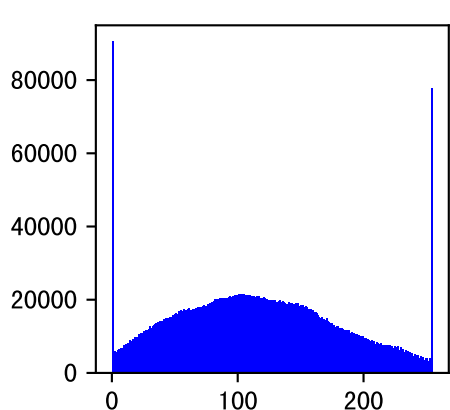
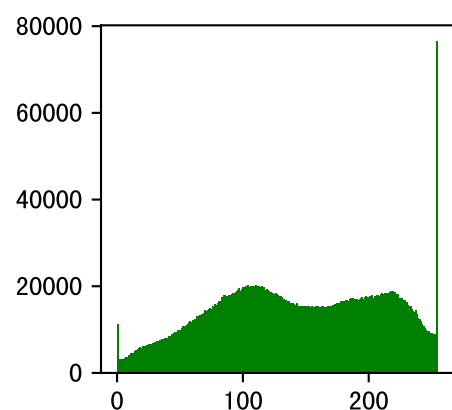
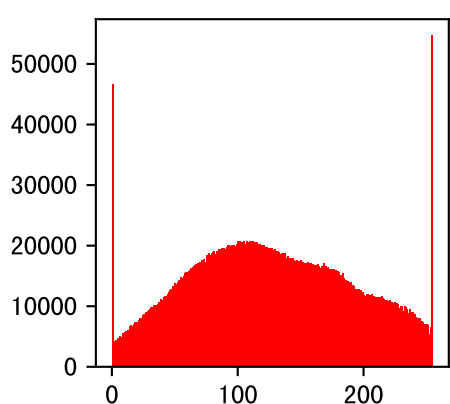
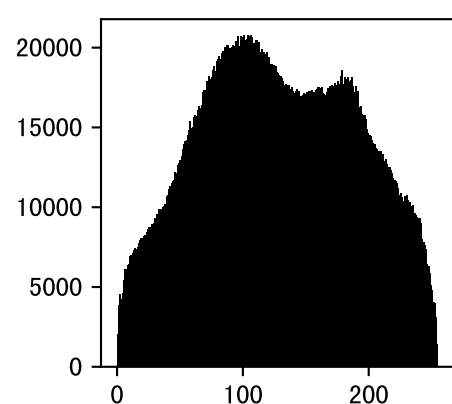
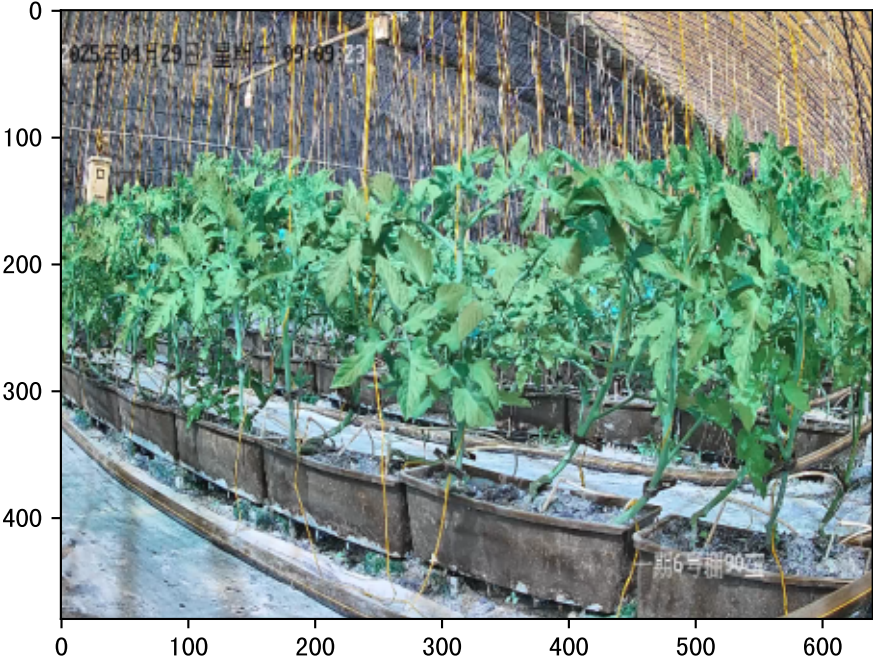
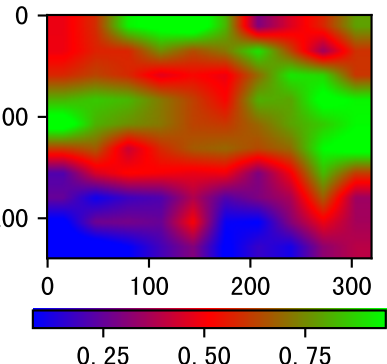
