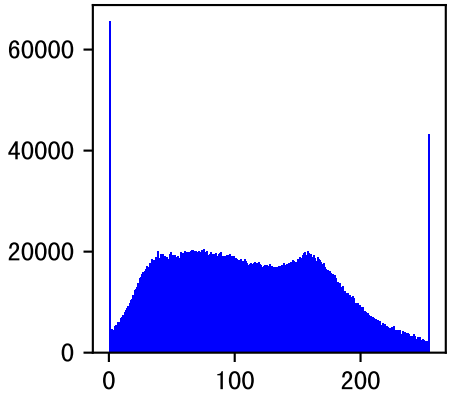
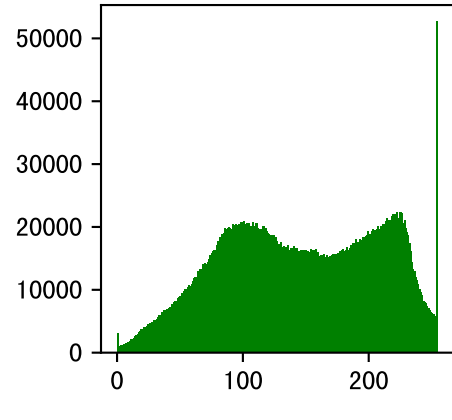
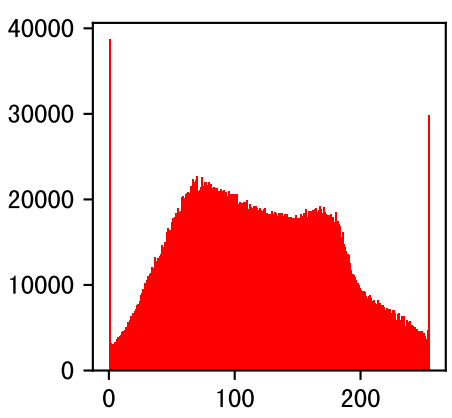
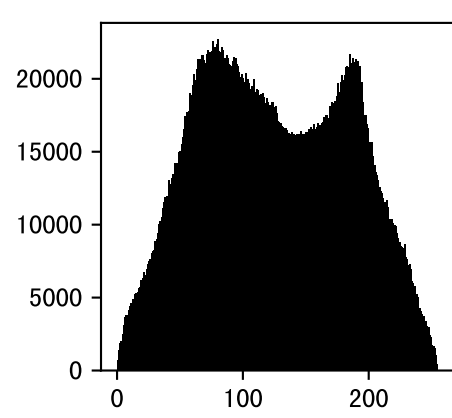
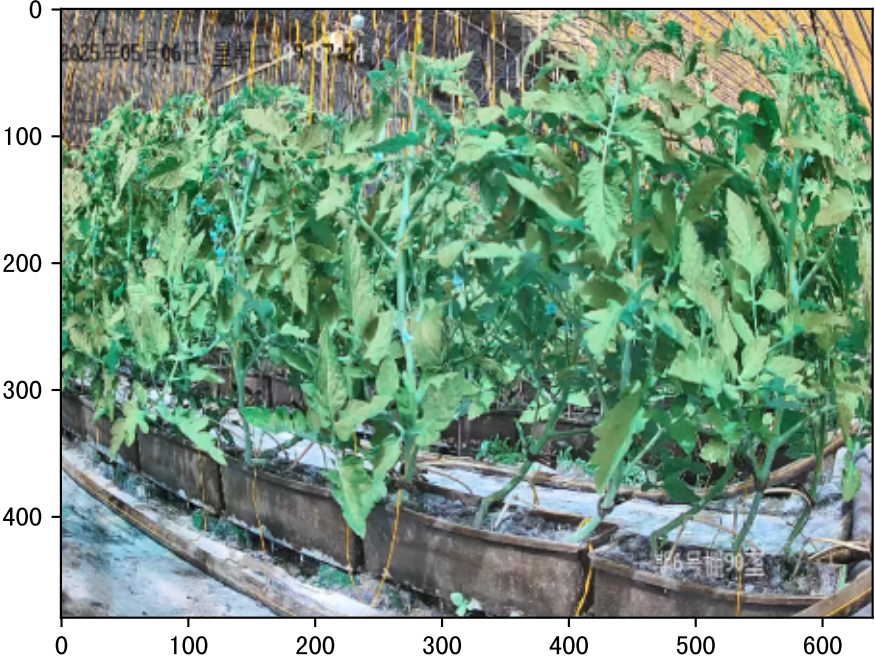
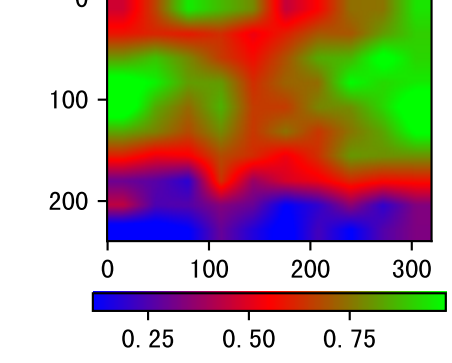
