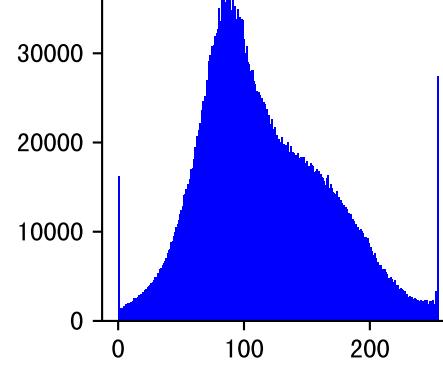
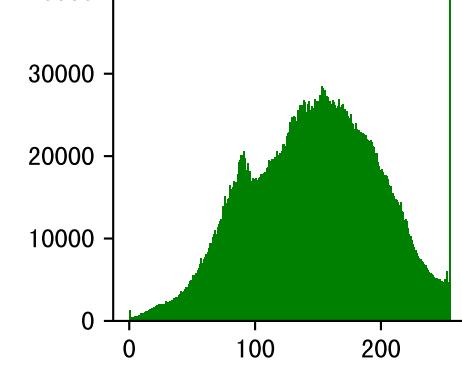
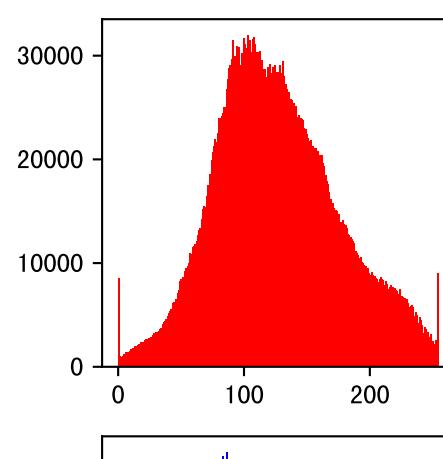
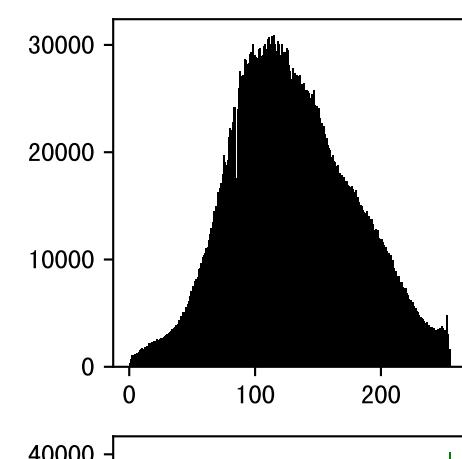
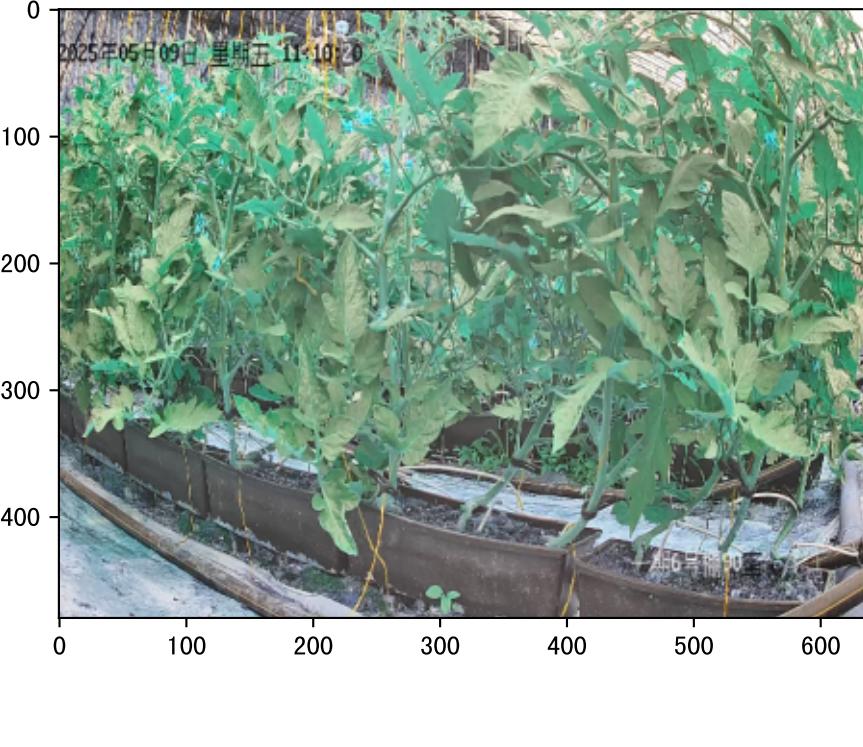
