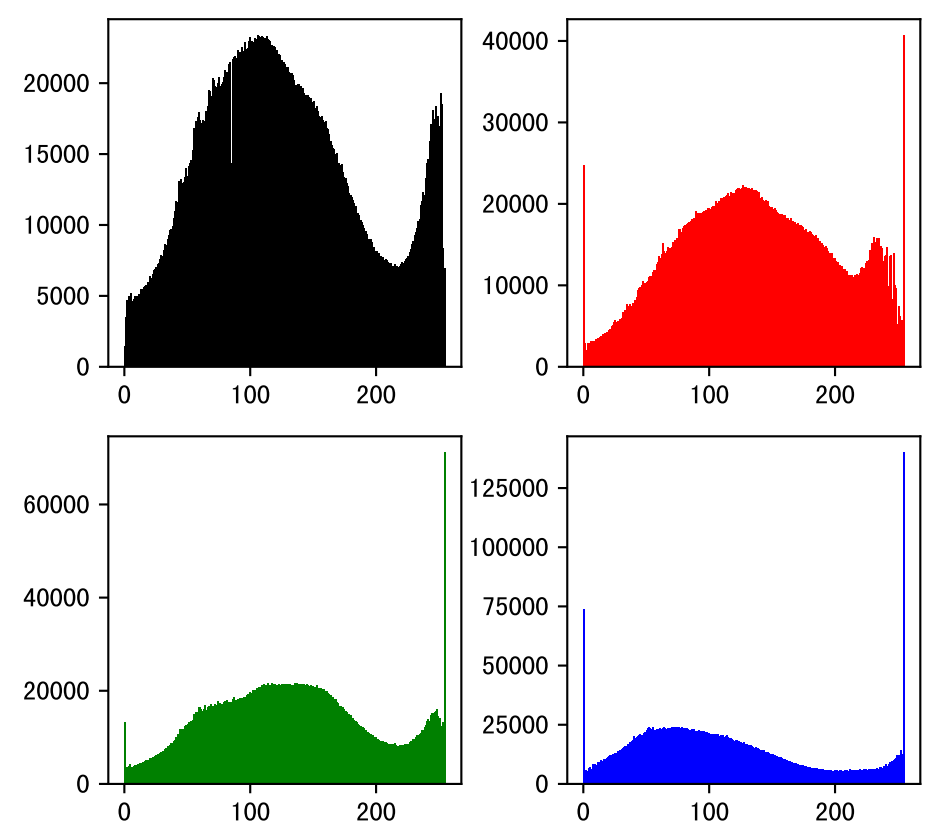
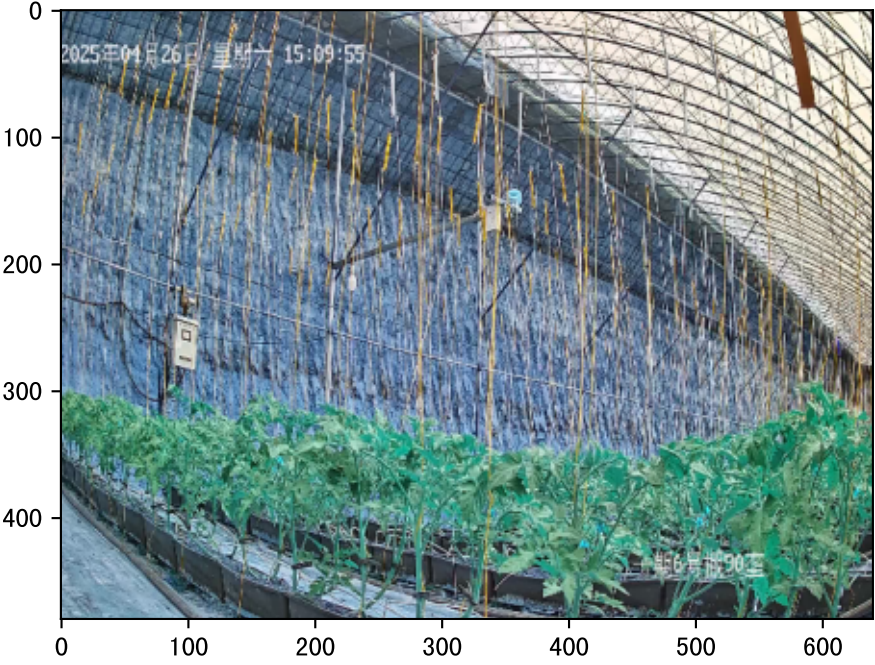
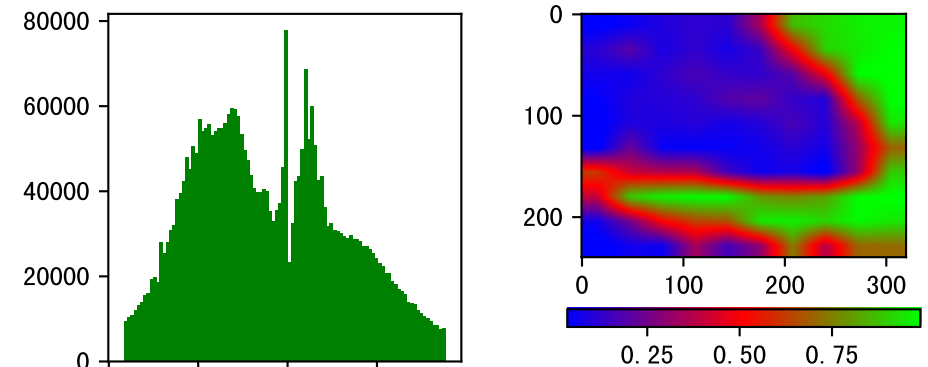