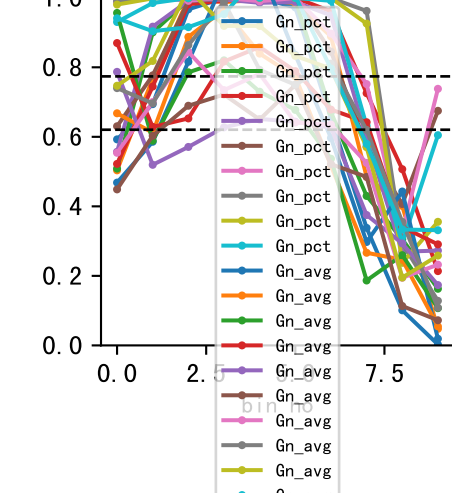
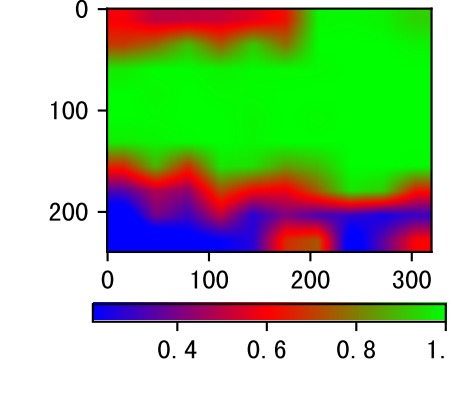
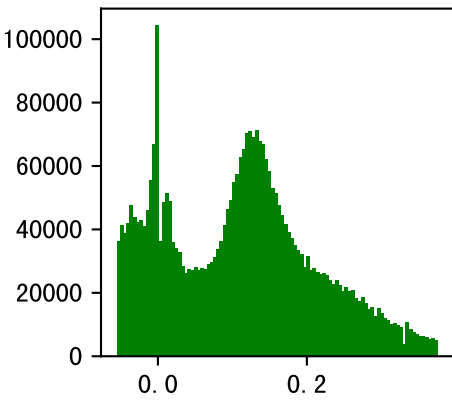
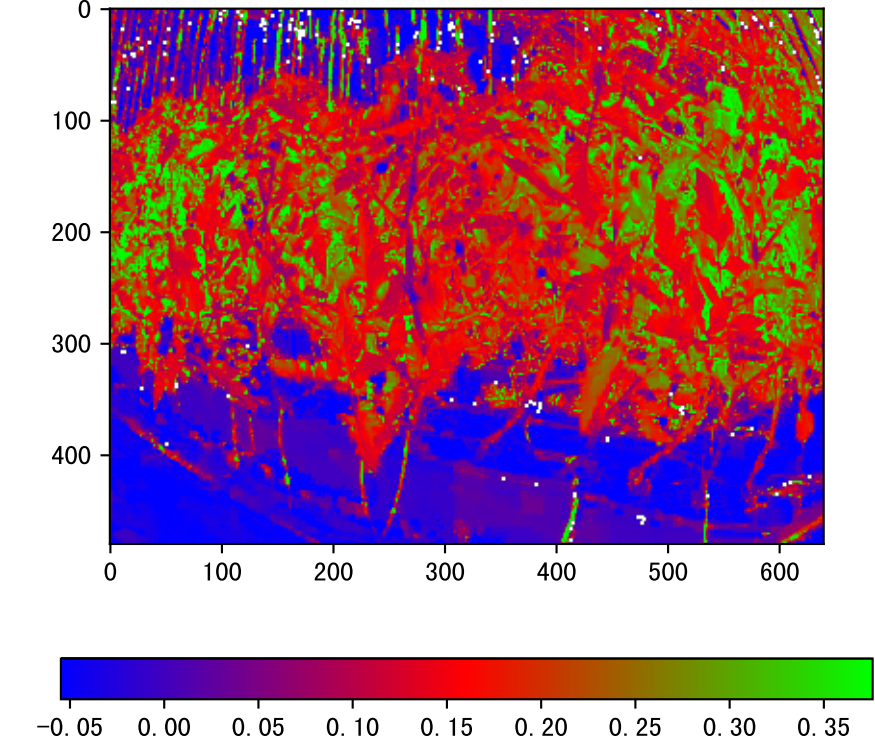


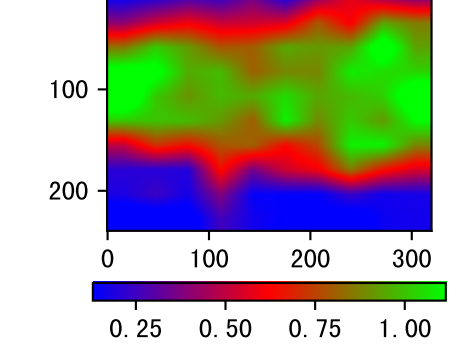
