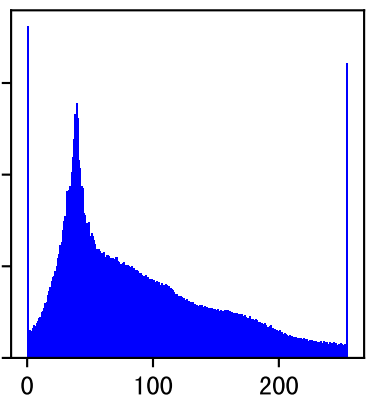
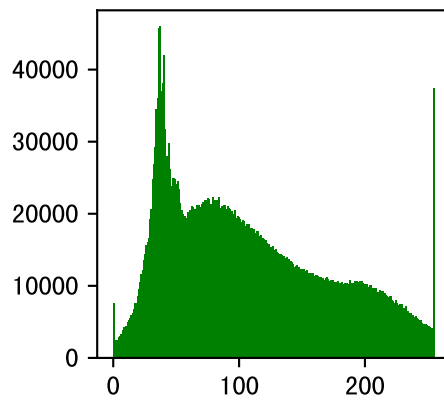
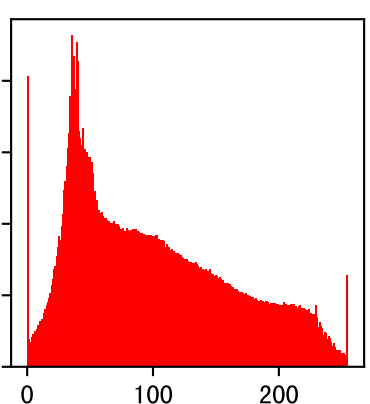
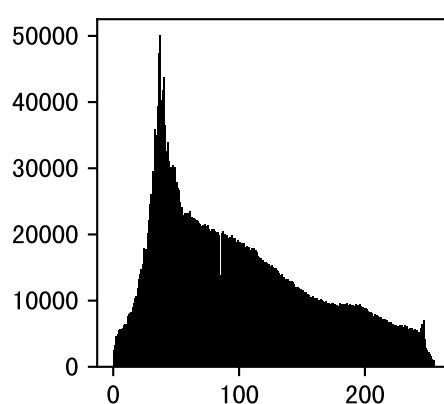
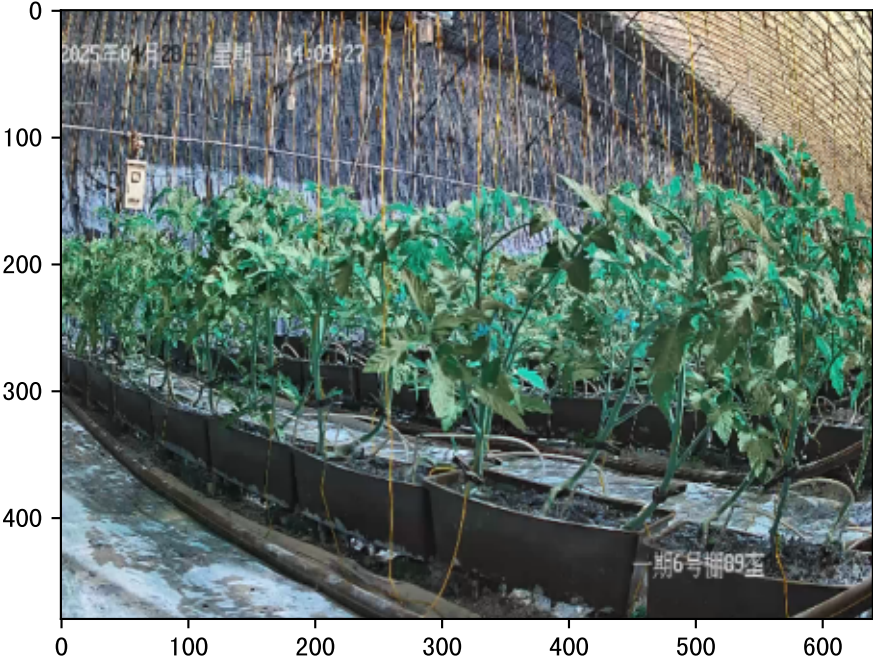
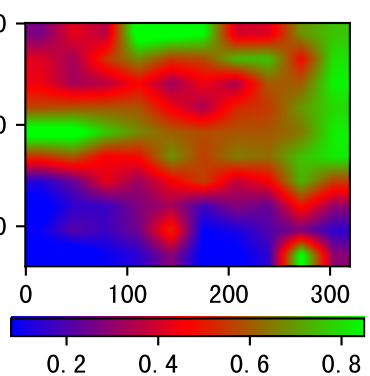