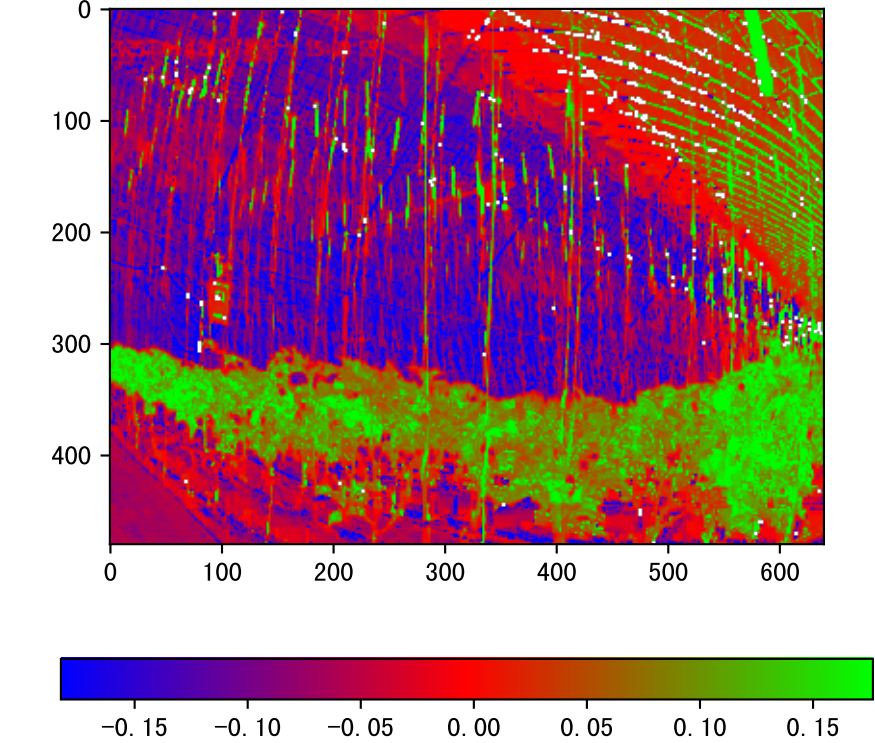


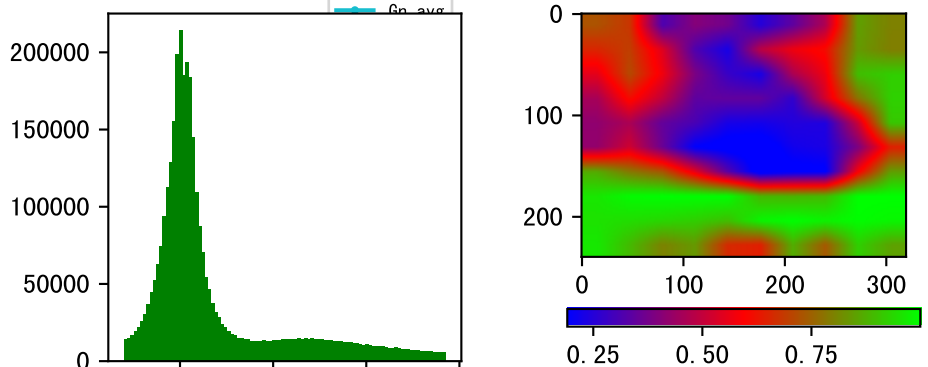
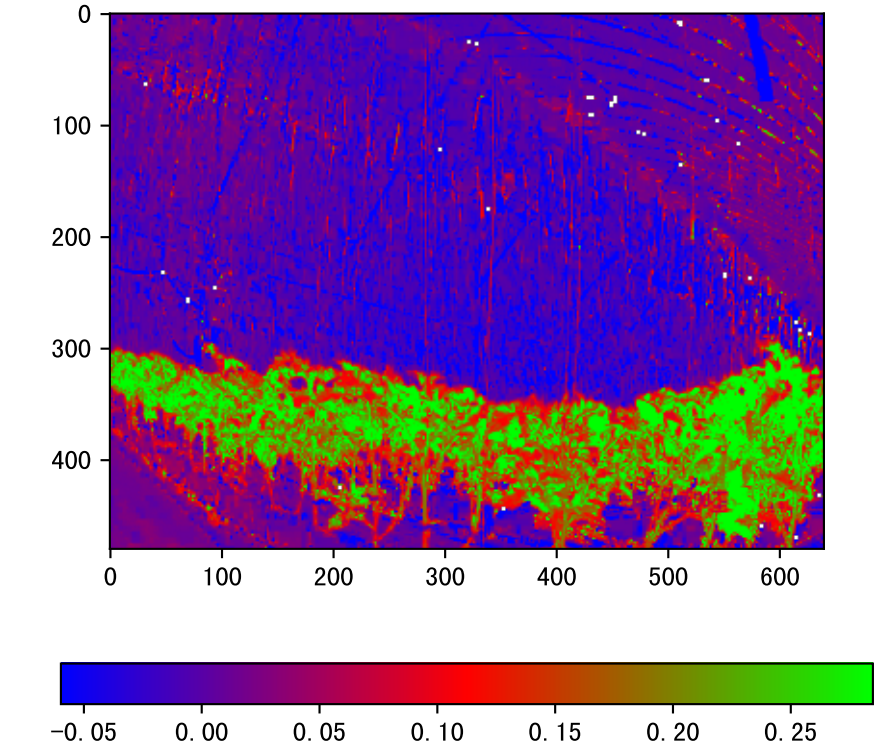
video_58_81_202504261509 D21



