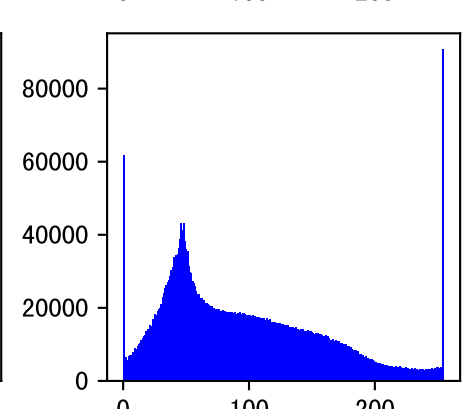
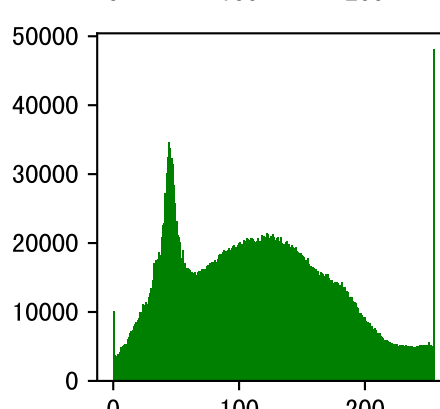
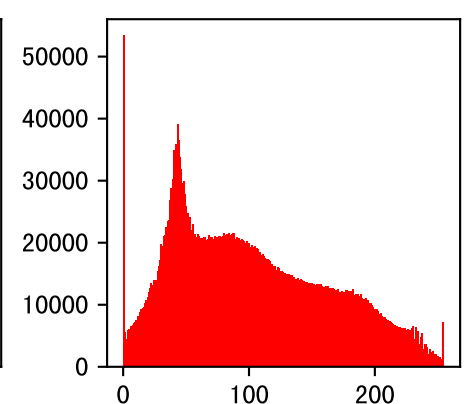
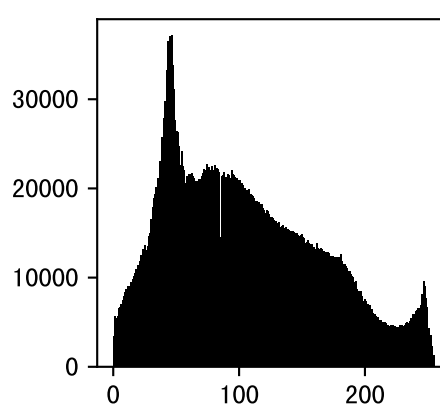
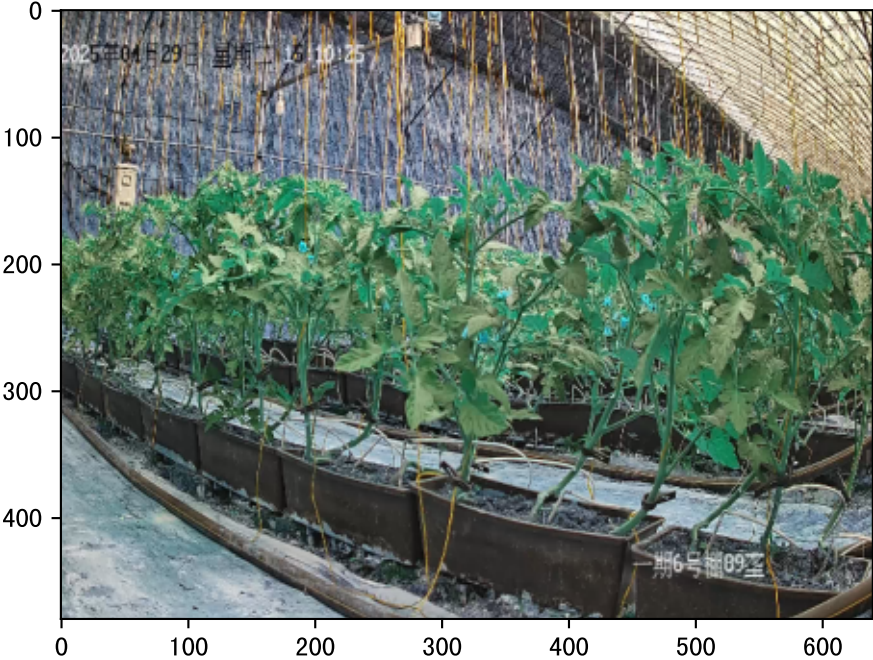
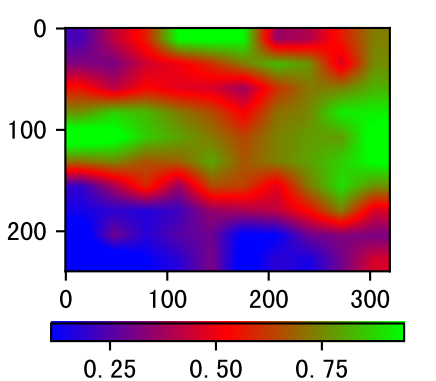
