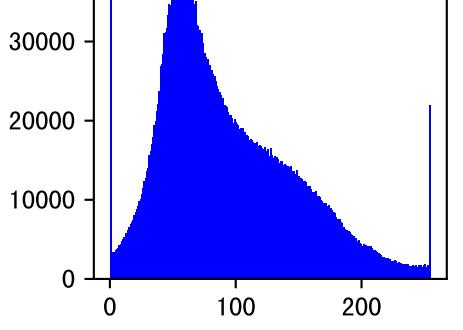
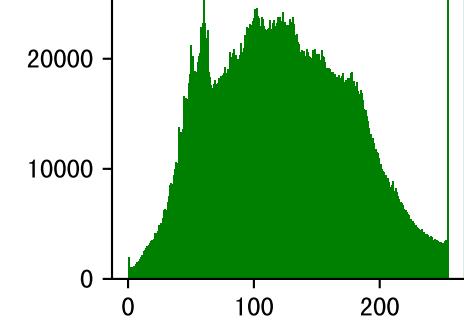
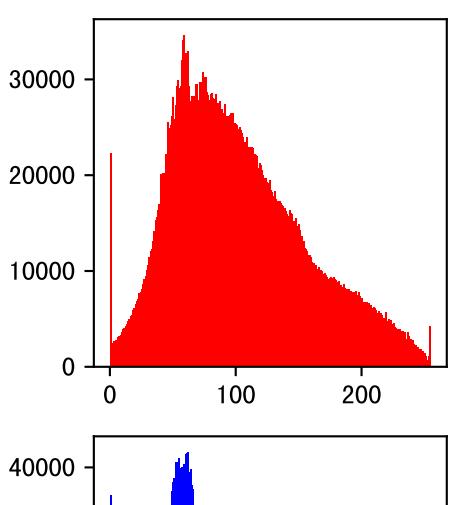
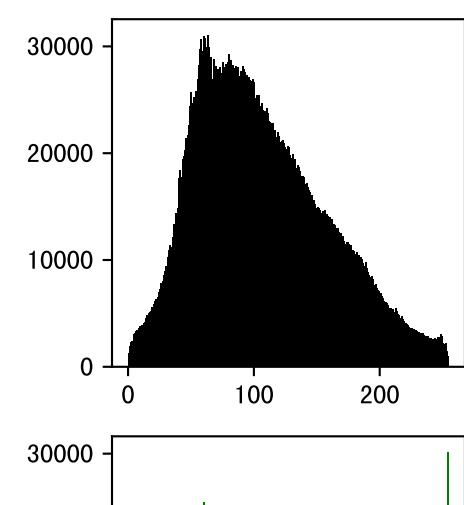
