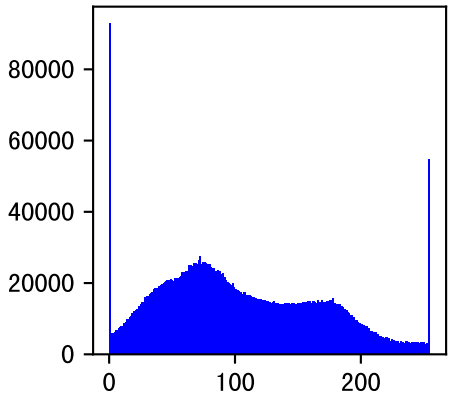
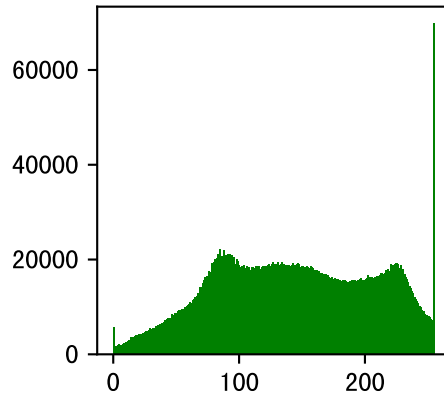
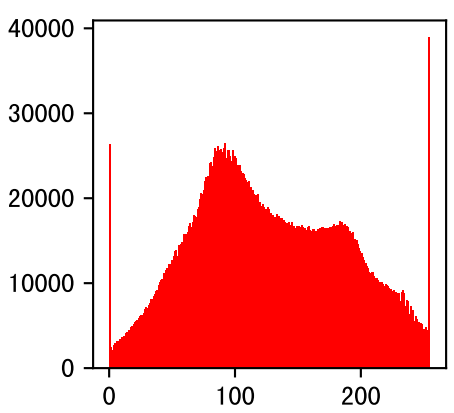
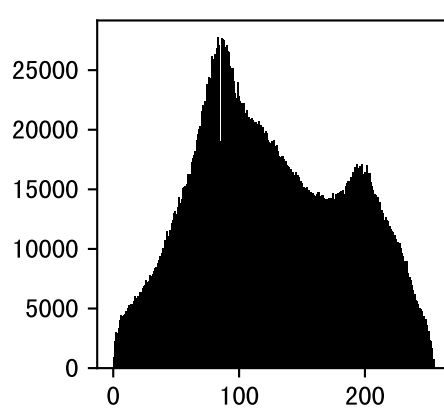
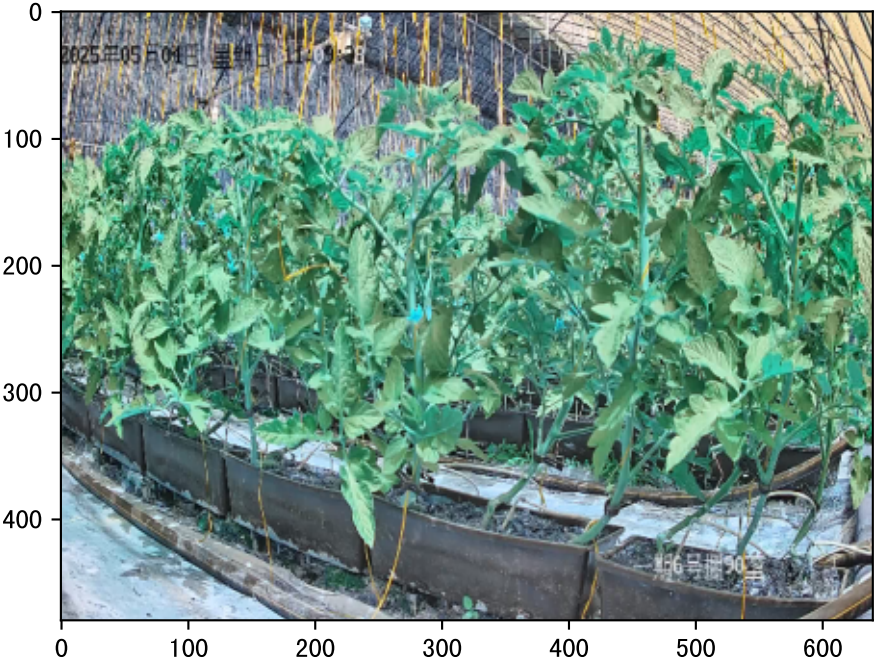
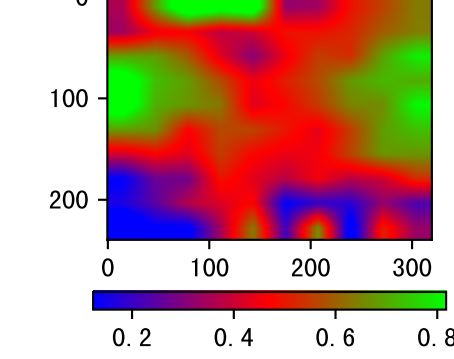