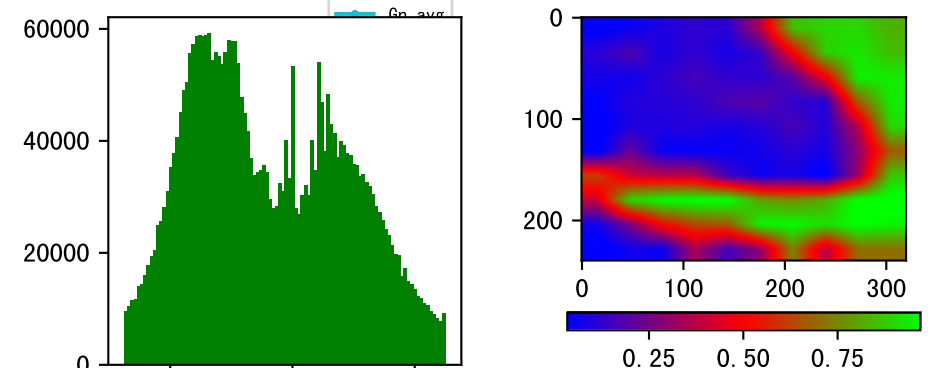
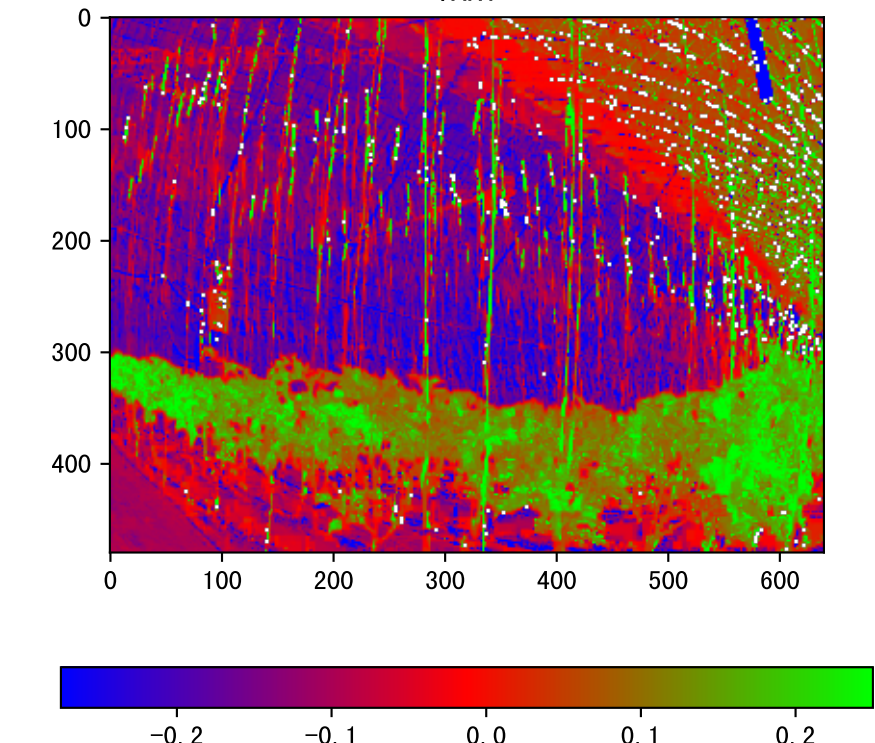
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