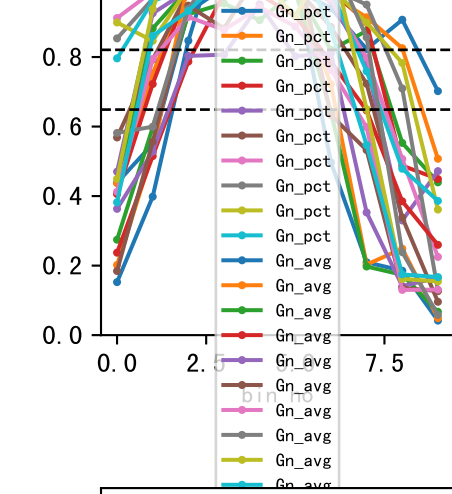
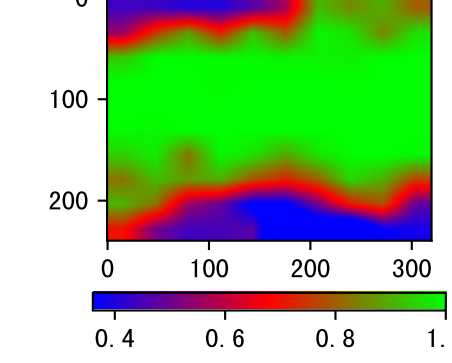
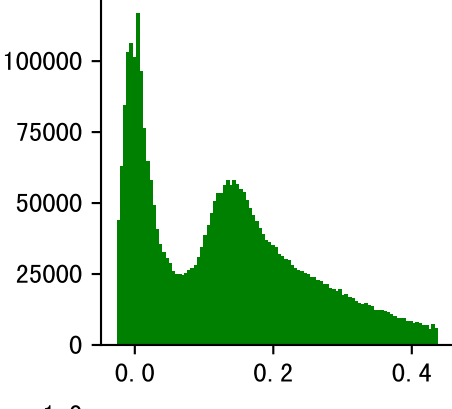
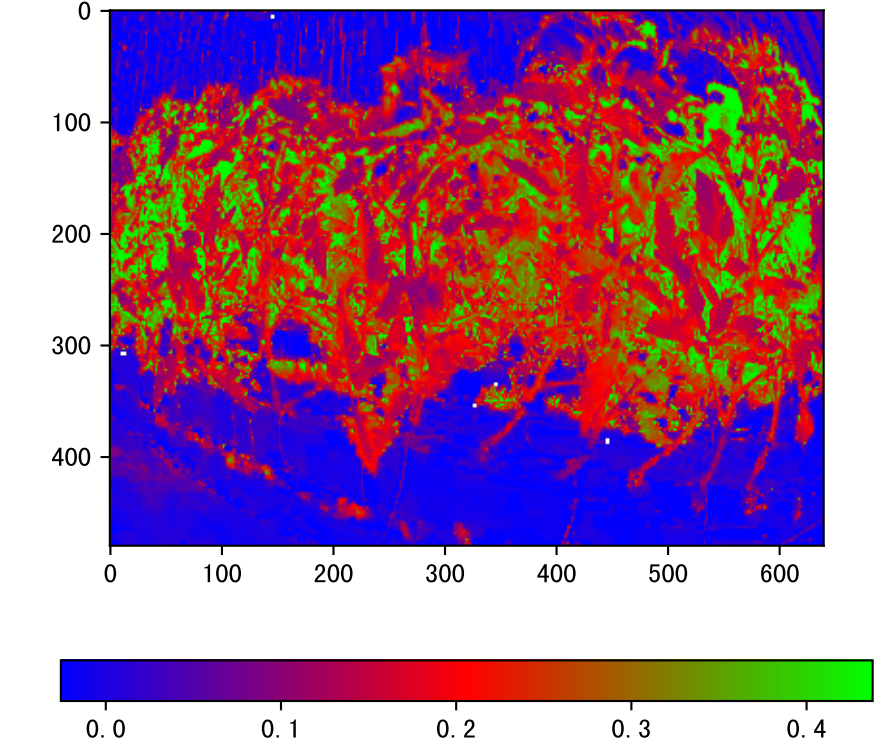
video_58_81_202505060907 D31



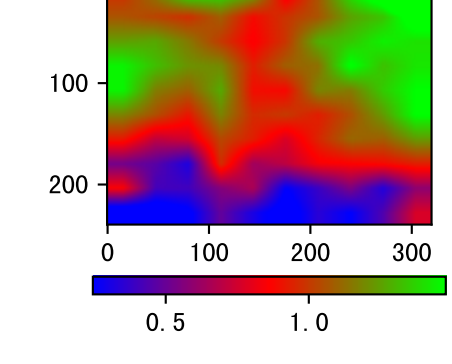
