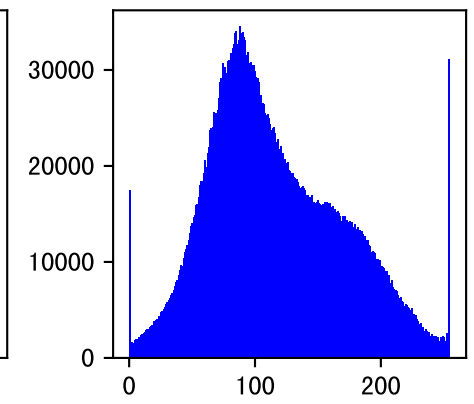
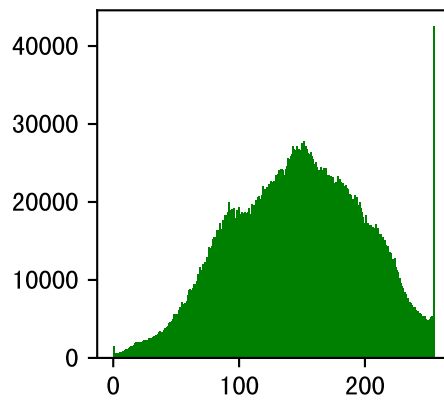
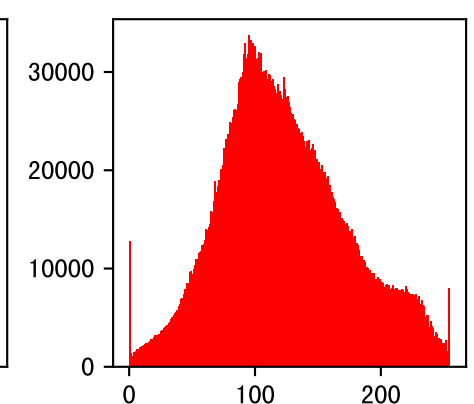
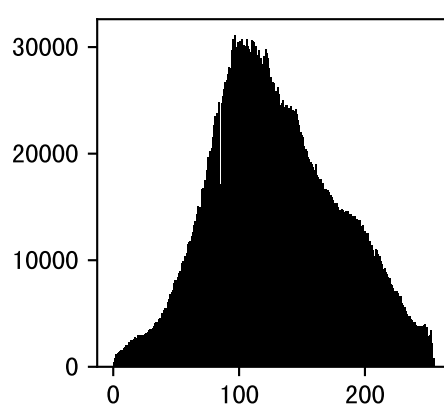
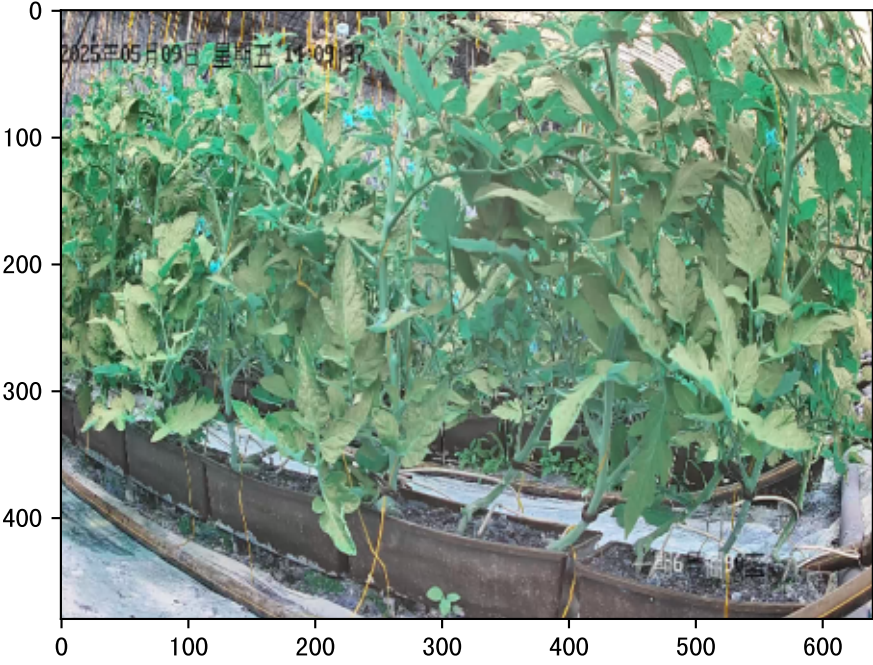
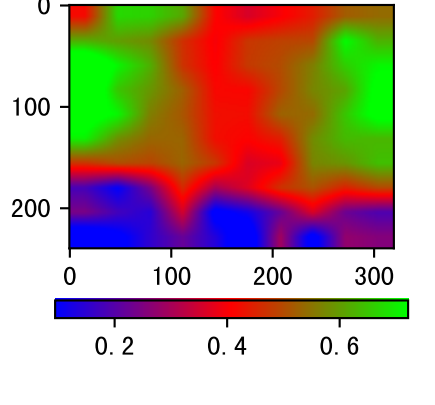
