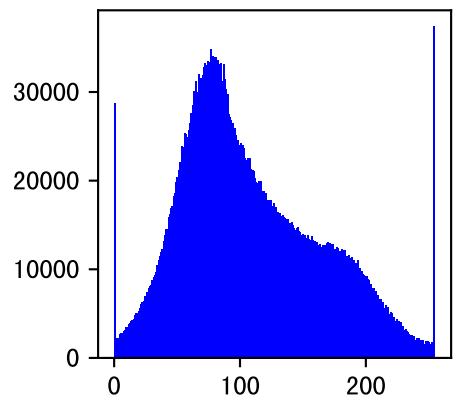
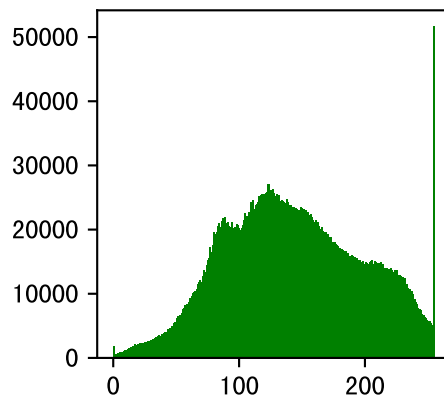
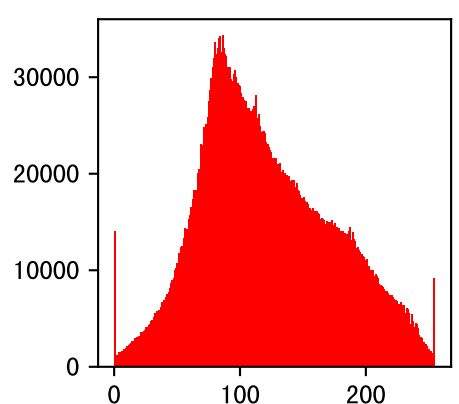
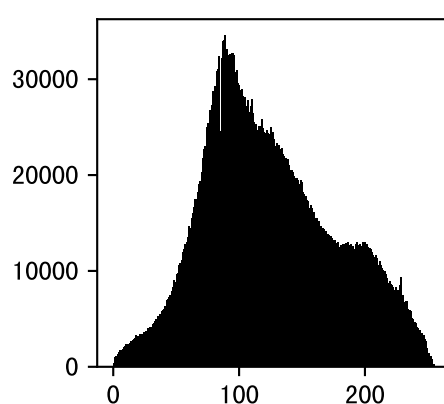
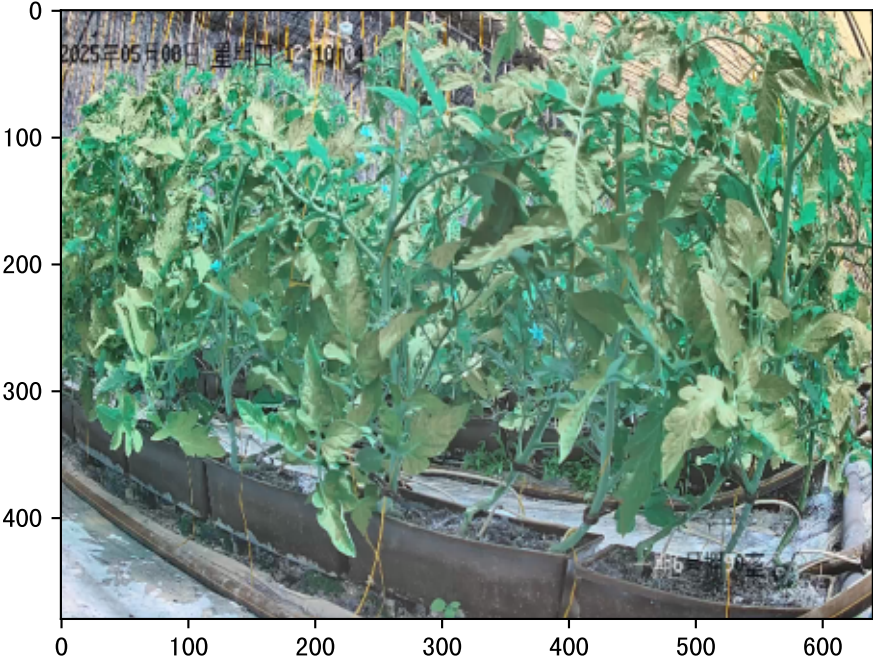
