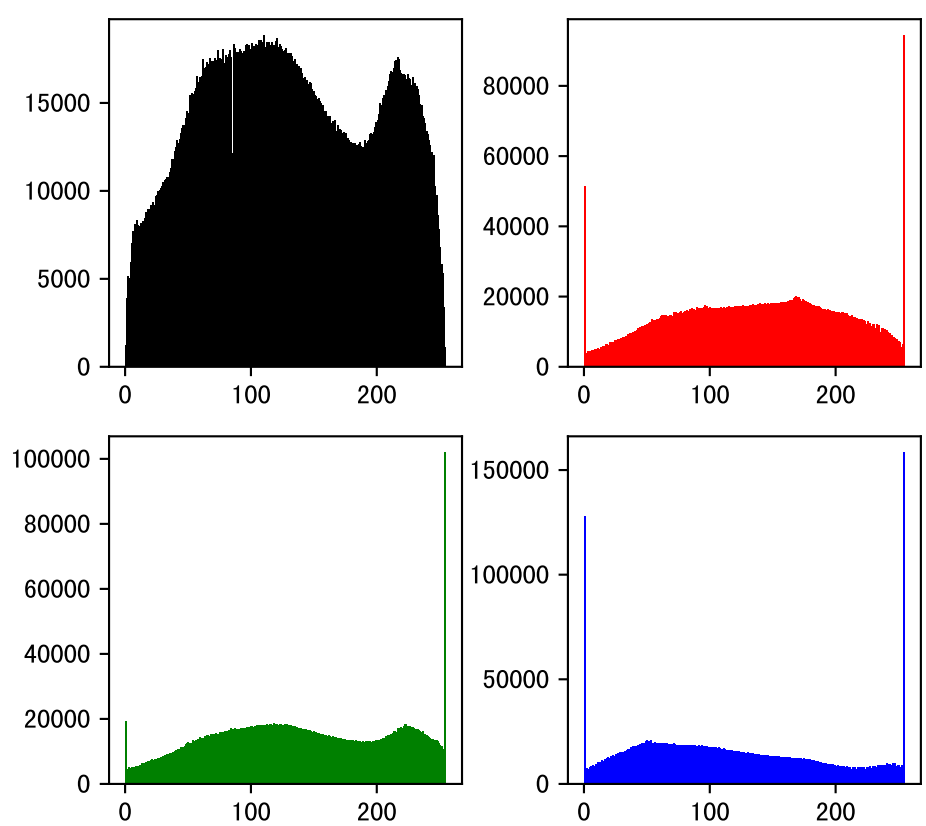
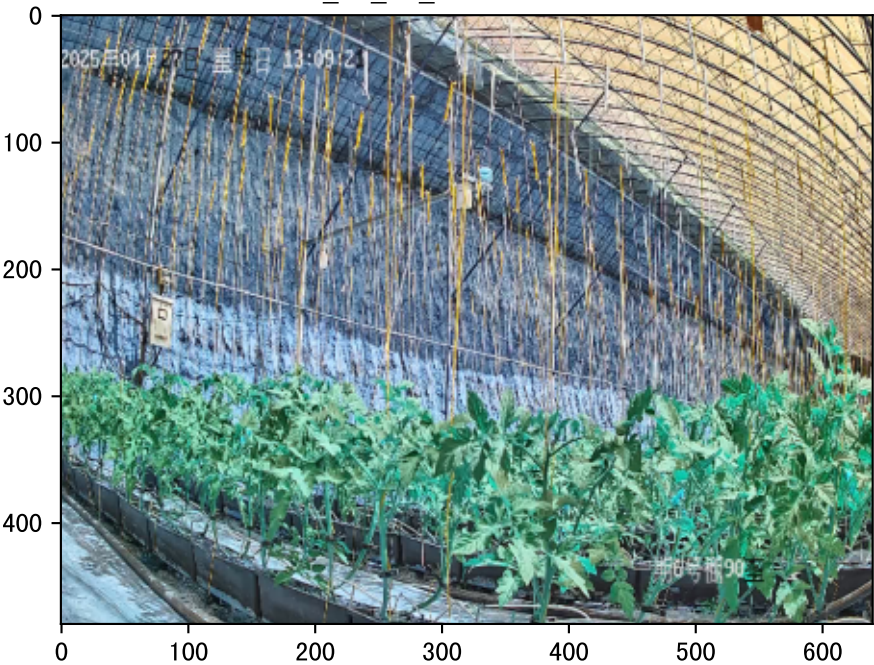
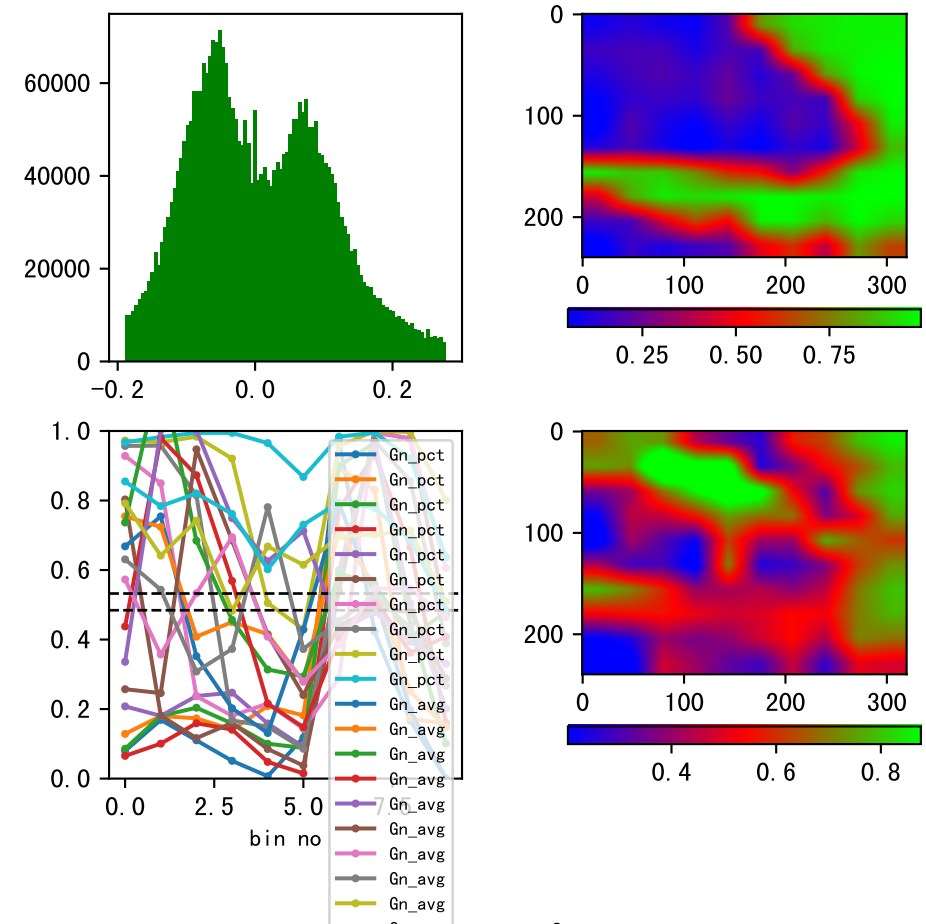
