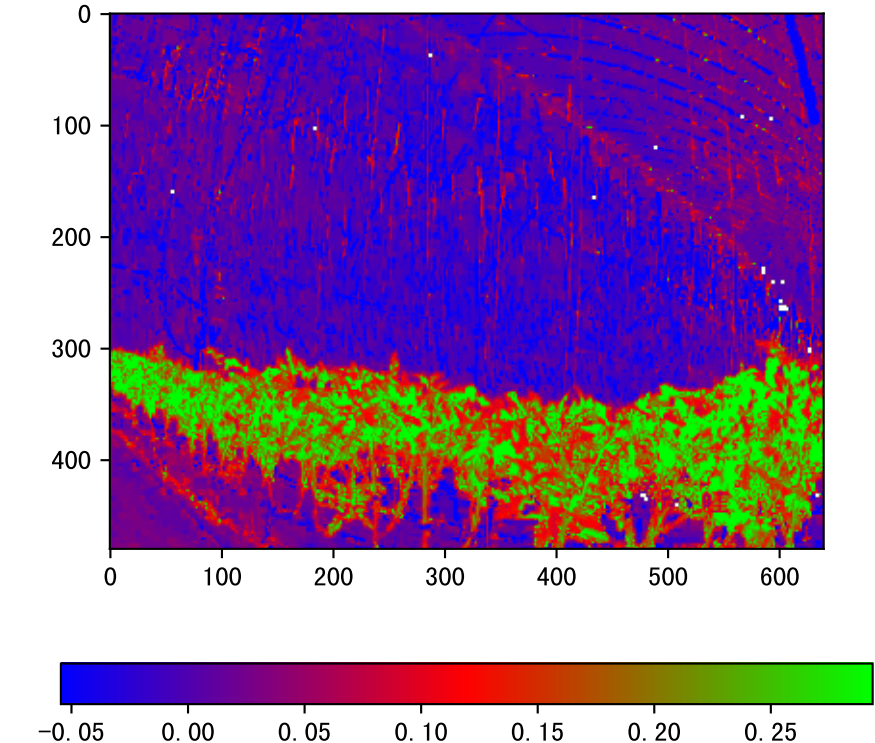
video_58_81_202504261309 D21



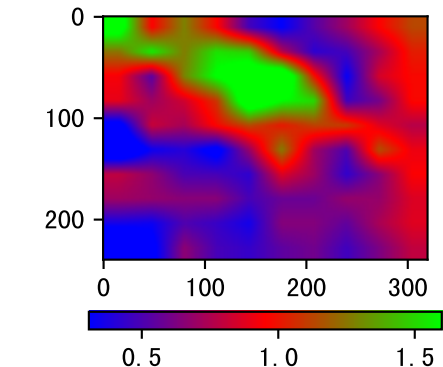
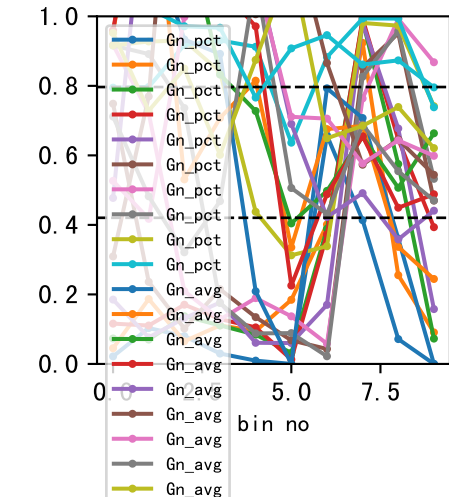
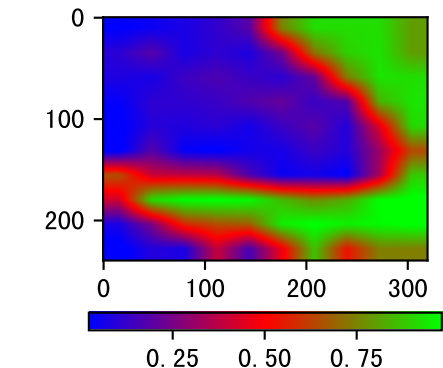
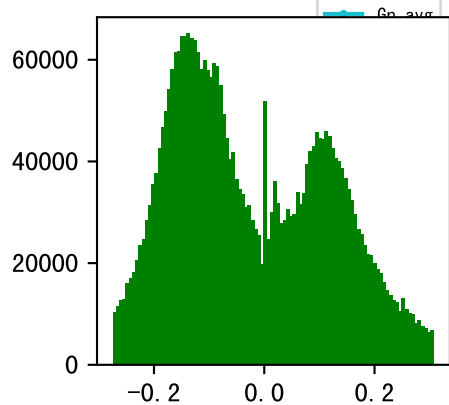
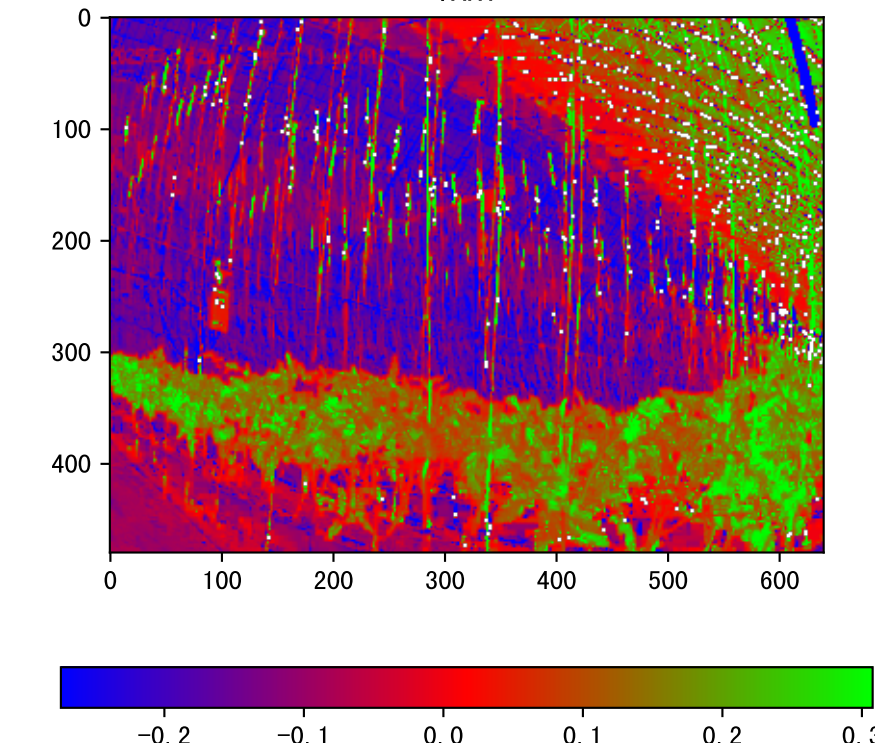
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