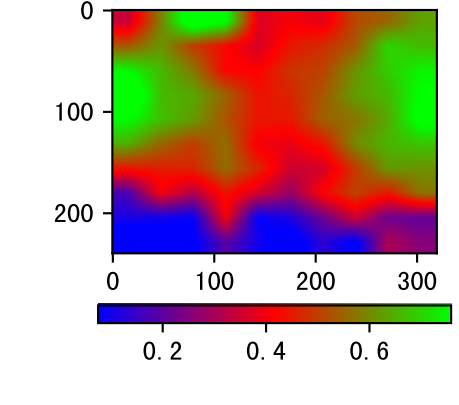
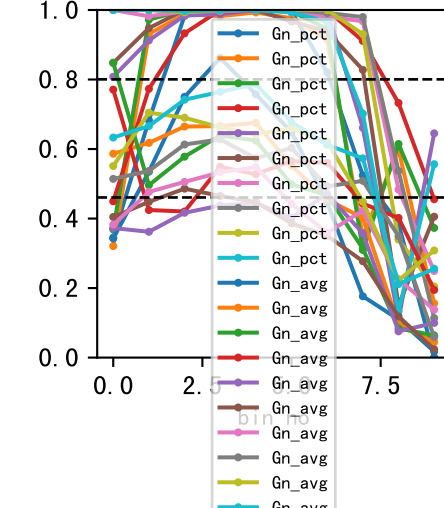
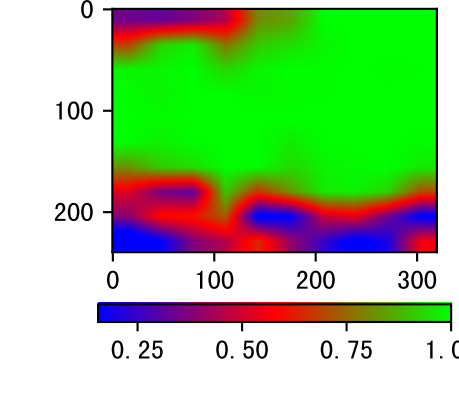
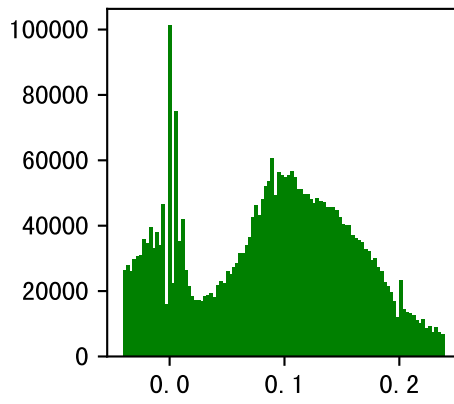
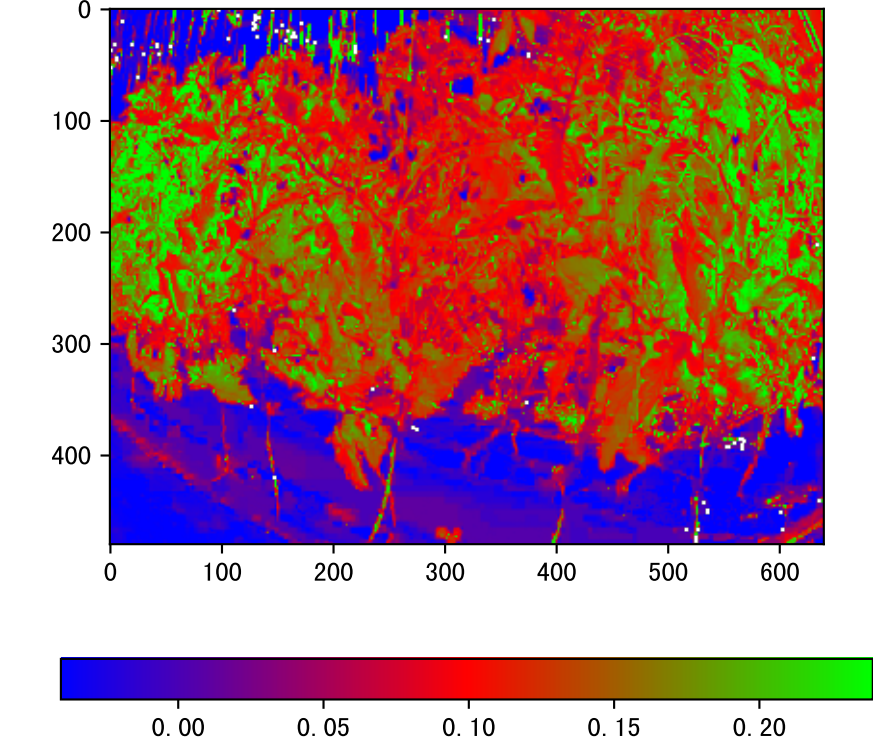


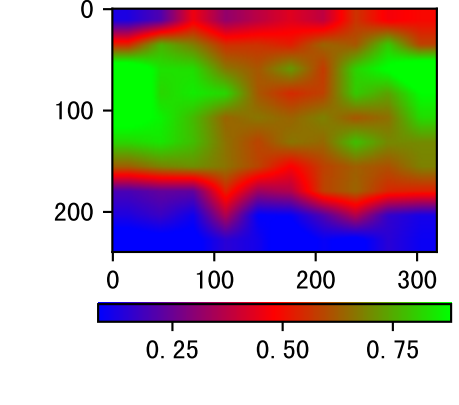