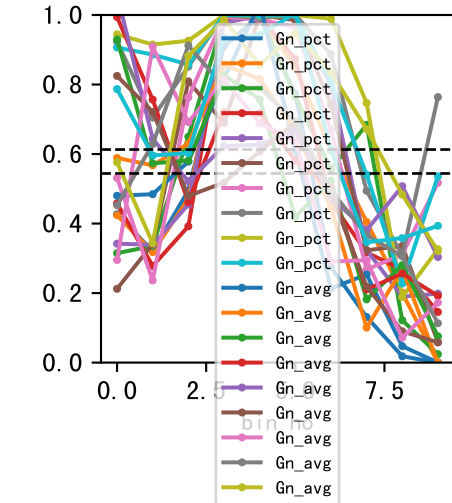
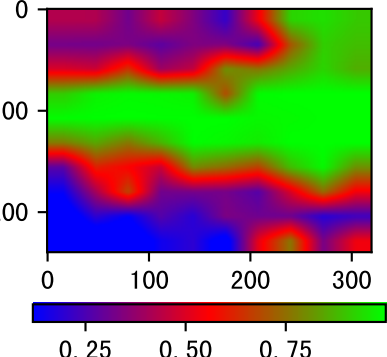
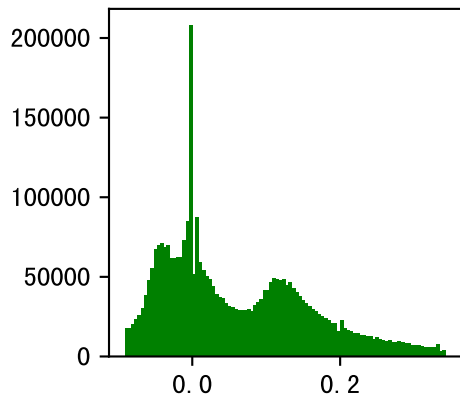
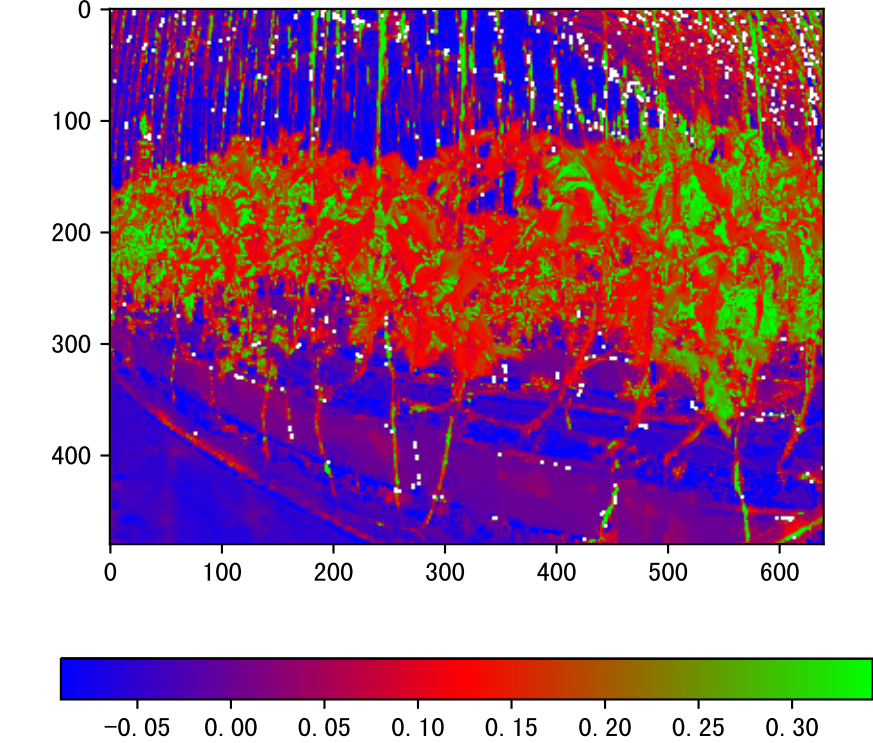


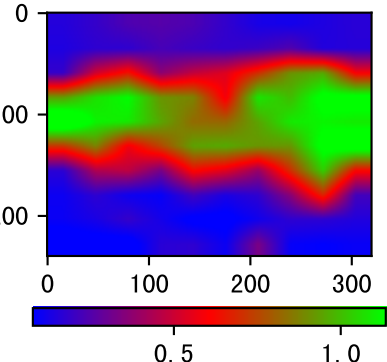