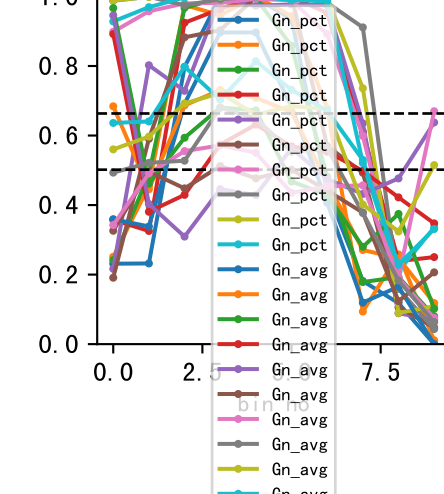
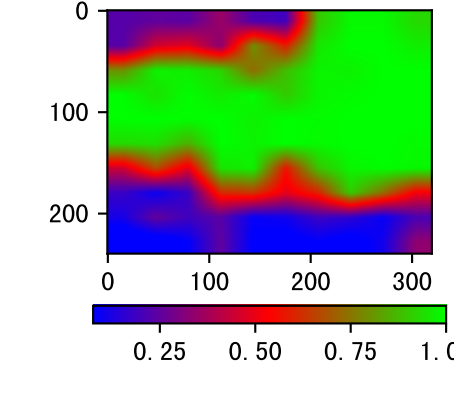
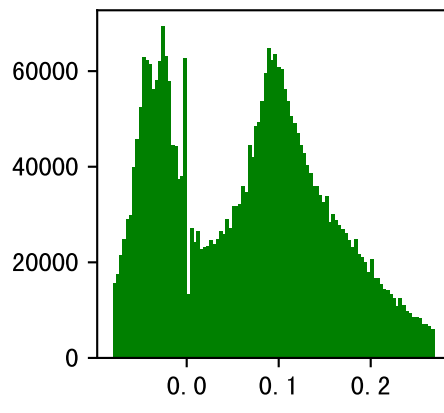
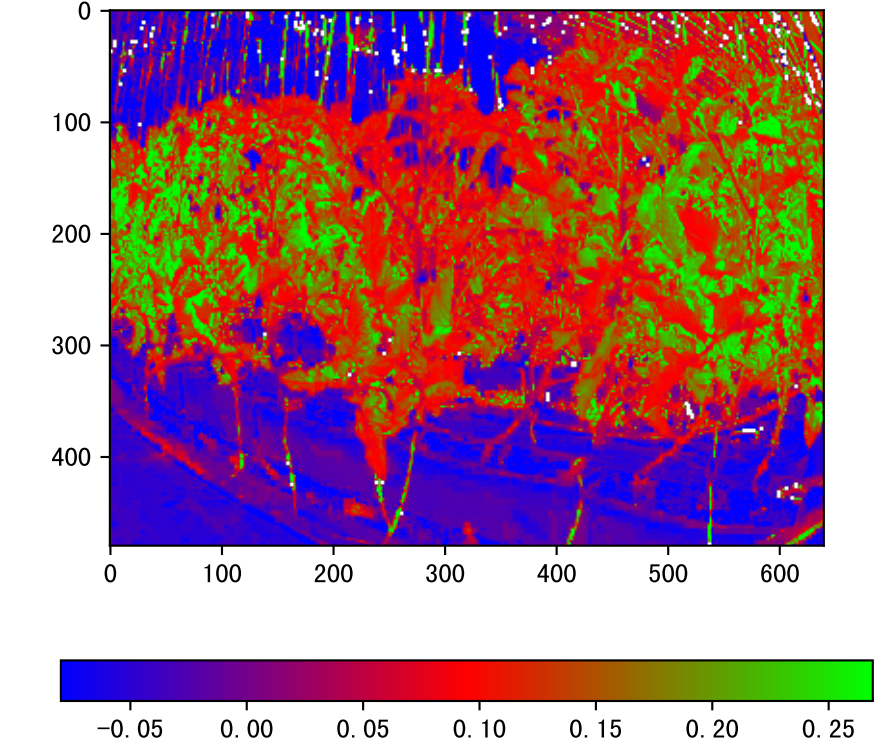


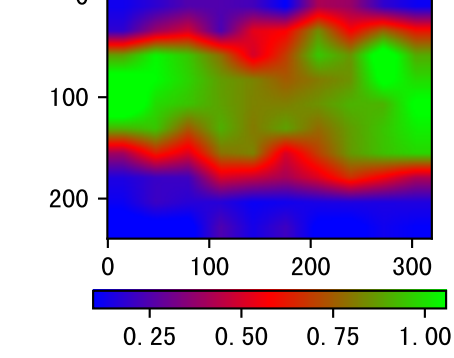