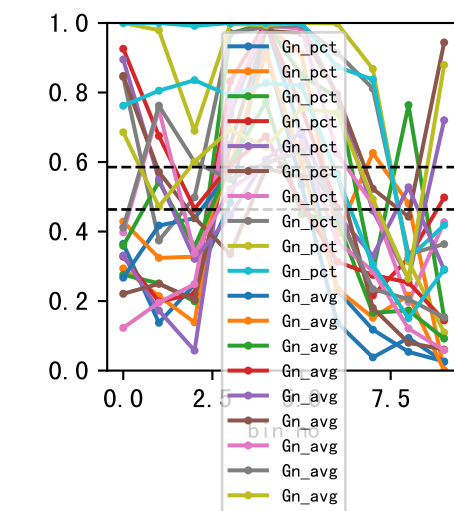
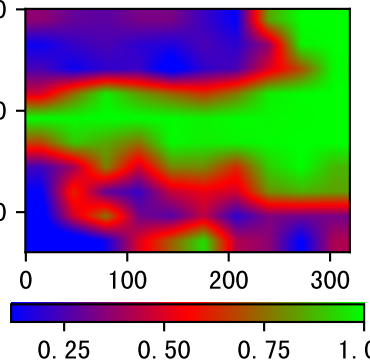
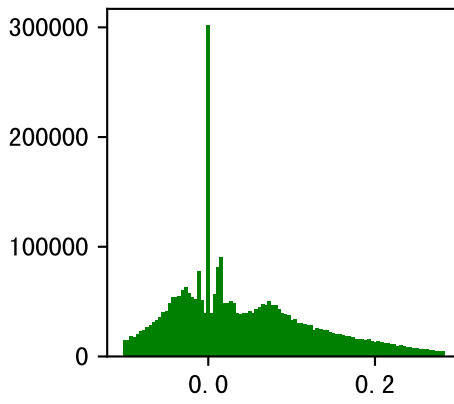
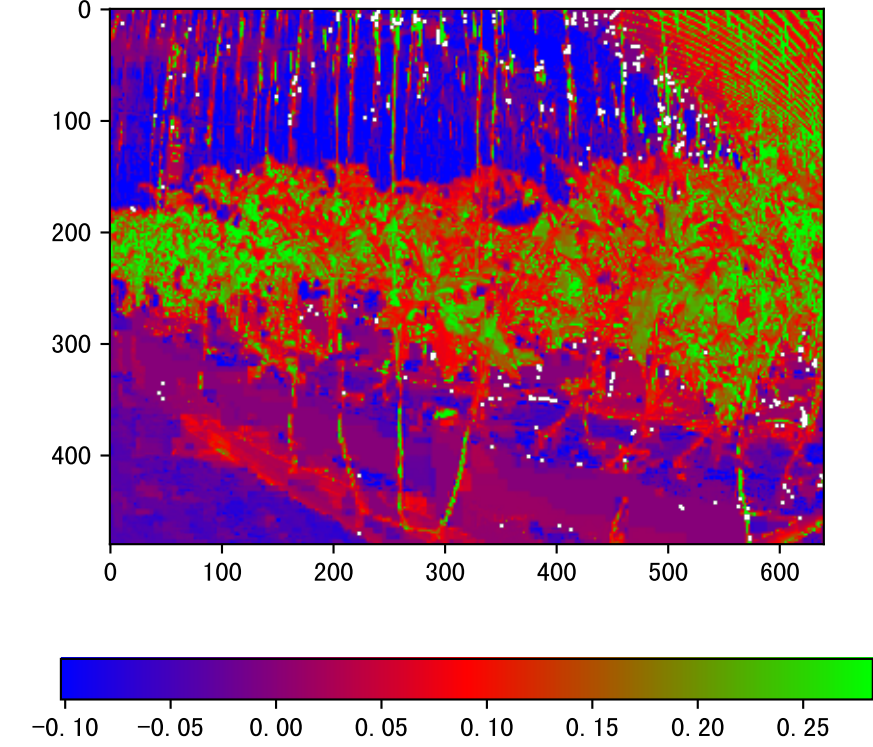


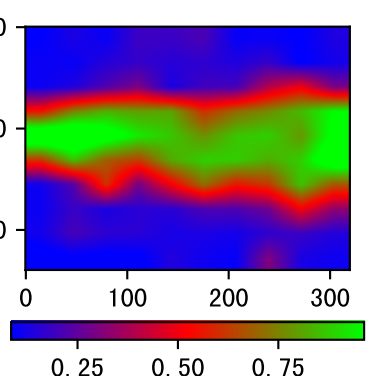