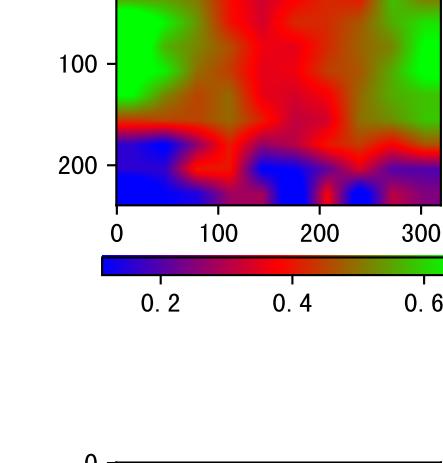
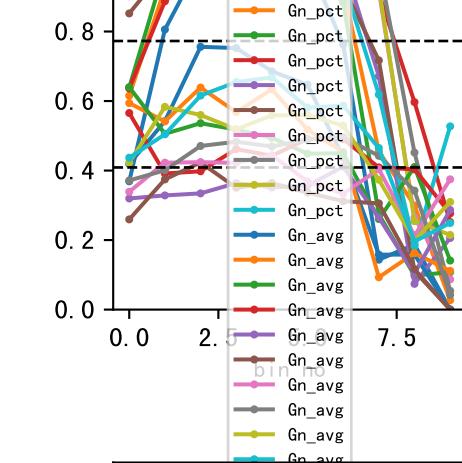
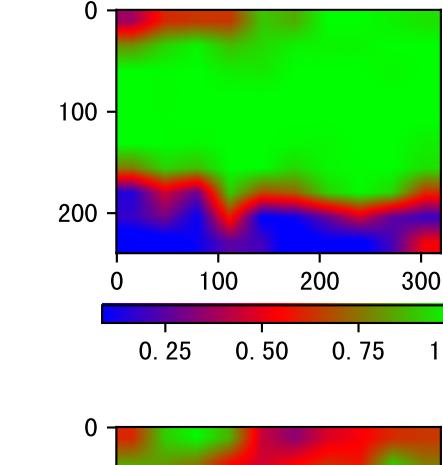
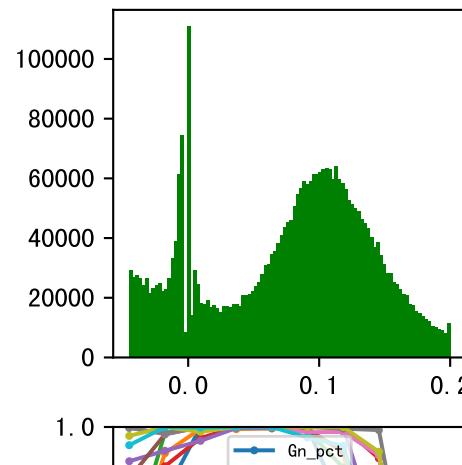
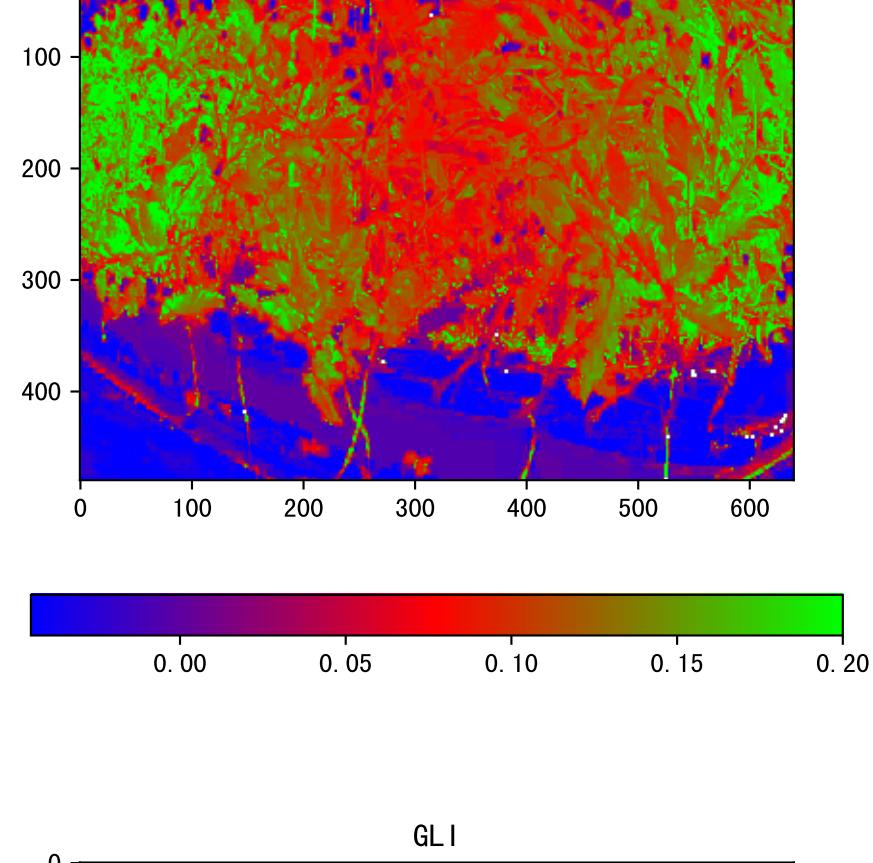


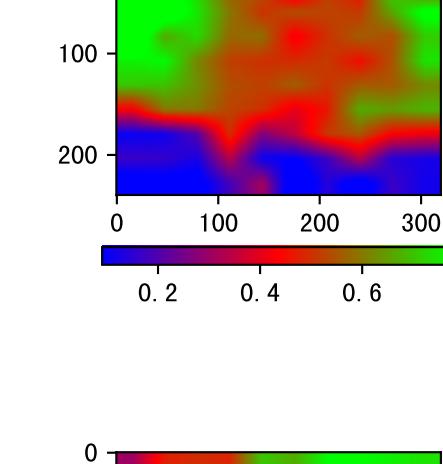