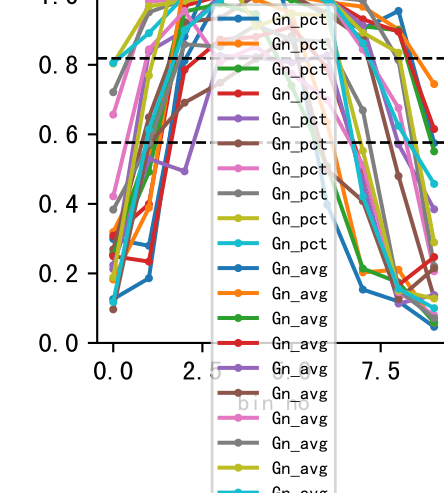
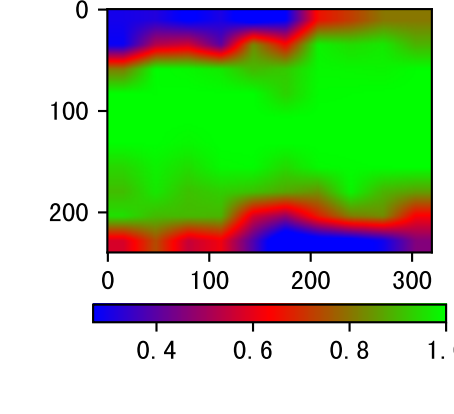
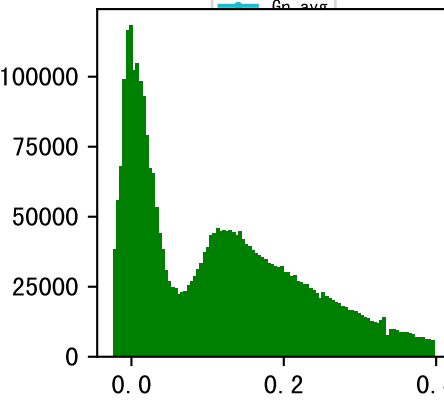
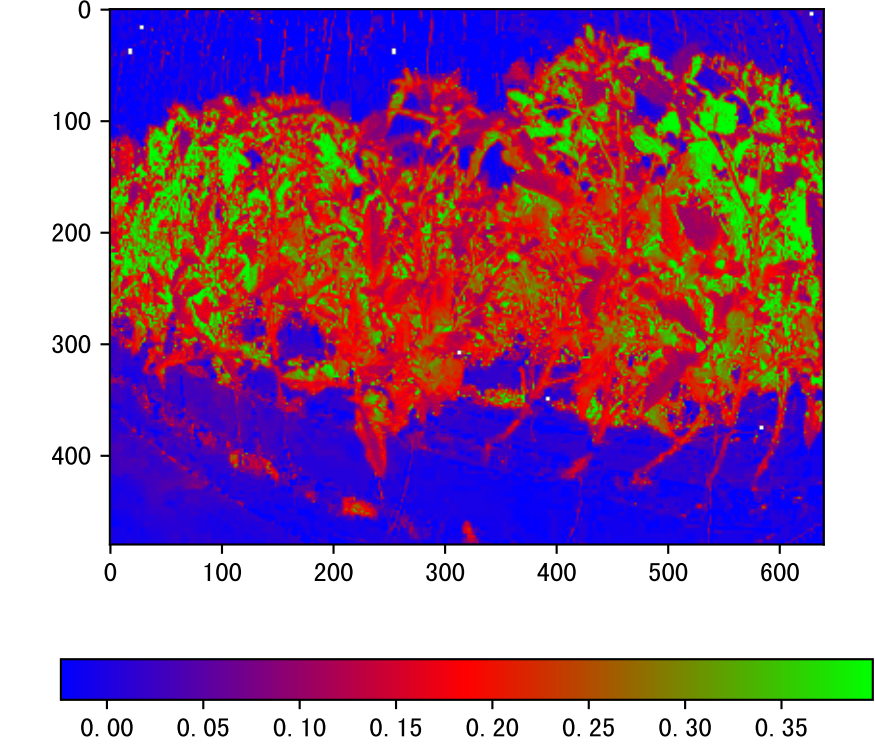
video_58_81_202505041109 D29



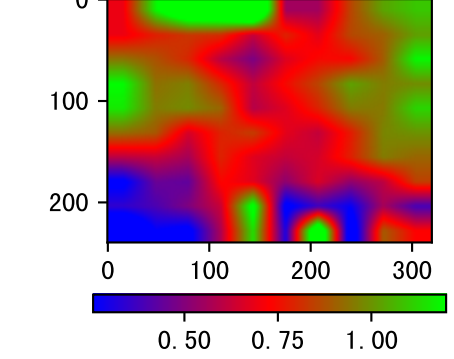
