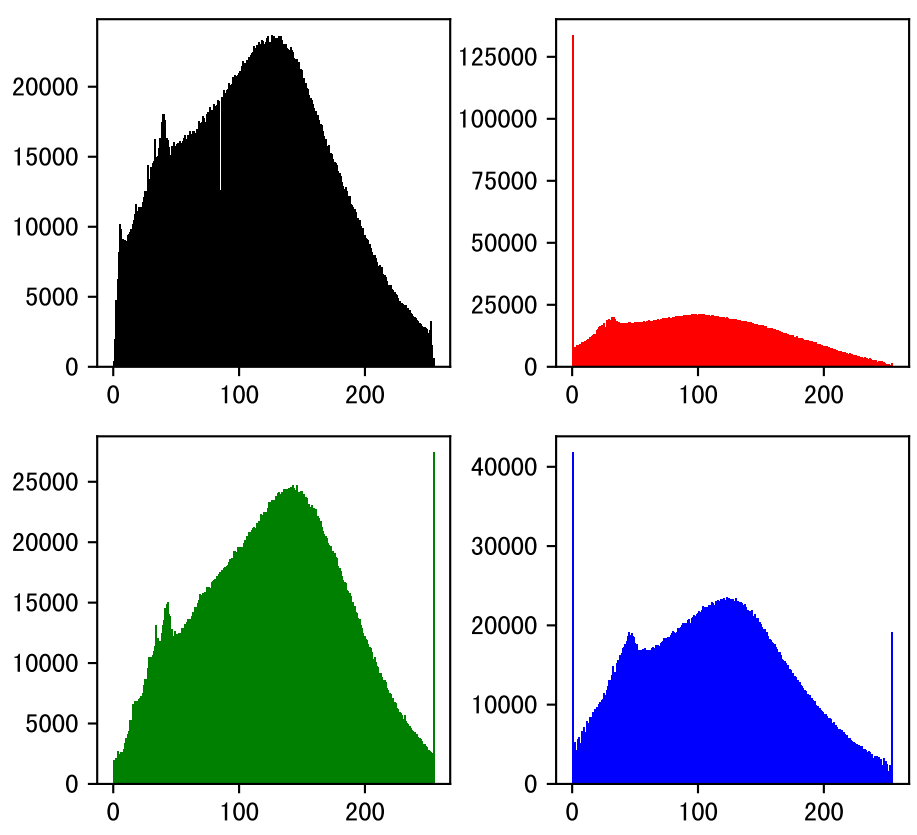
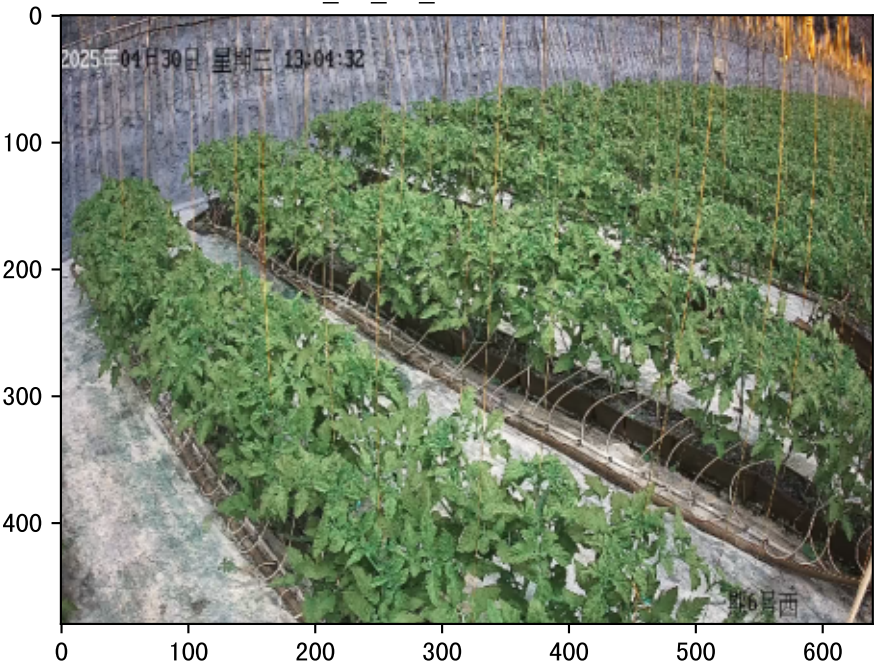
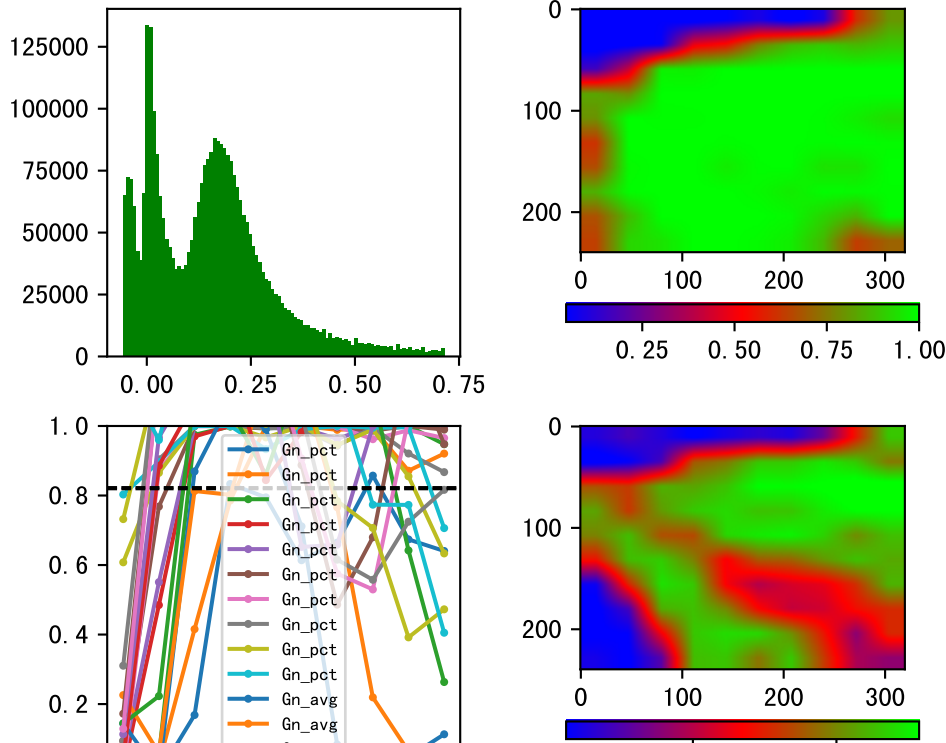