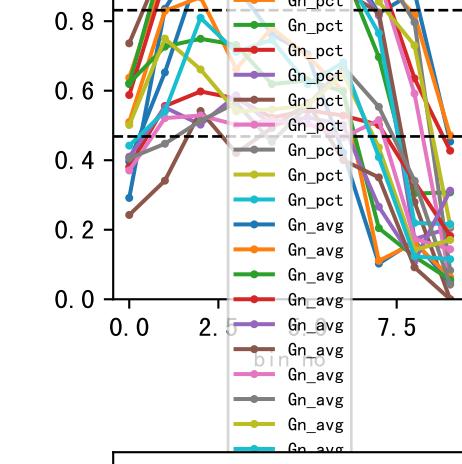
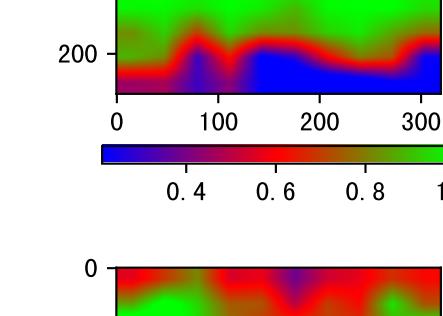
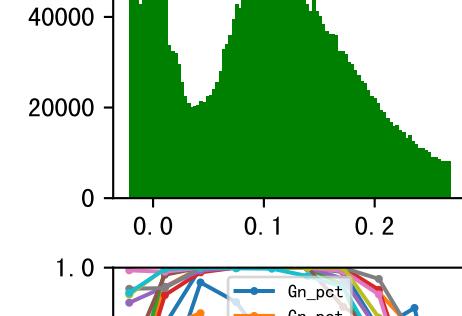
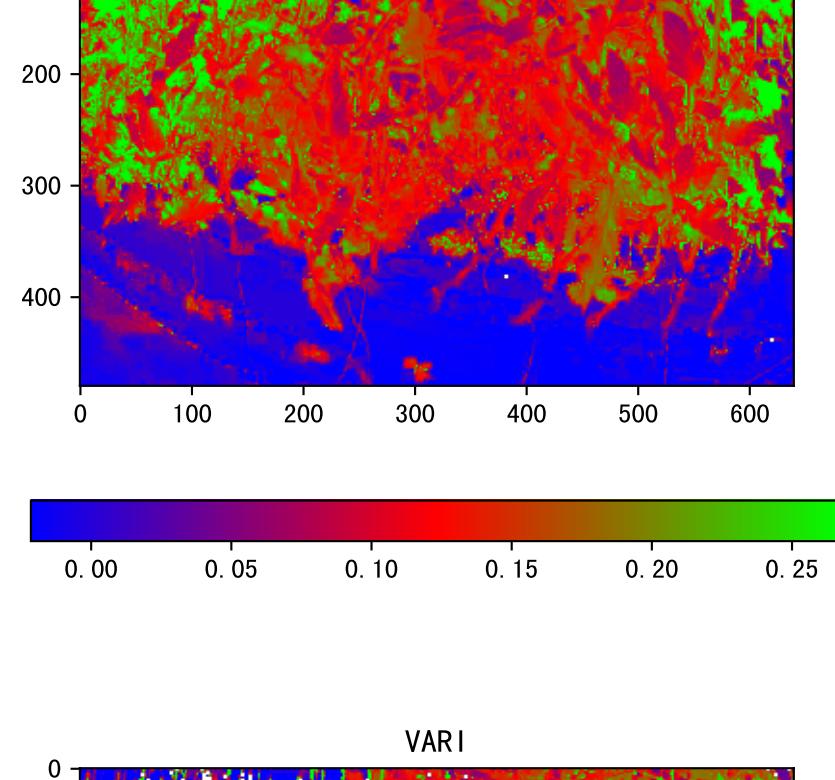
video\_58\_81\_202505091110 D34