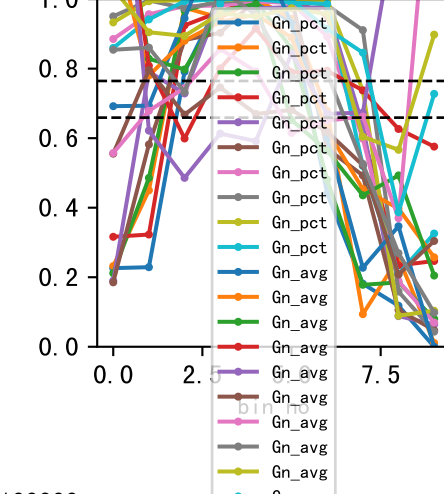
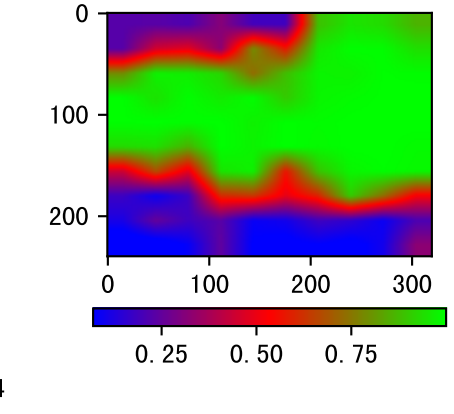
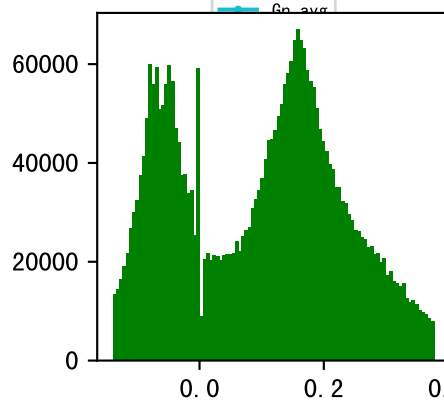
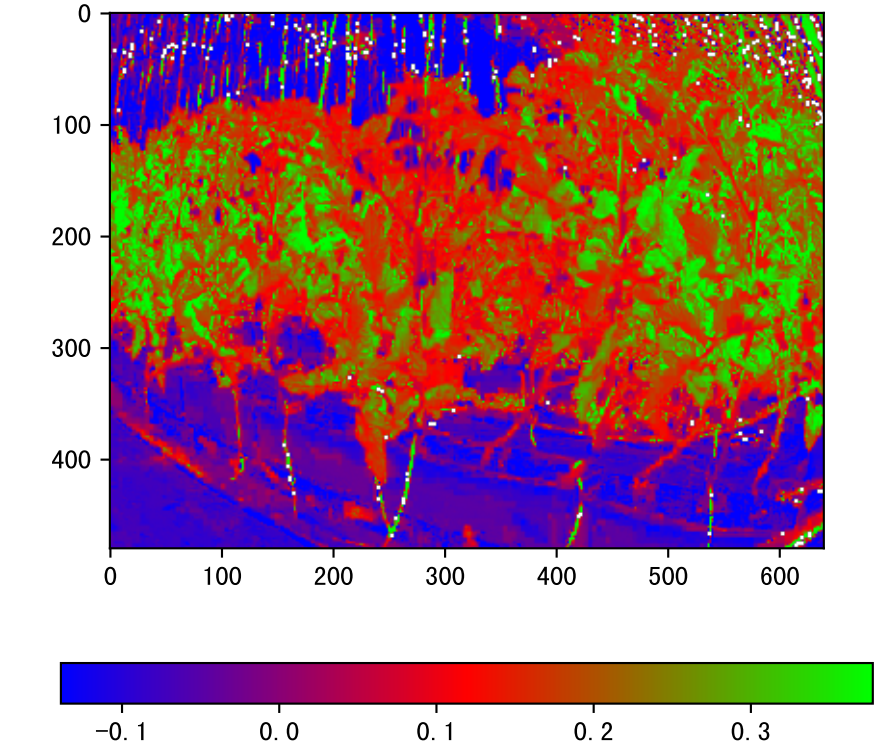
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