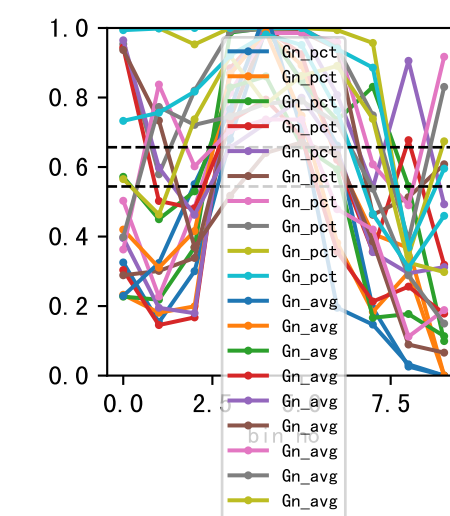
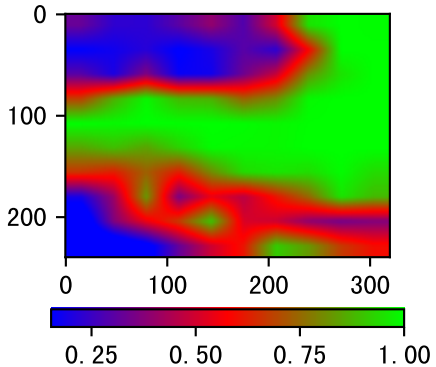
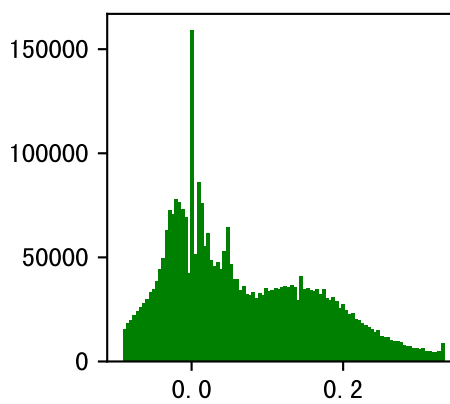
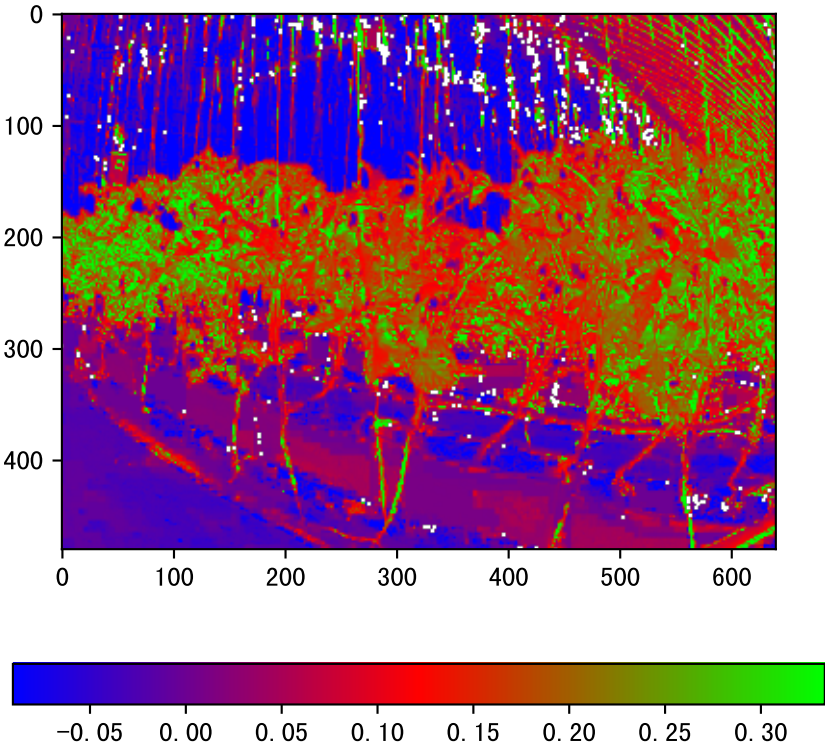


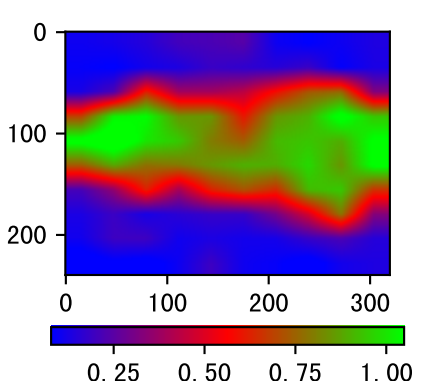