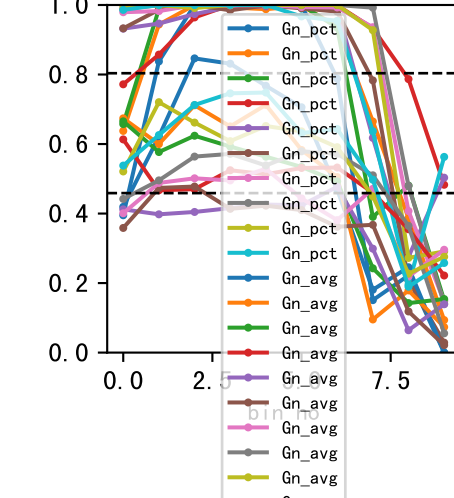
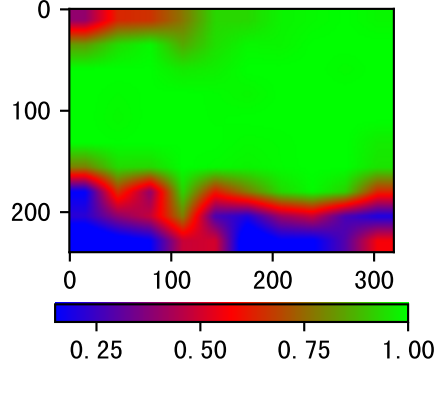
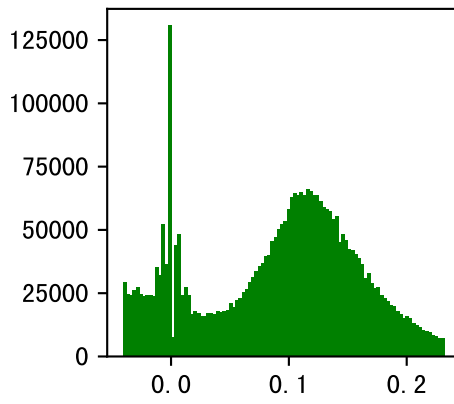
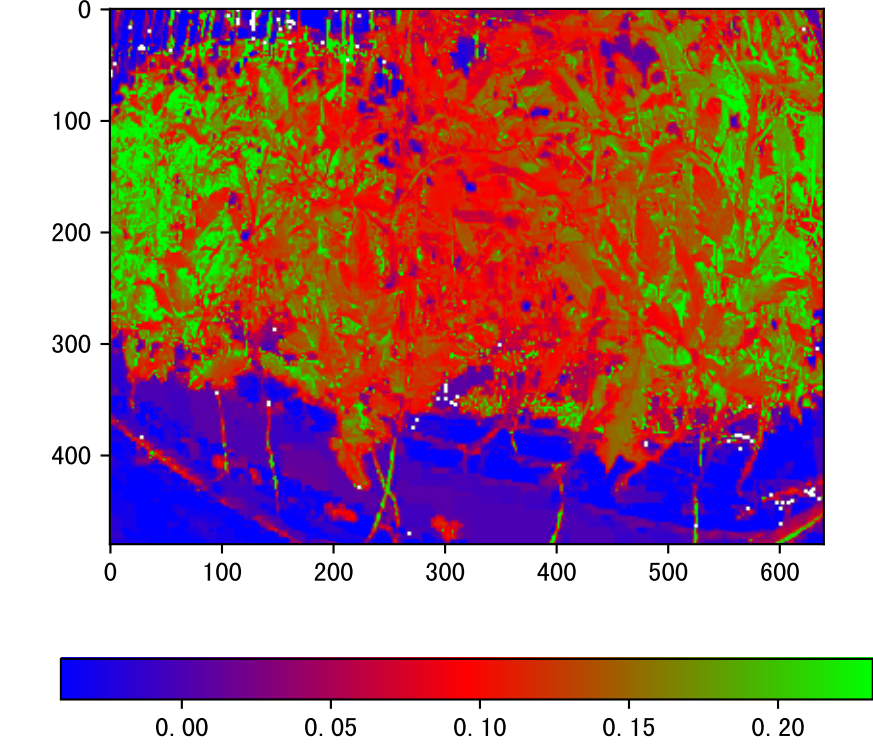


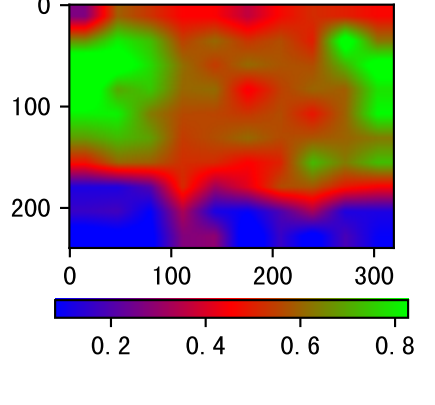