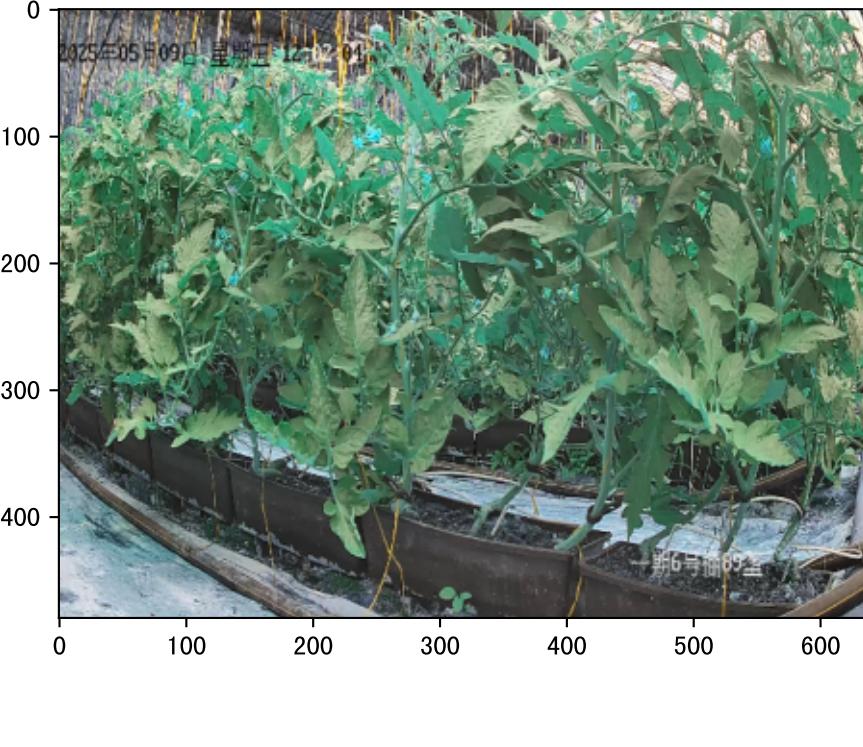
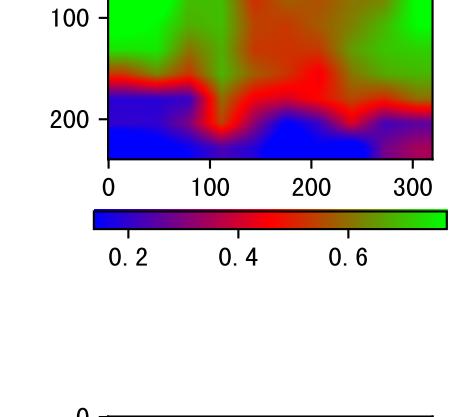
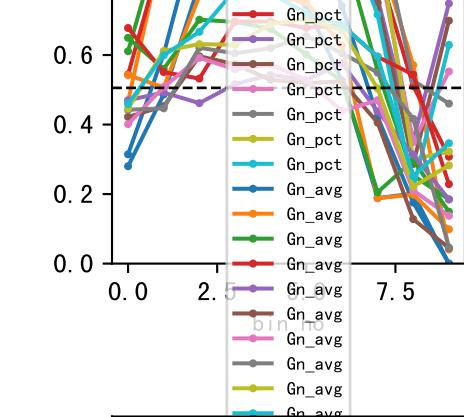
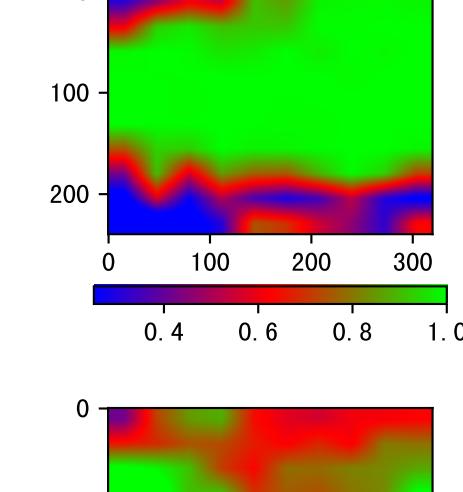
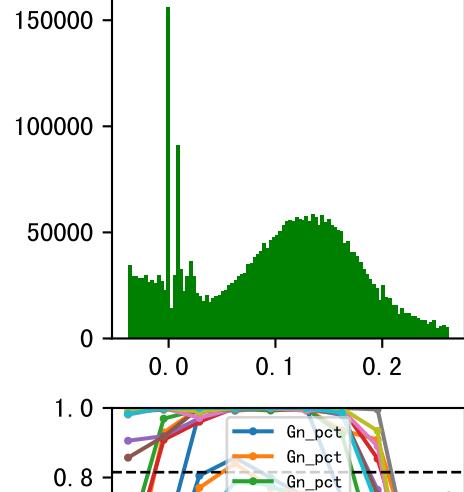
