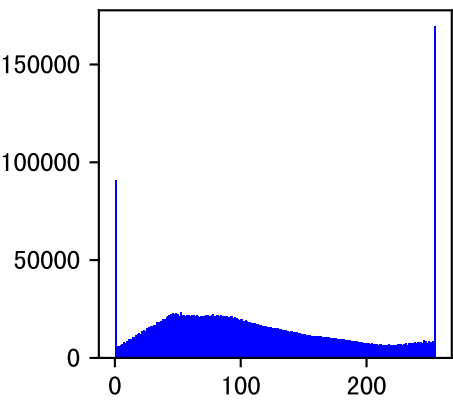
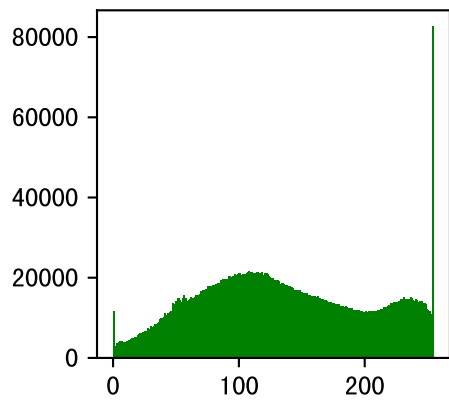
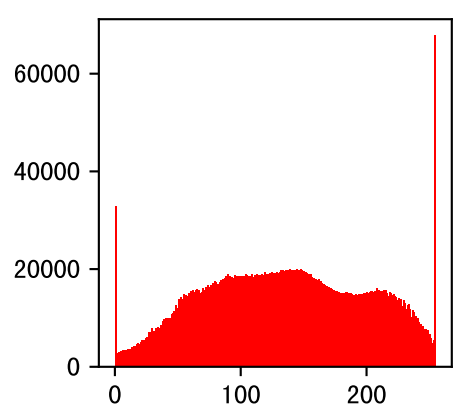
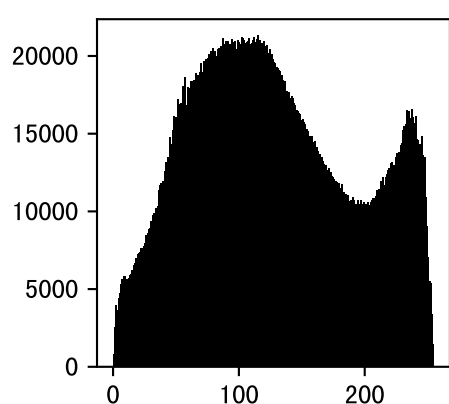
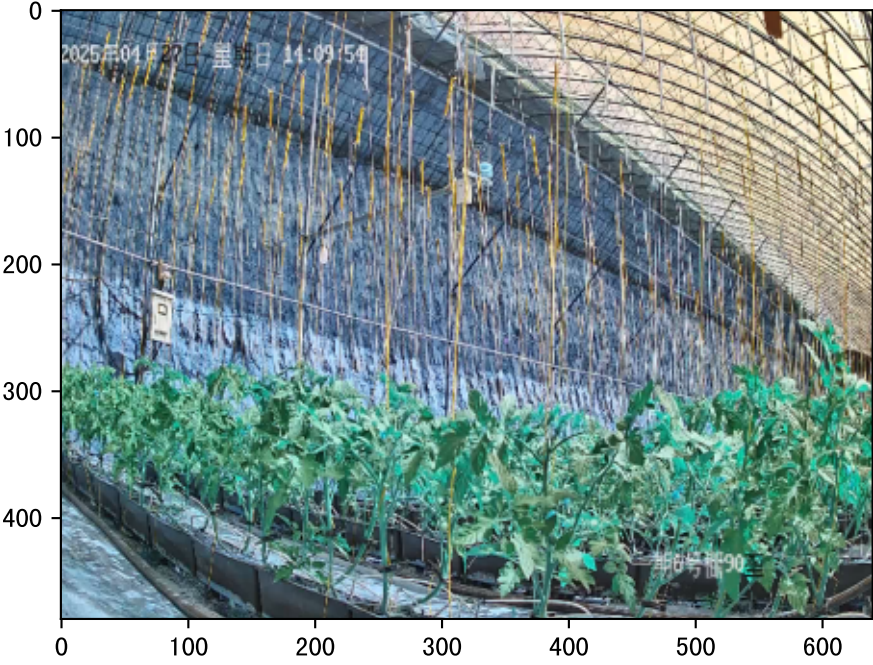
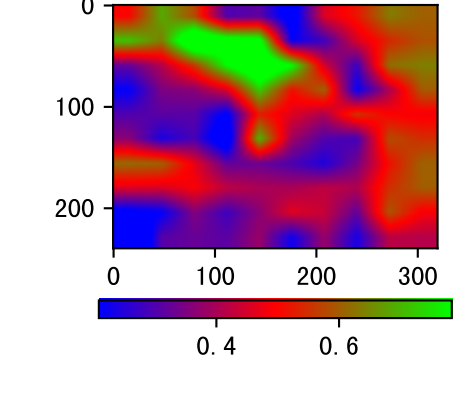