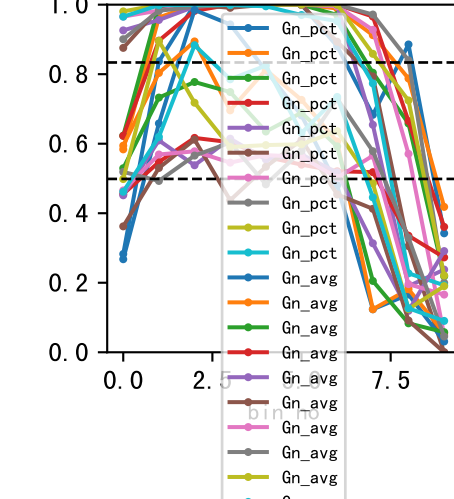
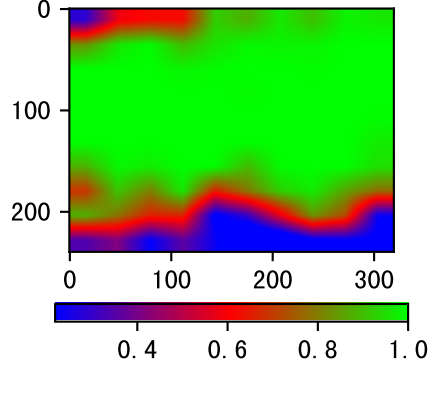
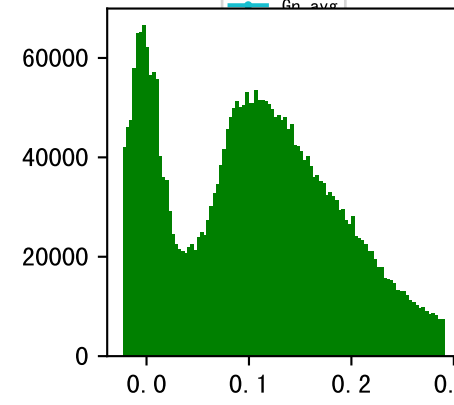
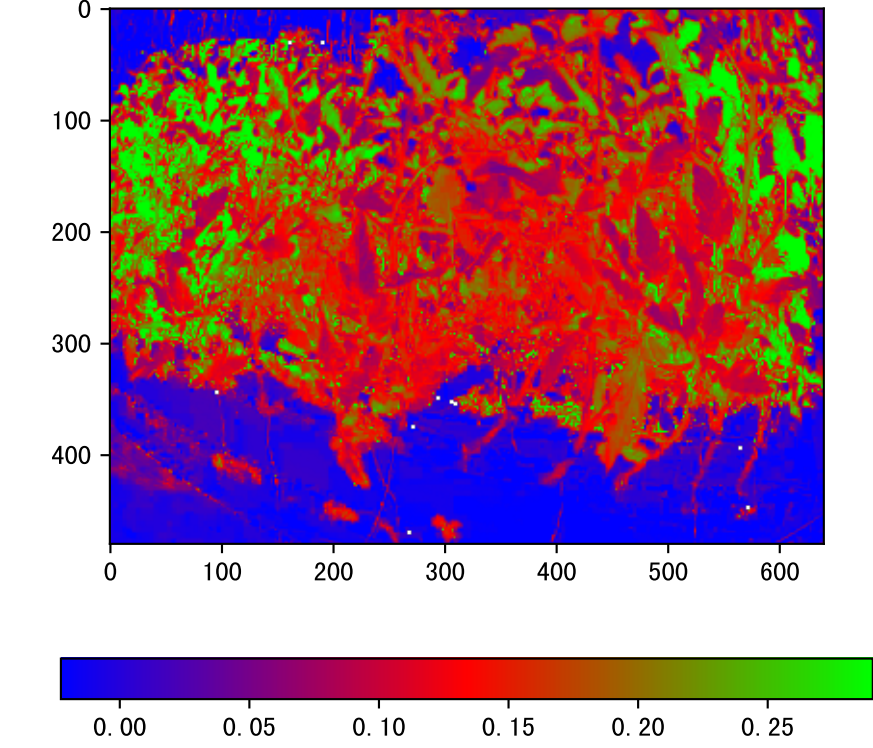
video_58_81_202505091409 D34



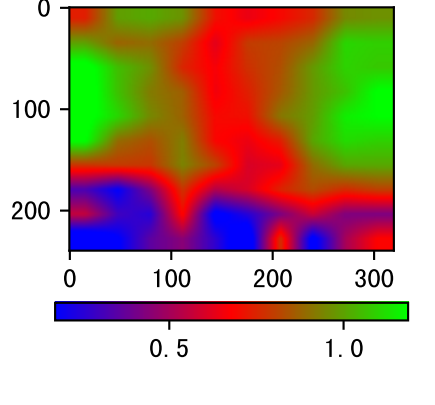