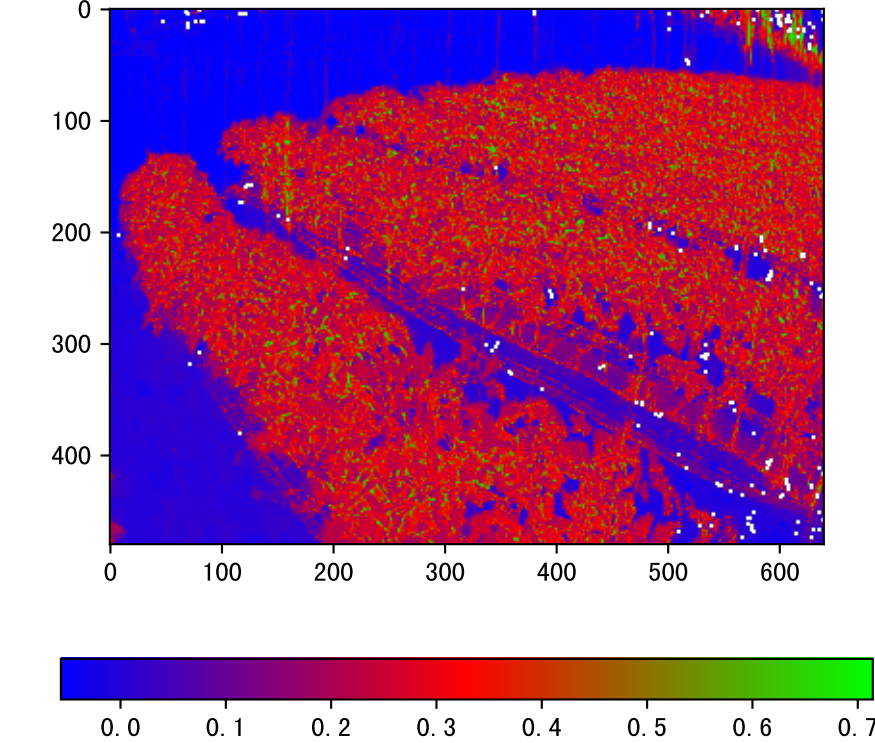


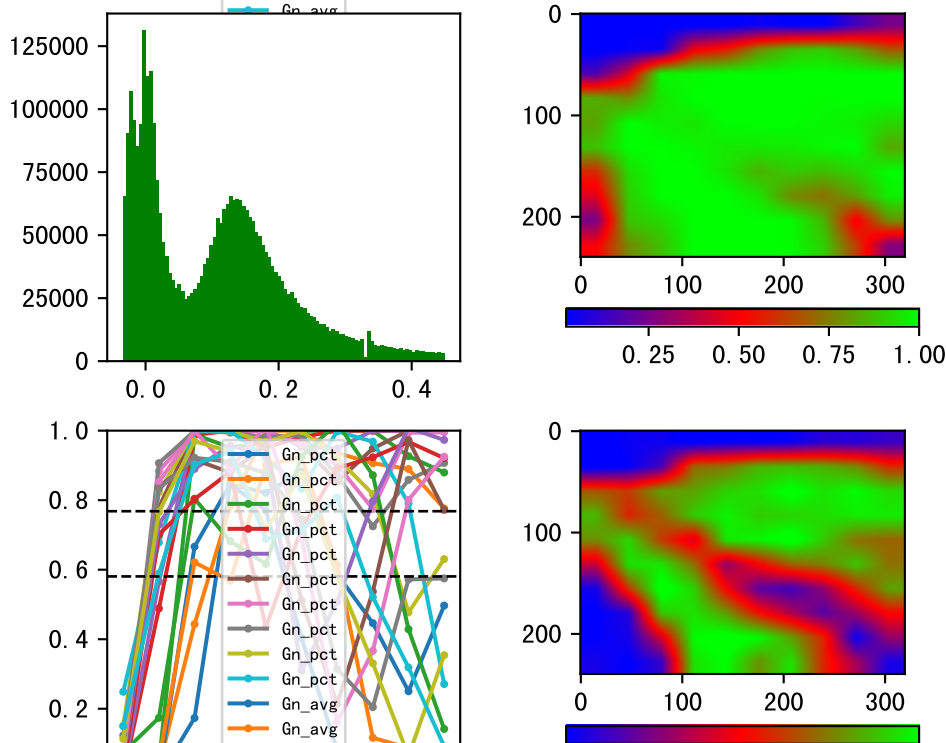