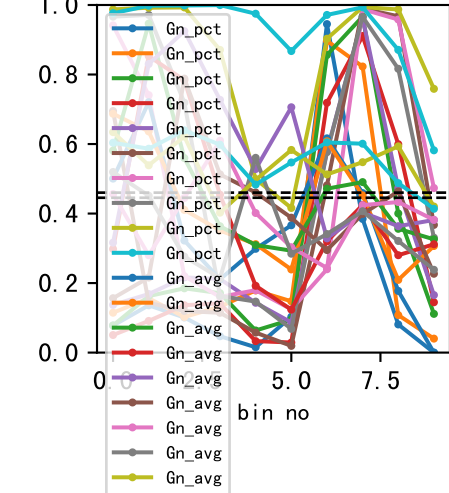
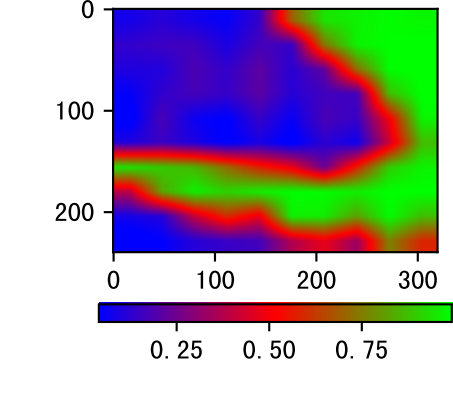
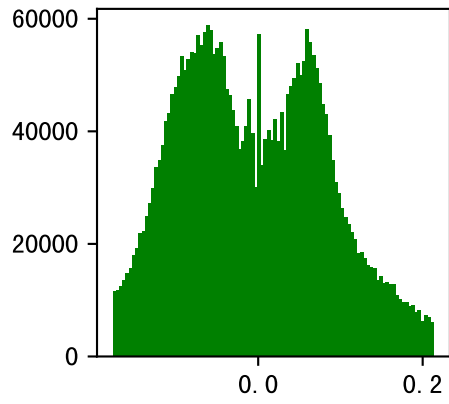
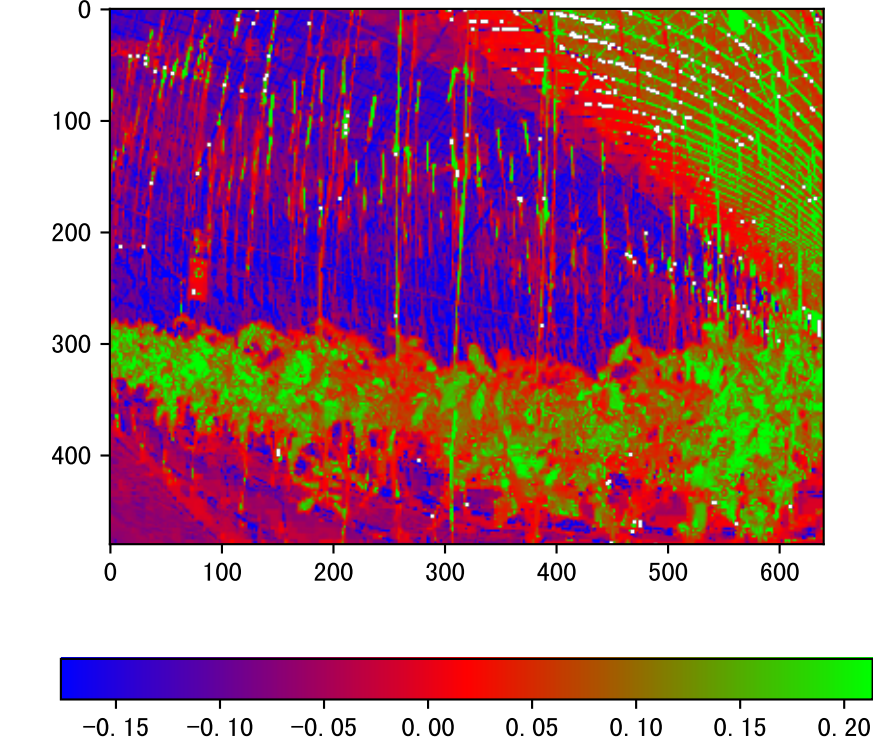


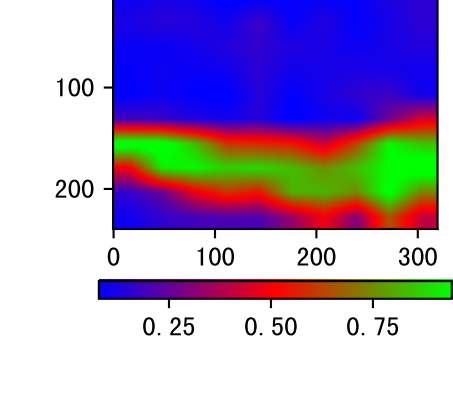