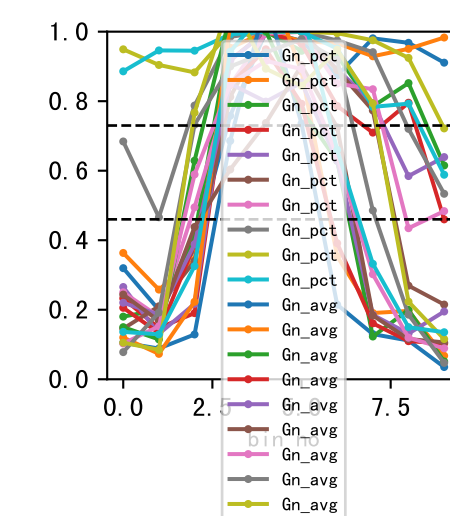
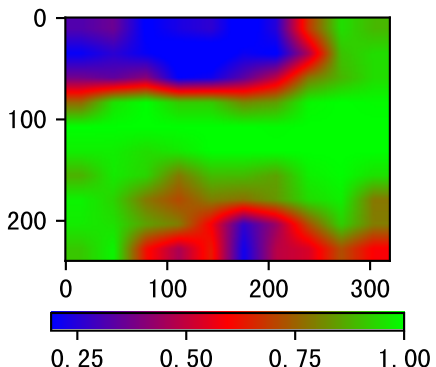
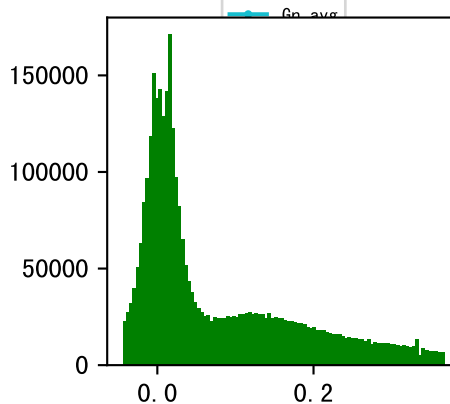
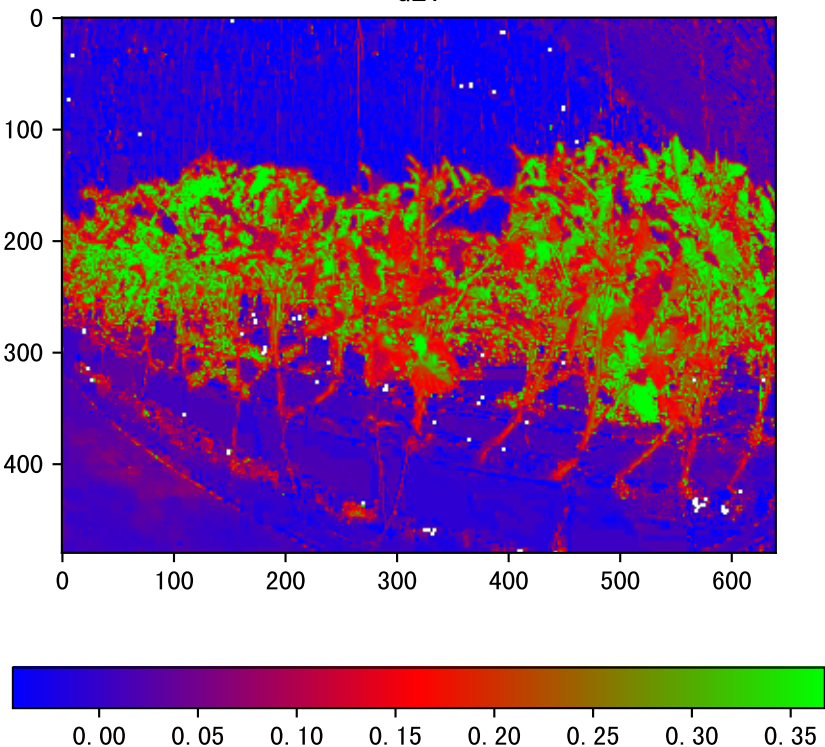
video_58_82_202504291510 D24



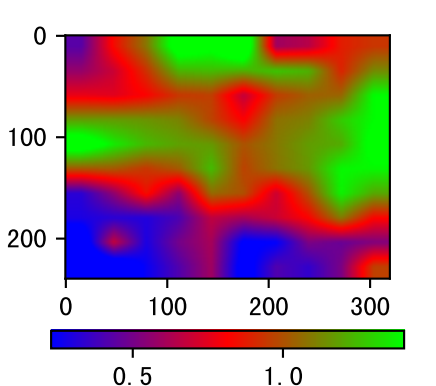