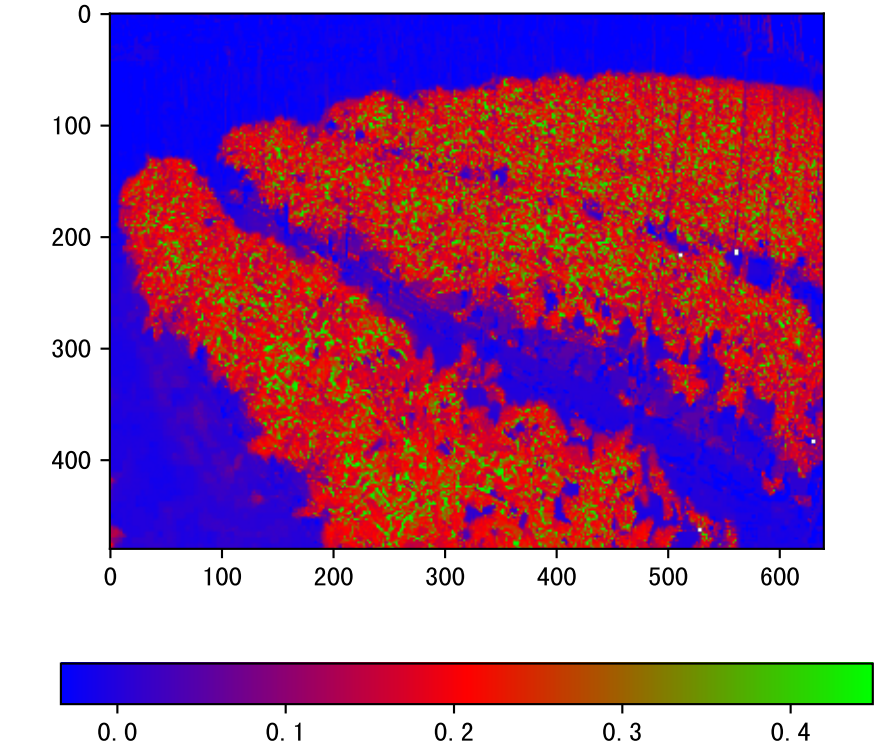
video_58_48_202504301304 D25



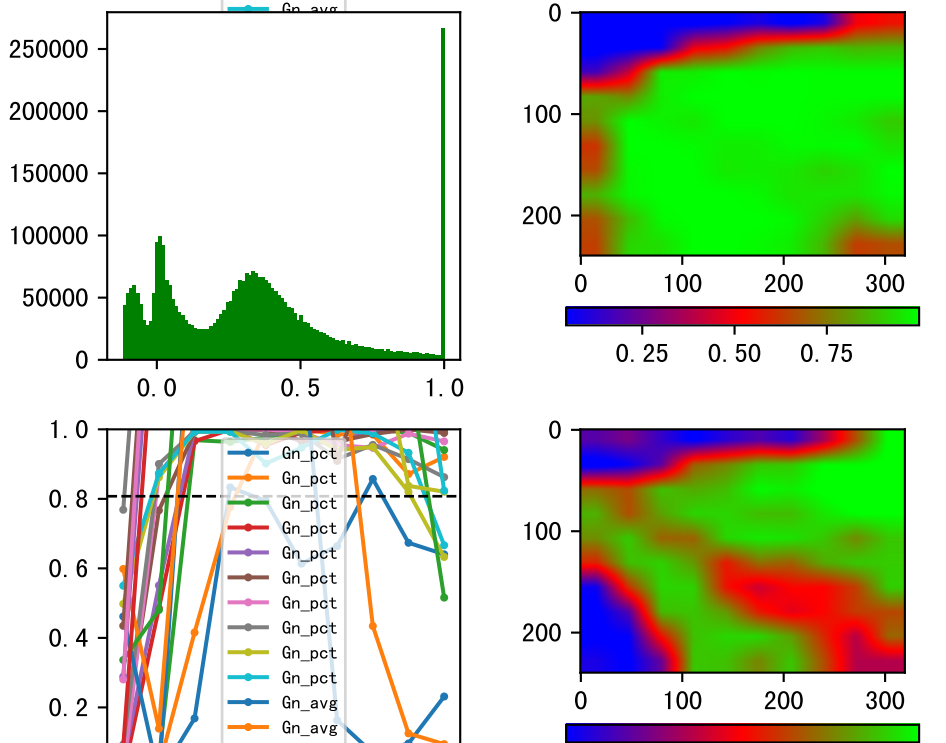