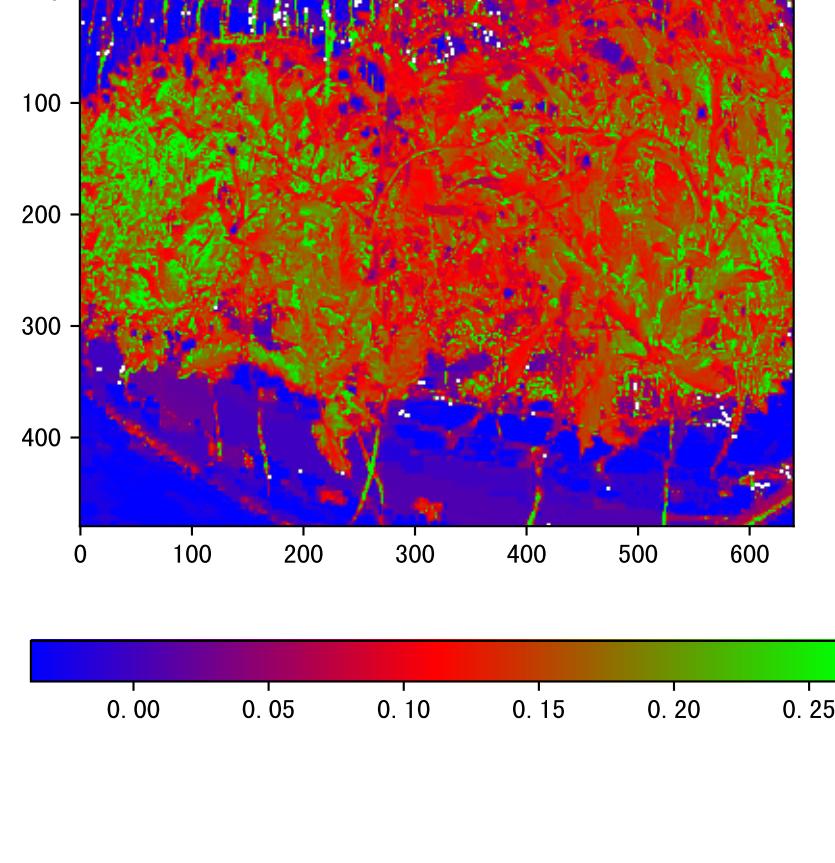


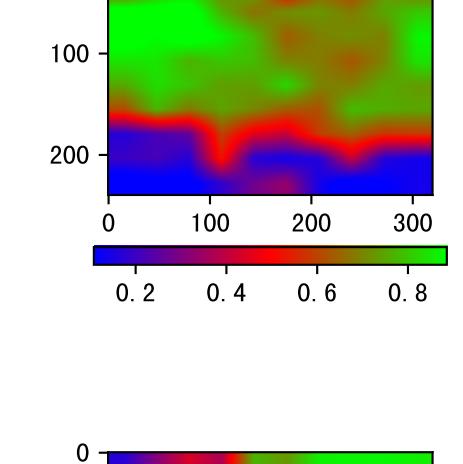
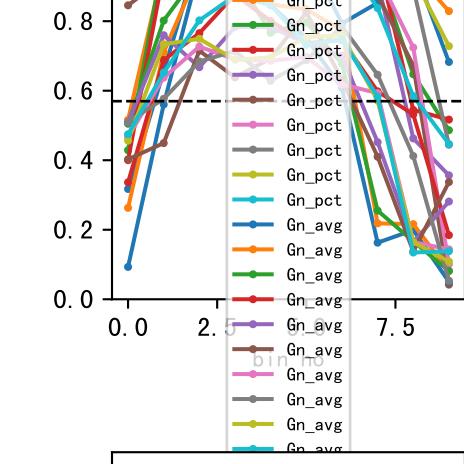
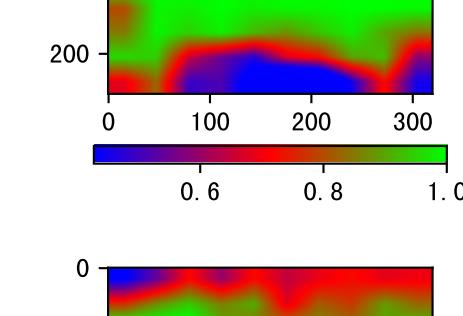