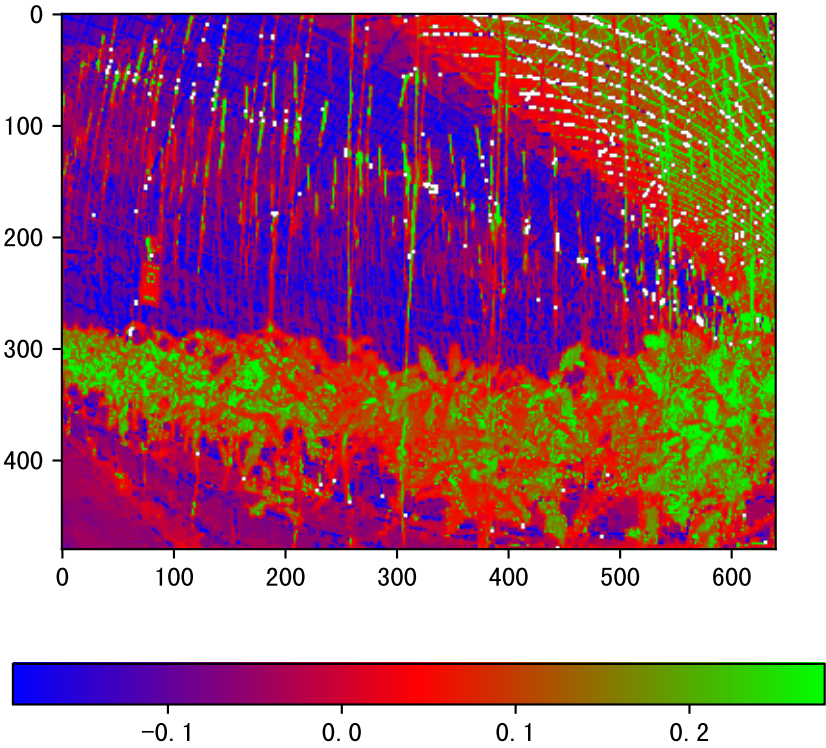


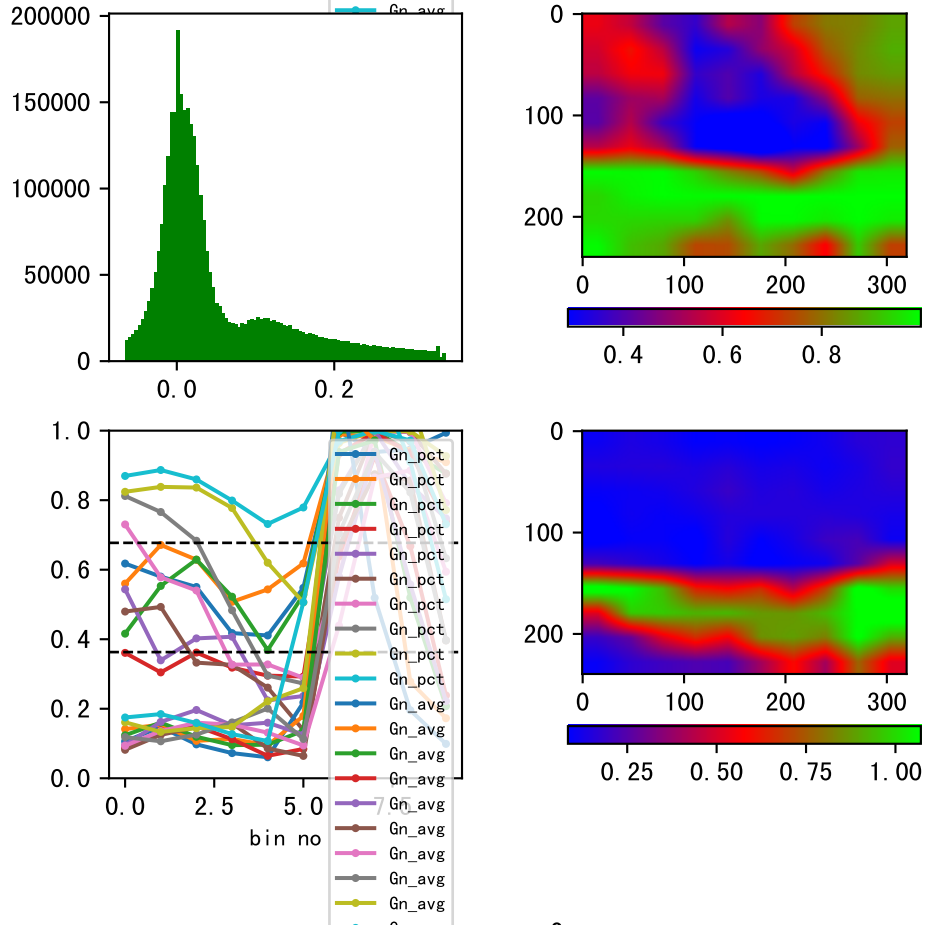