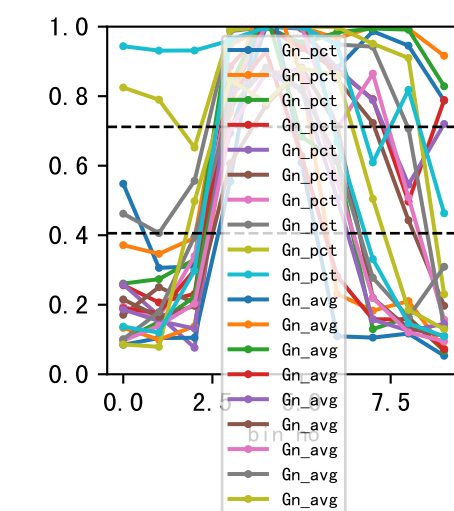
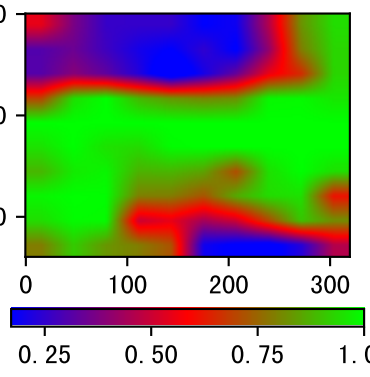
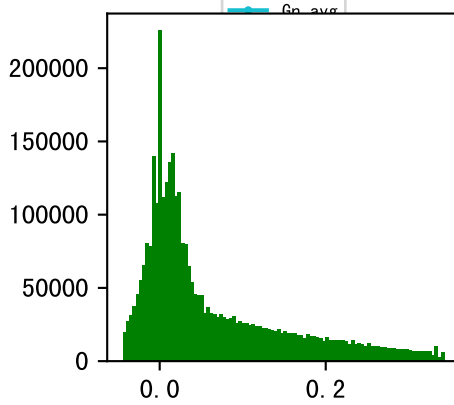
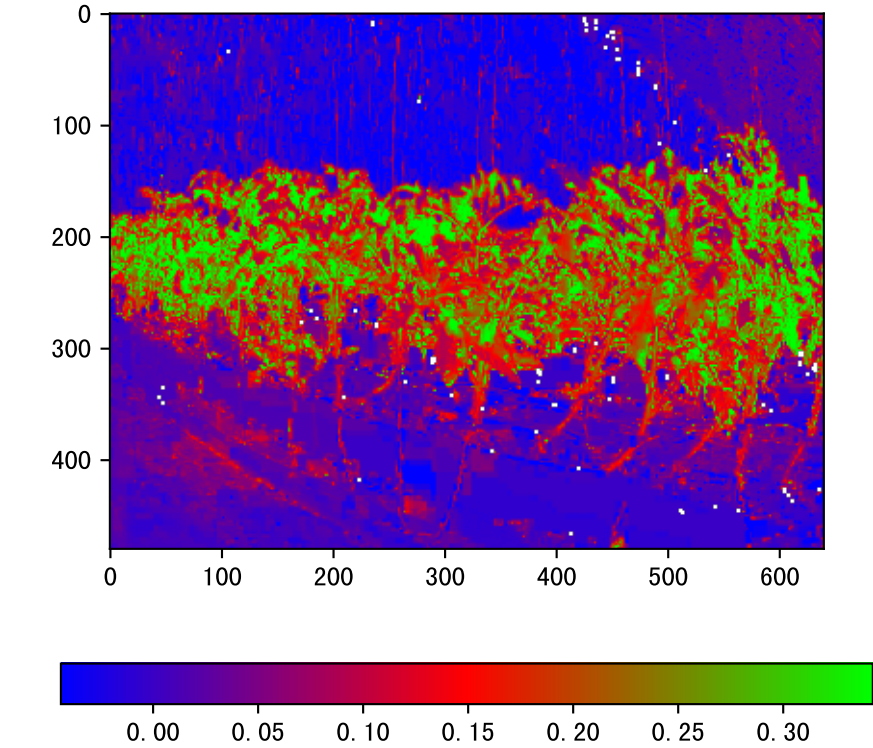
video_58_82_202504281409 D23



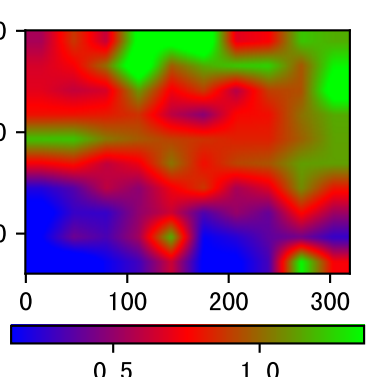