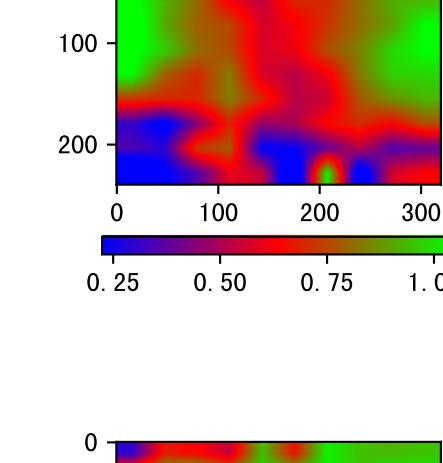
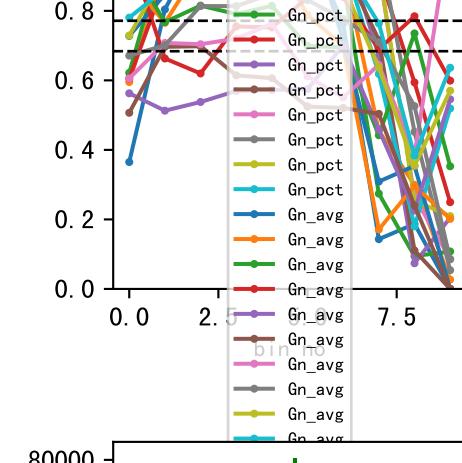
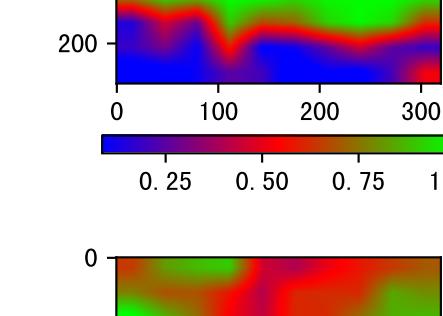
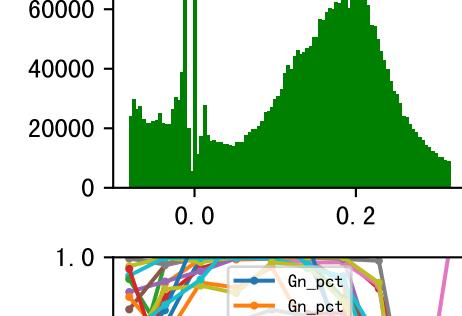
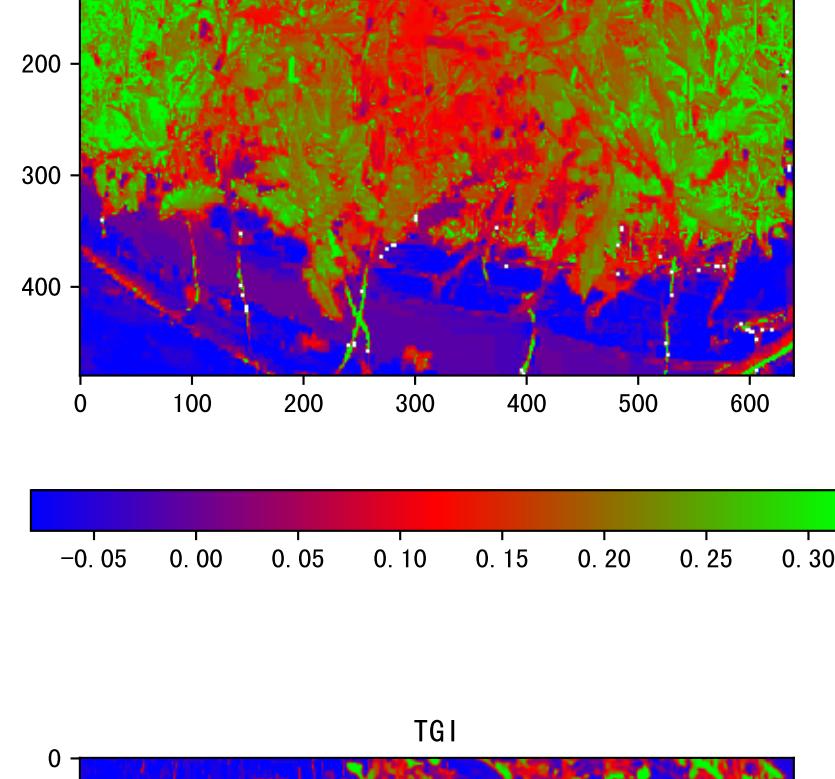
NGRD I



GLI



VARI



TGI