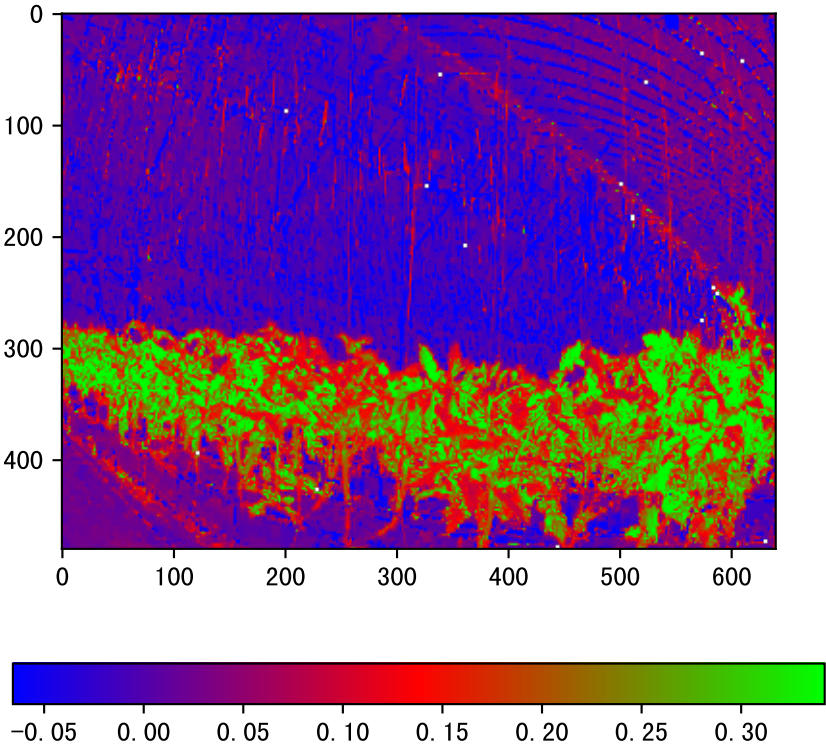
video_58_81_202504271309 D22



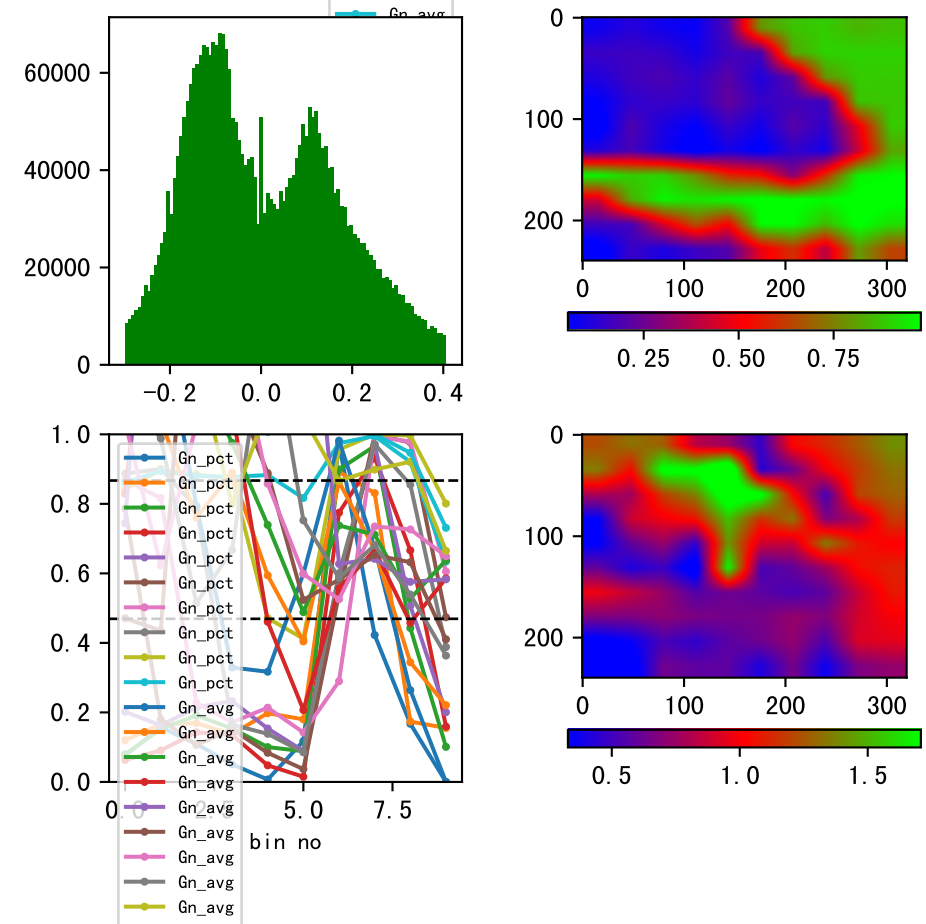