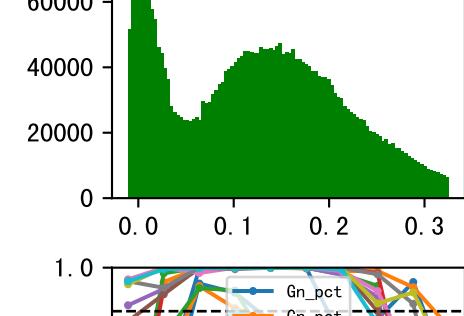
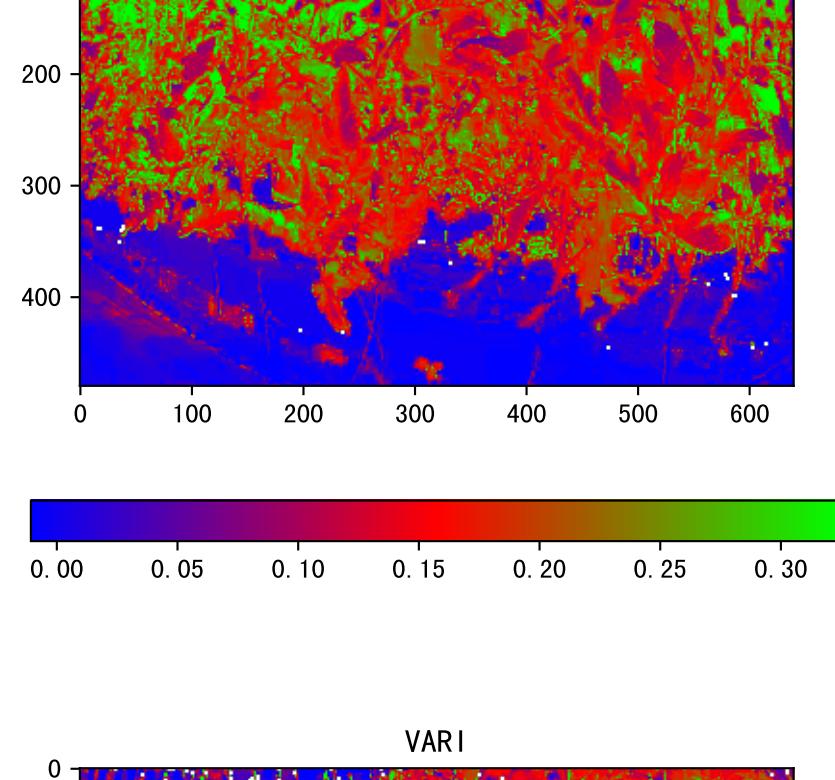
video_58_82_202505091202 D34



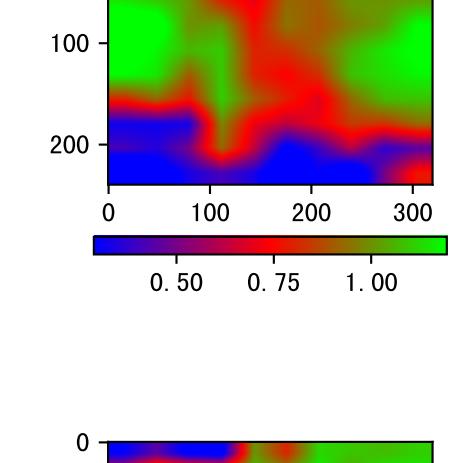