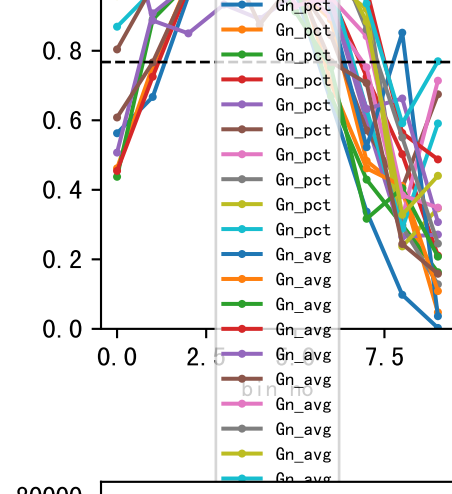
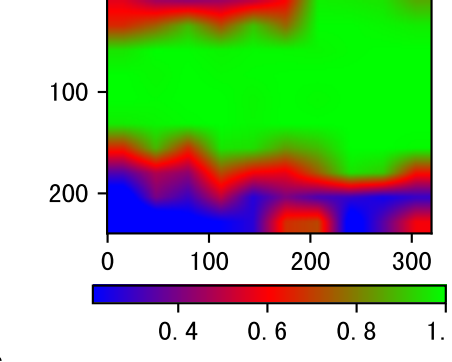
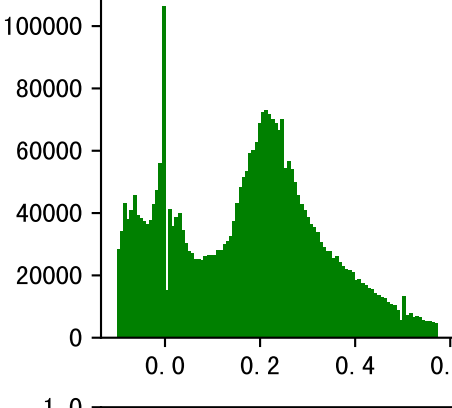
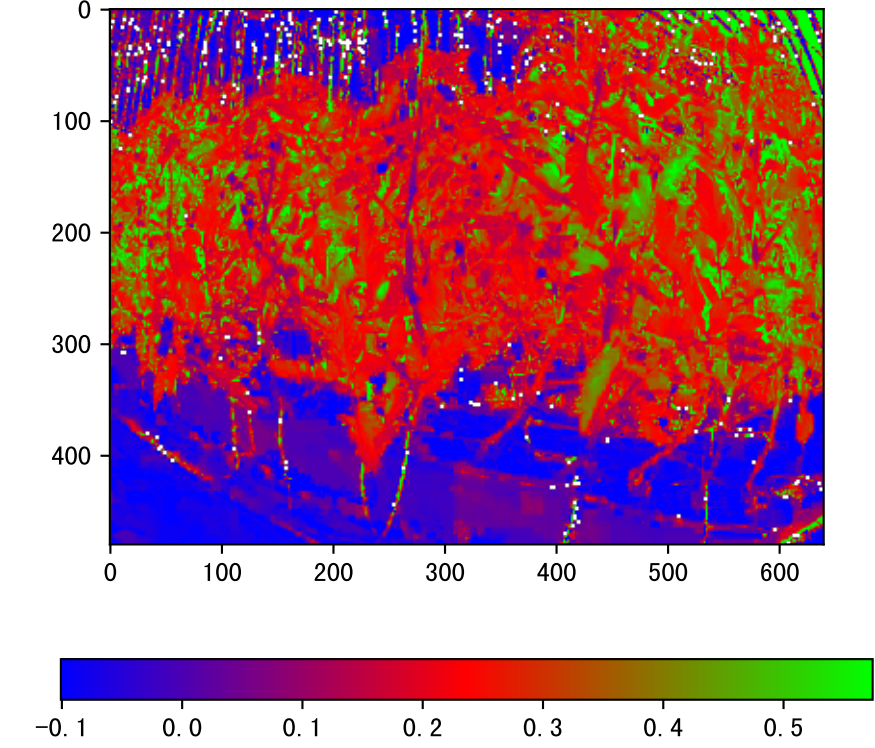
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