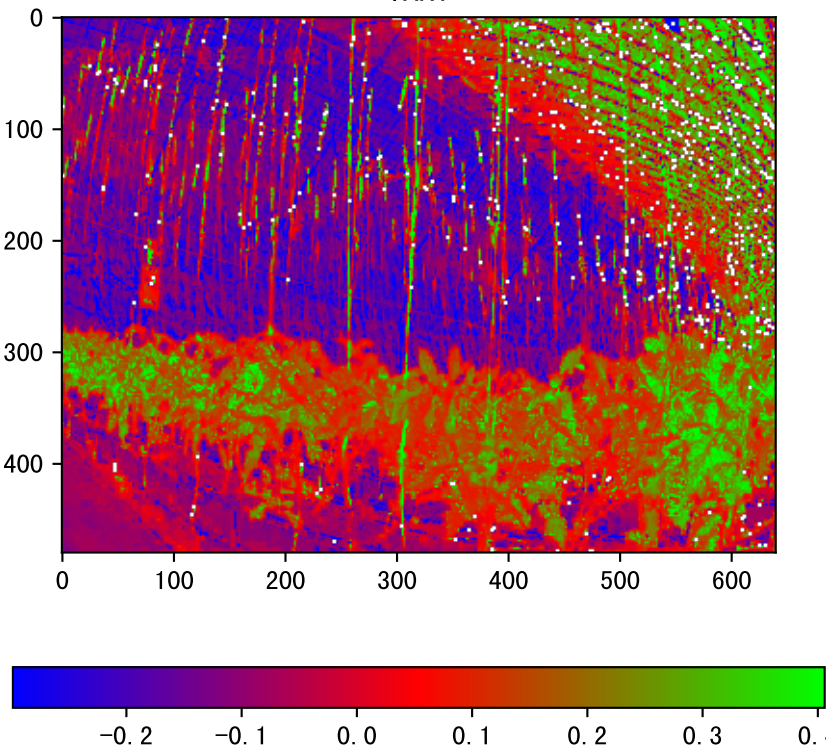
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