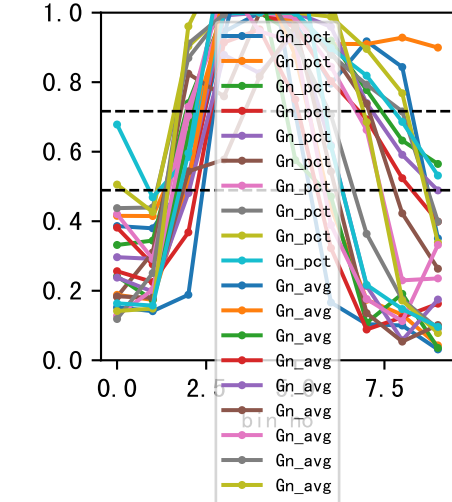
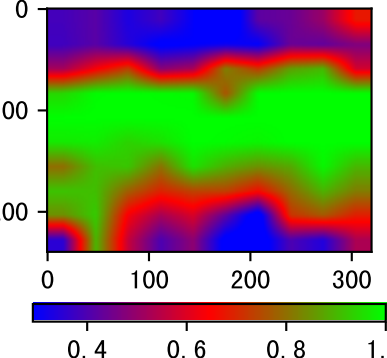
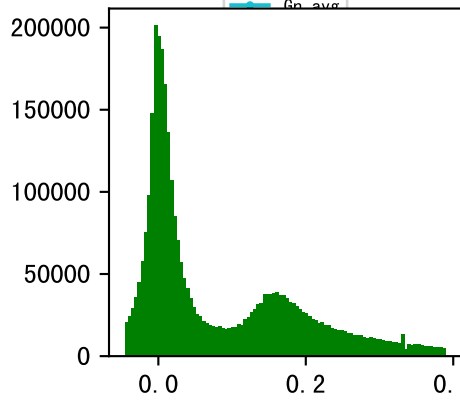
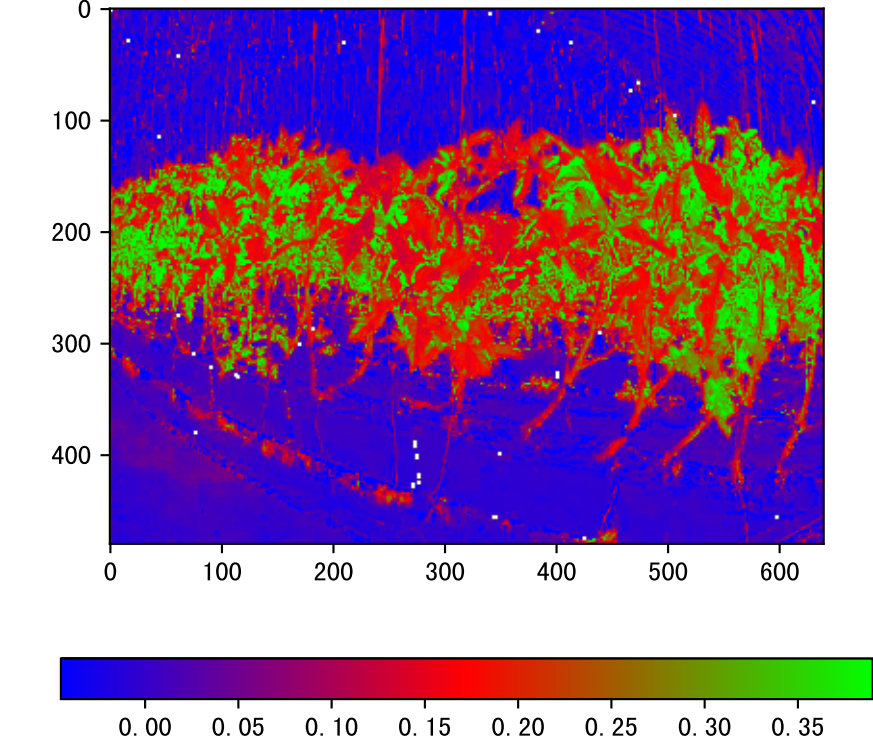
video_58_81_202504290909 D24



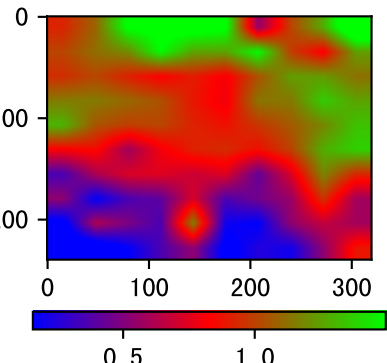