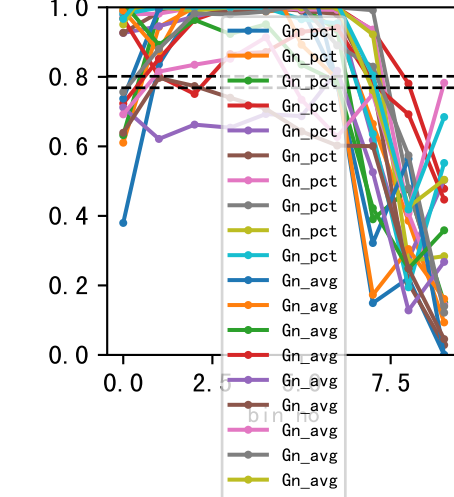
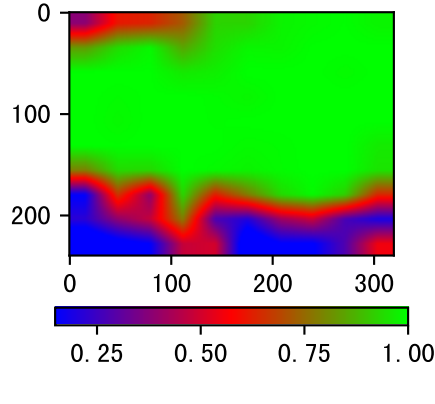
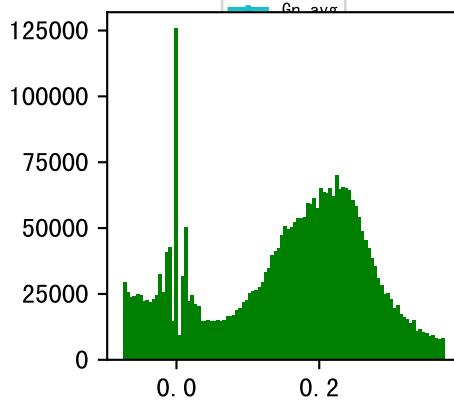
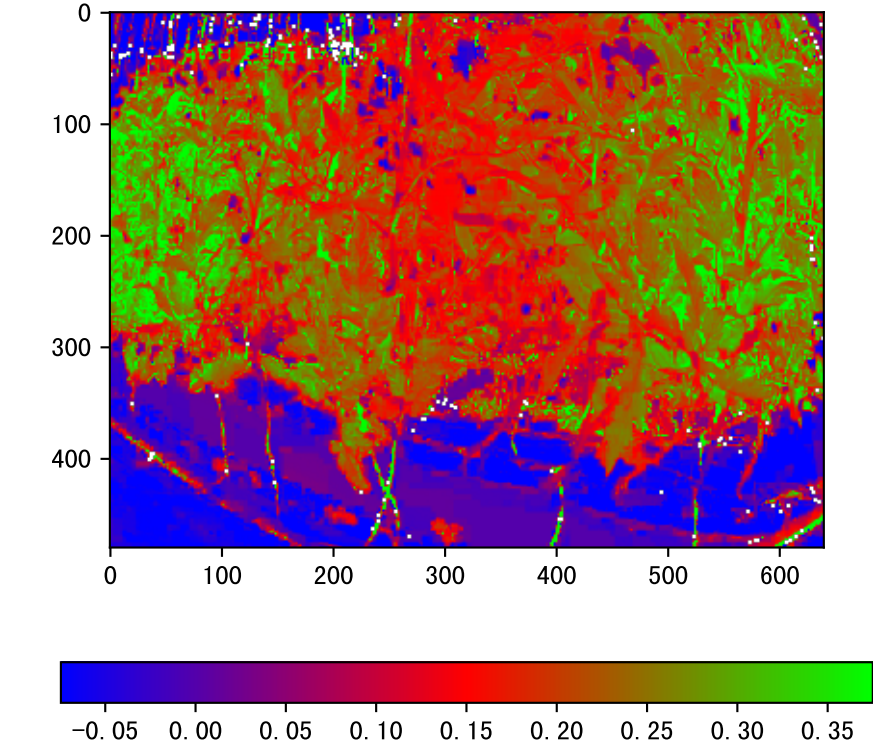
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