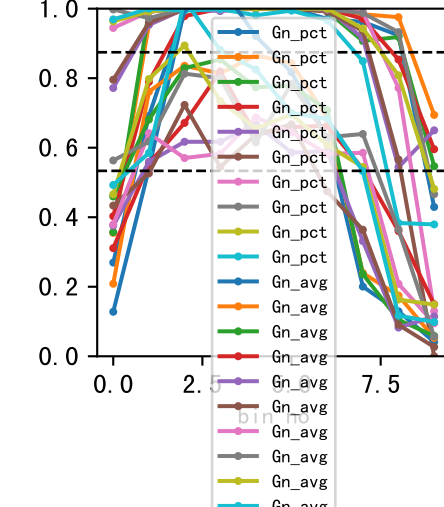
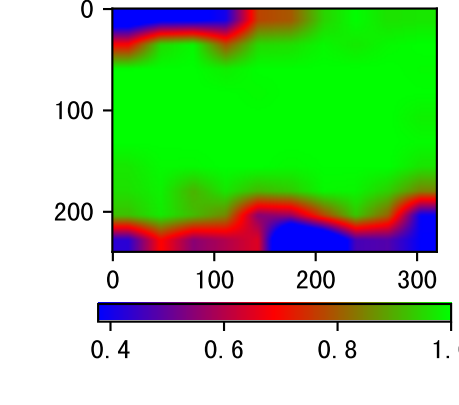
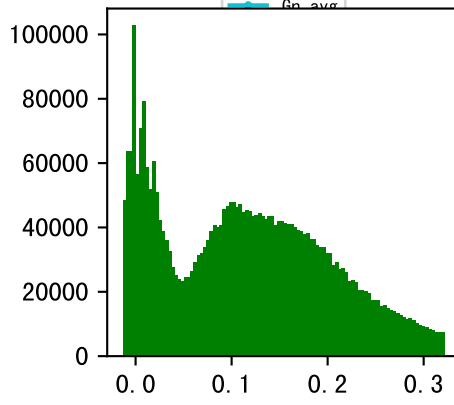
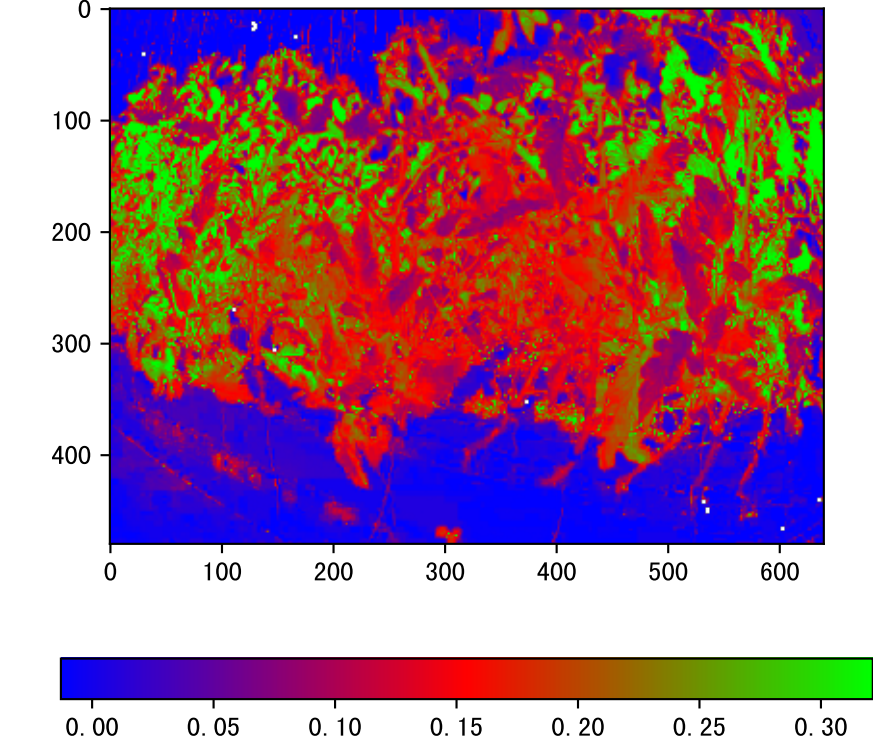
video_58_81_202505081210 D33