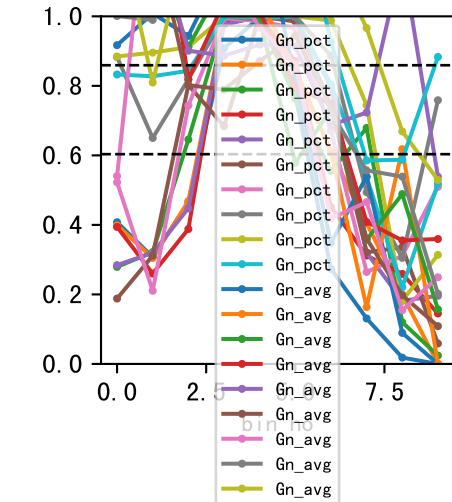
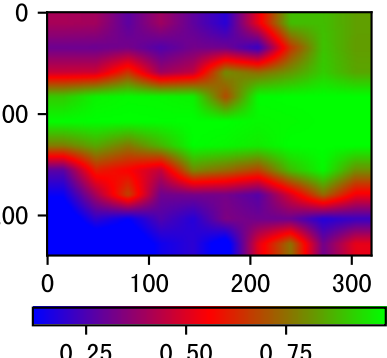
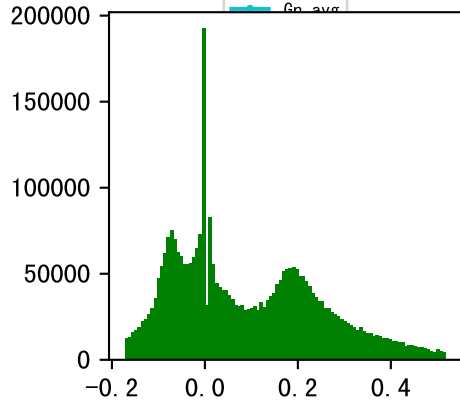
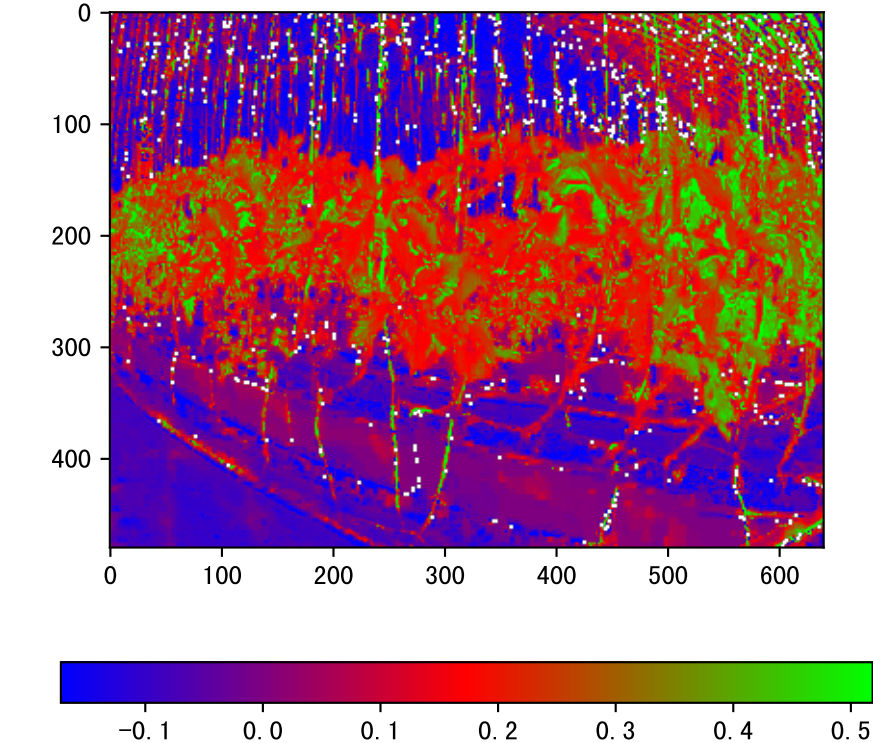
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