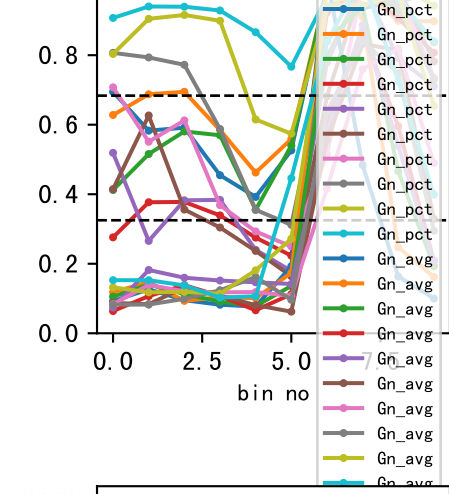
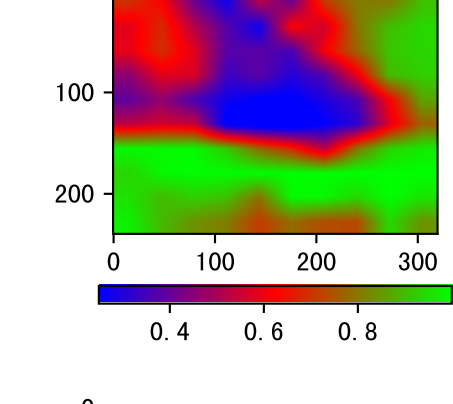
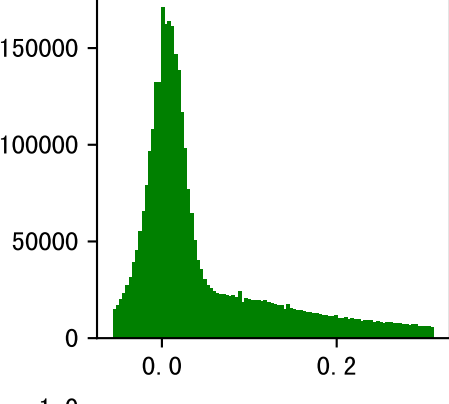
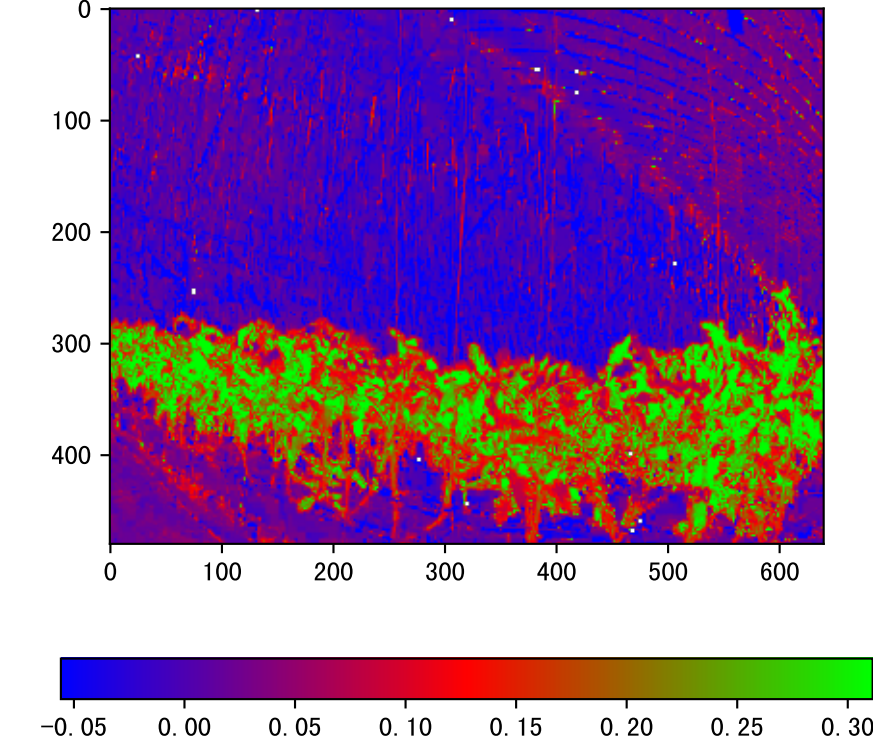
video_58_81_202504271409 D22



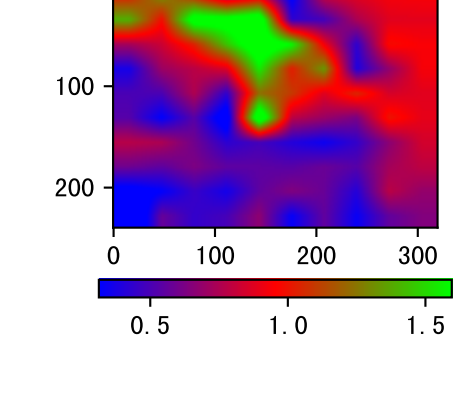