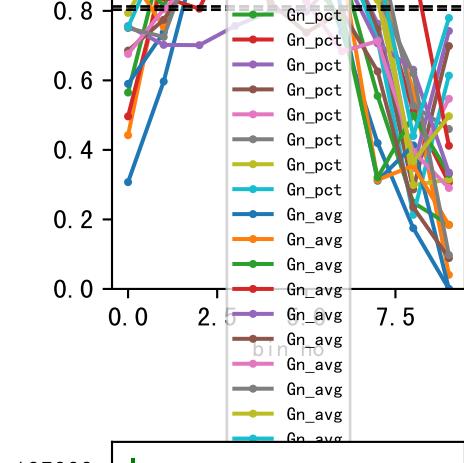
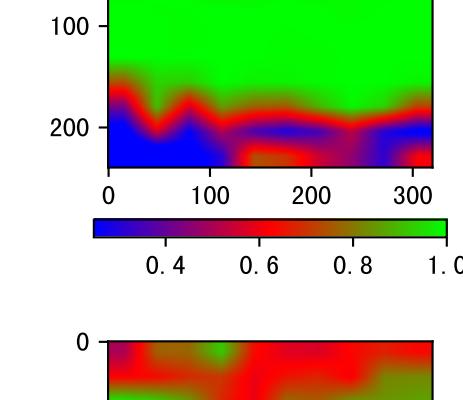
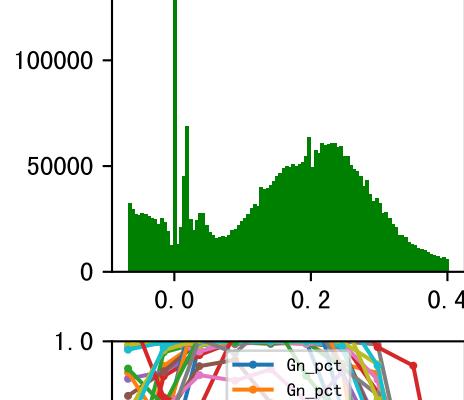
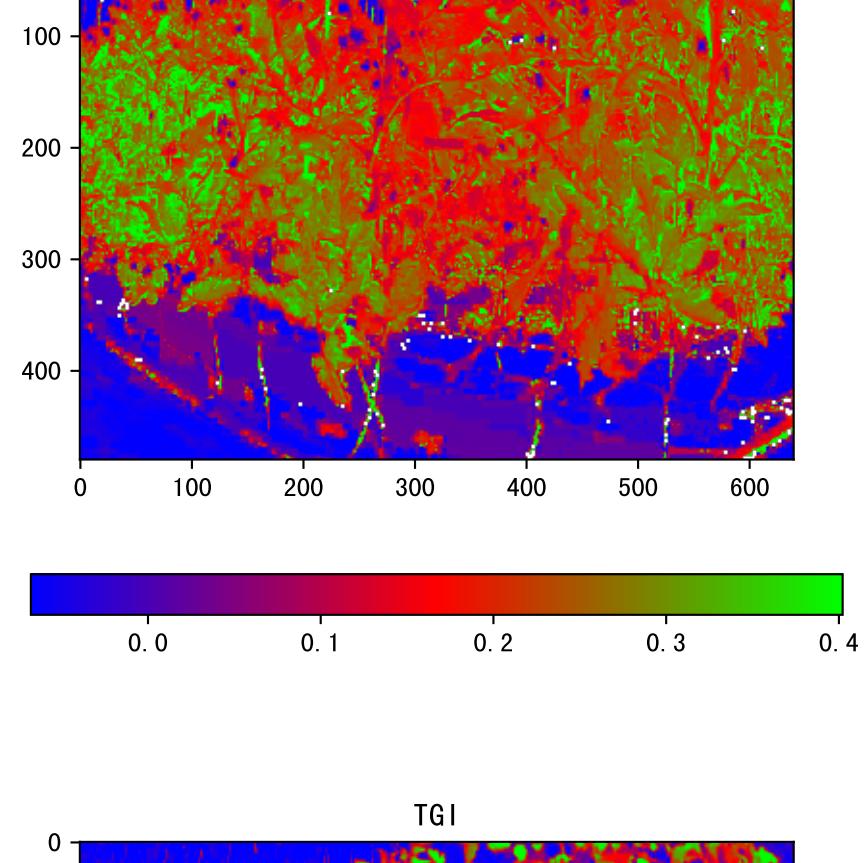
NGRD I



GLI



VARI



TGI