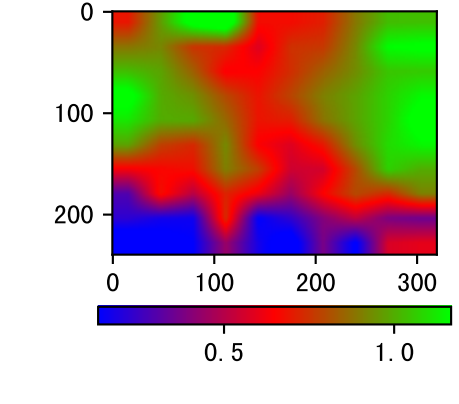
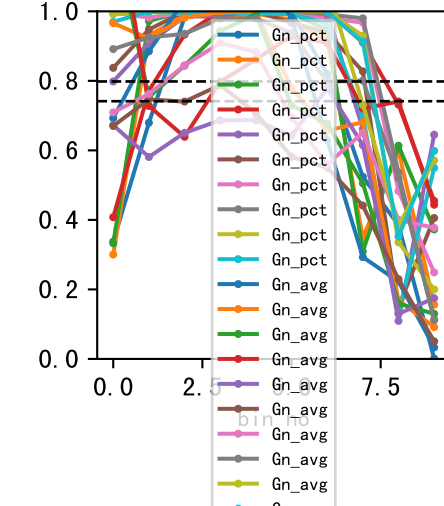
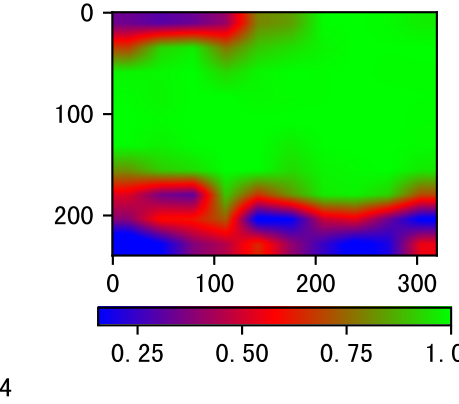
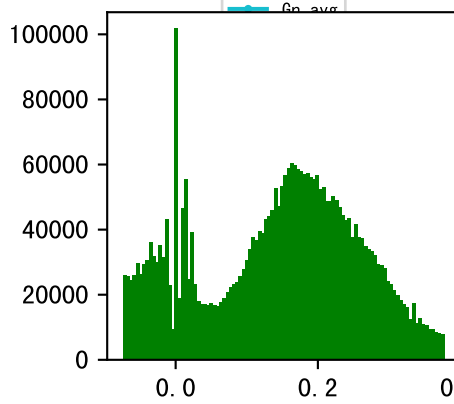
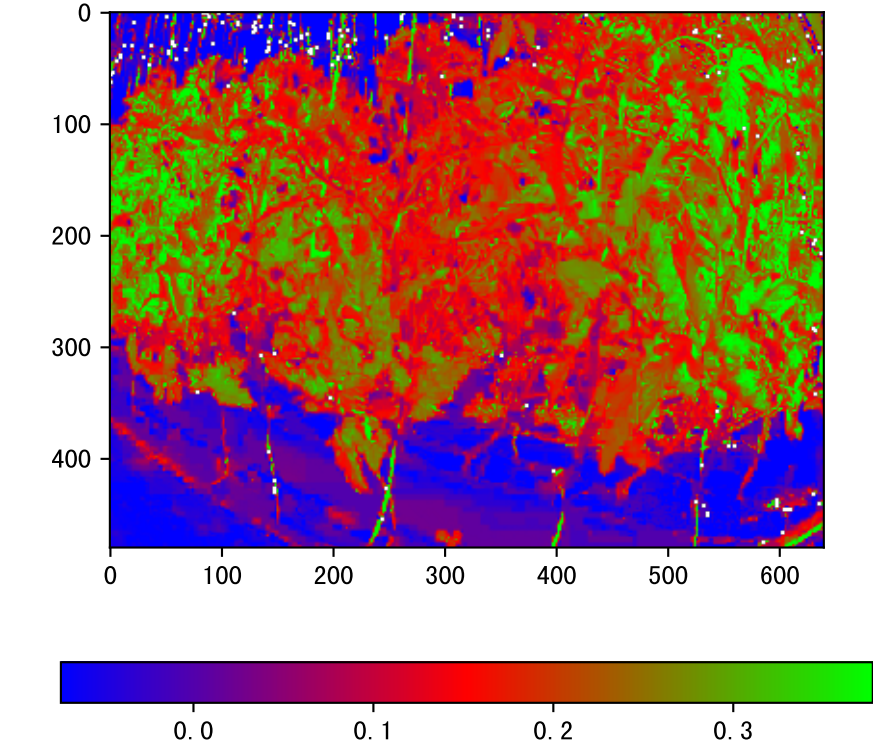
NGRDI



GLI



VARl



TGI