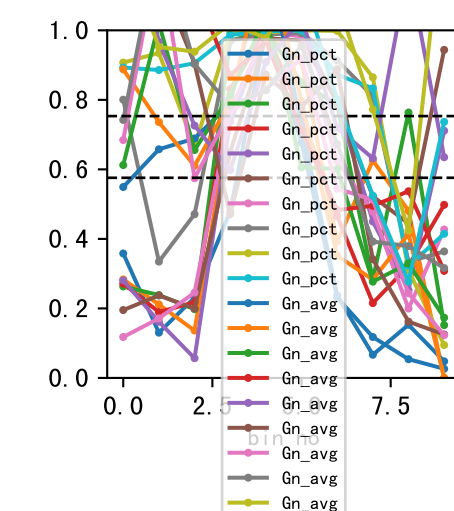
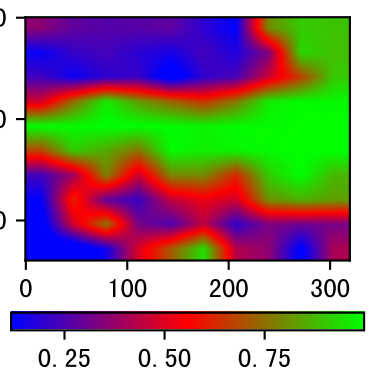
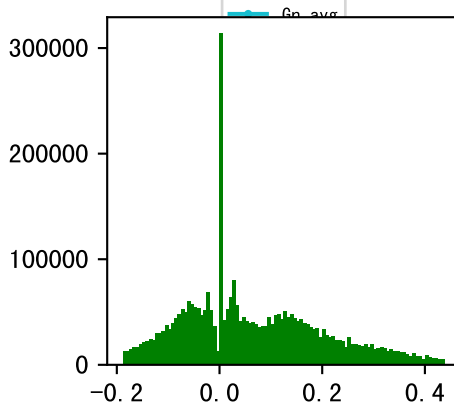
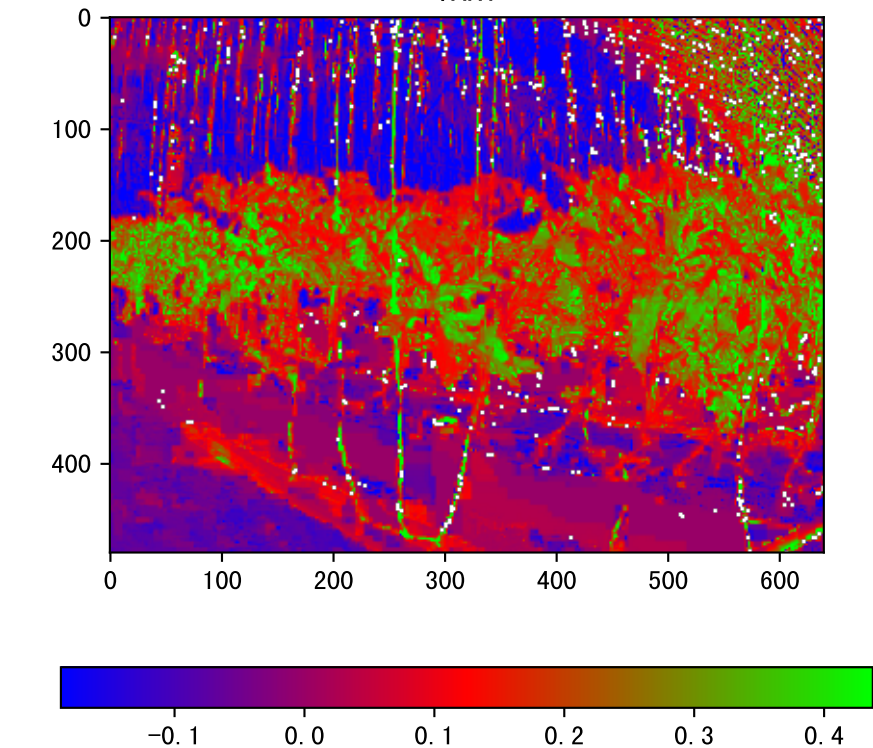
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