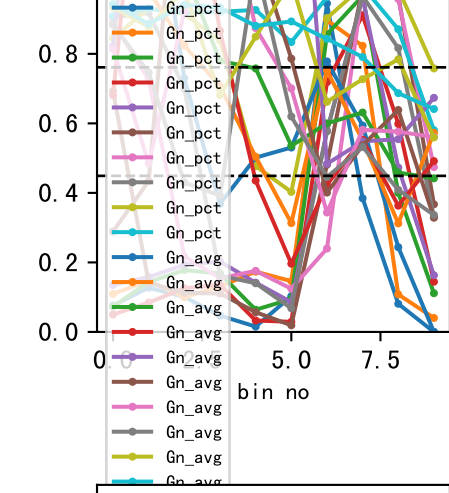
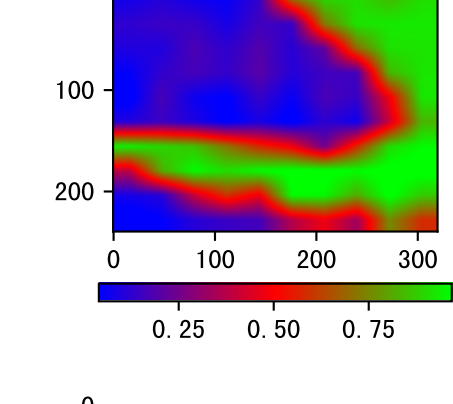
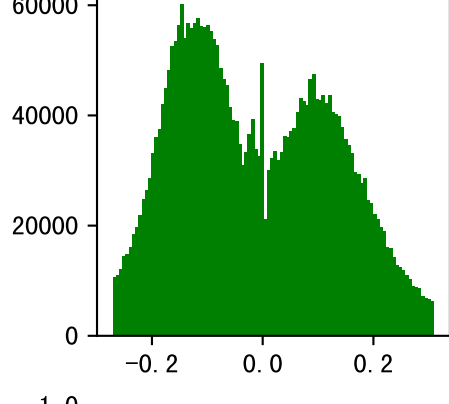
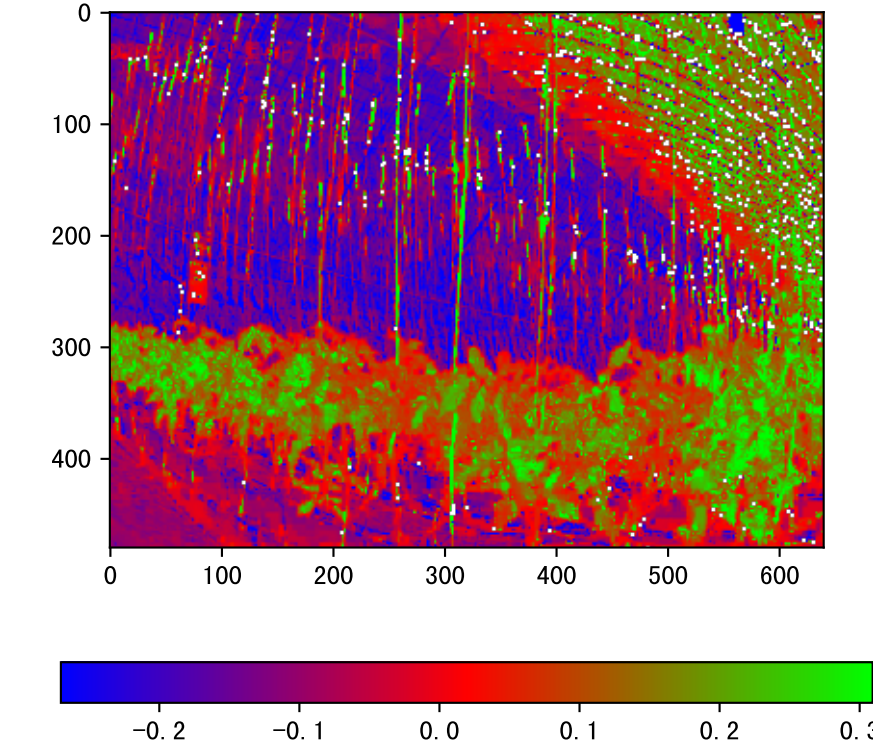
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