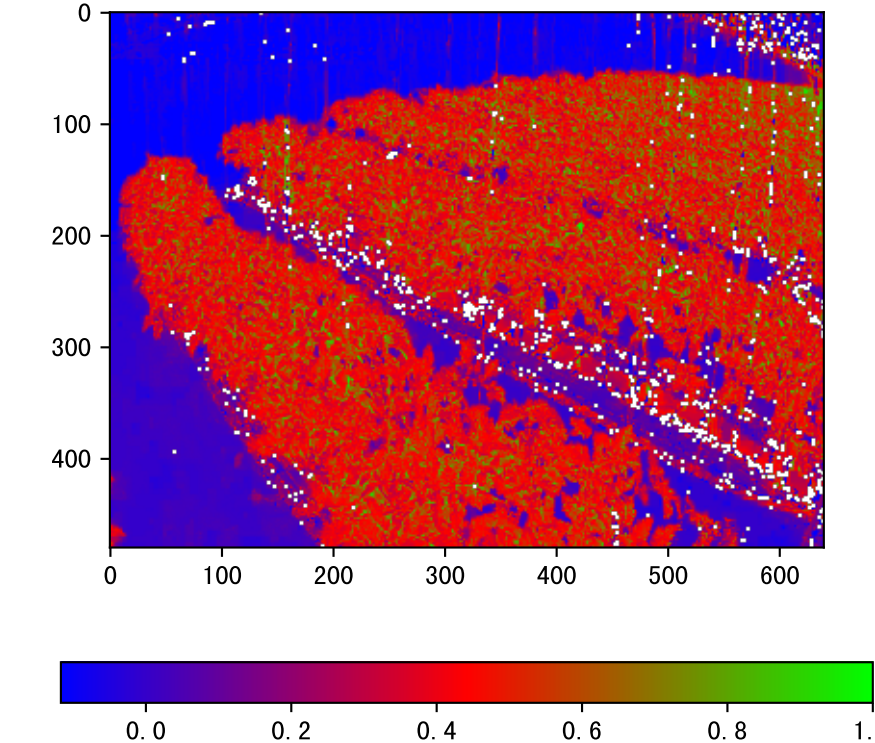
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