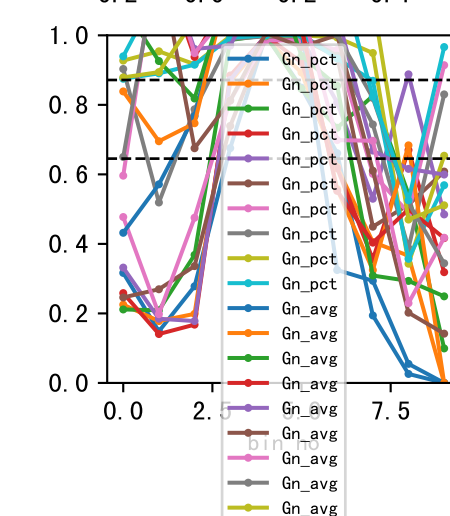
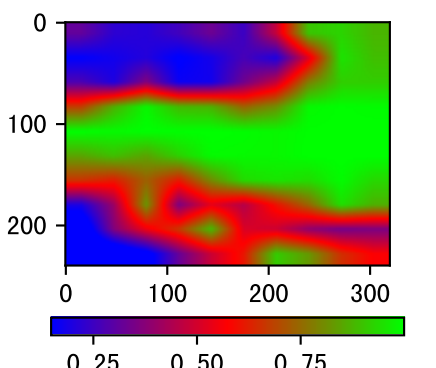
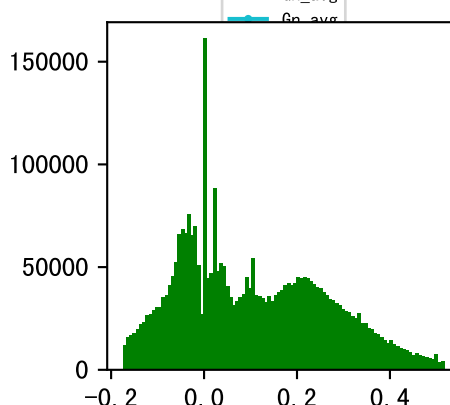
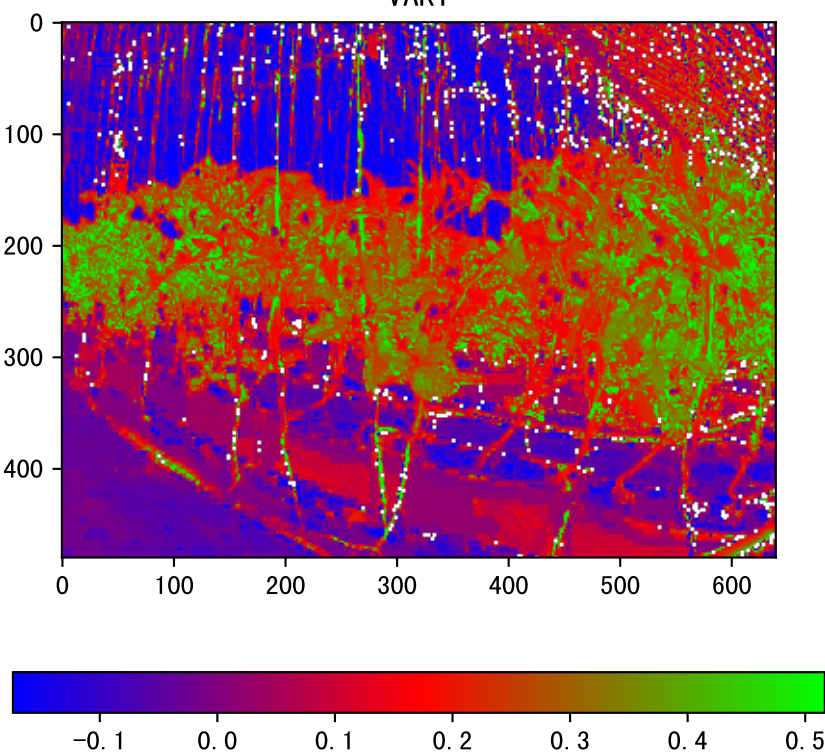
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

