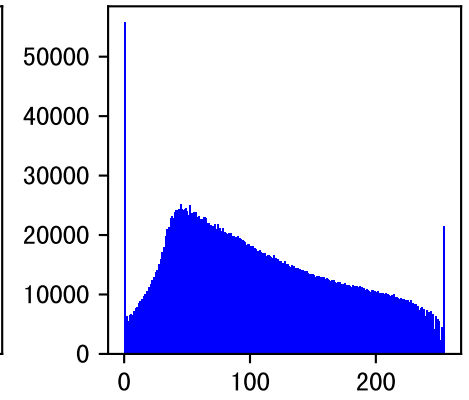
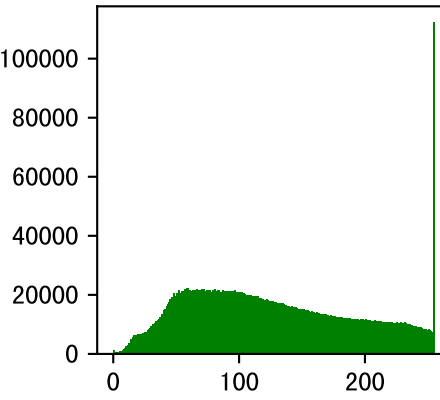
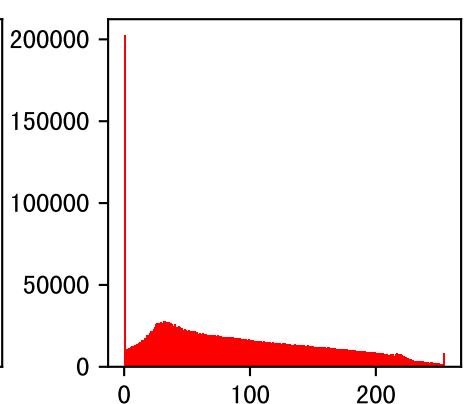
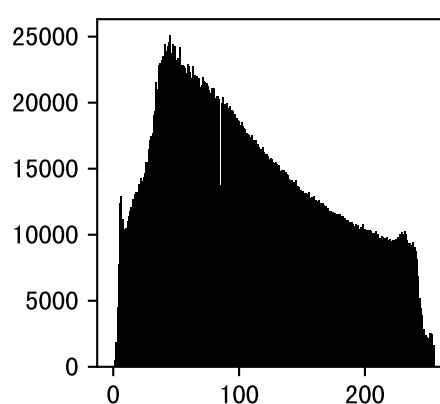
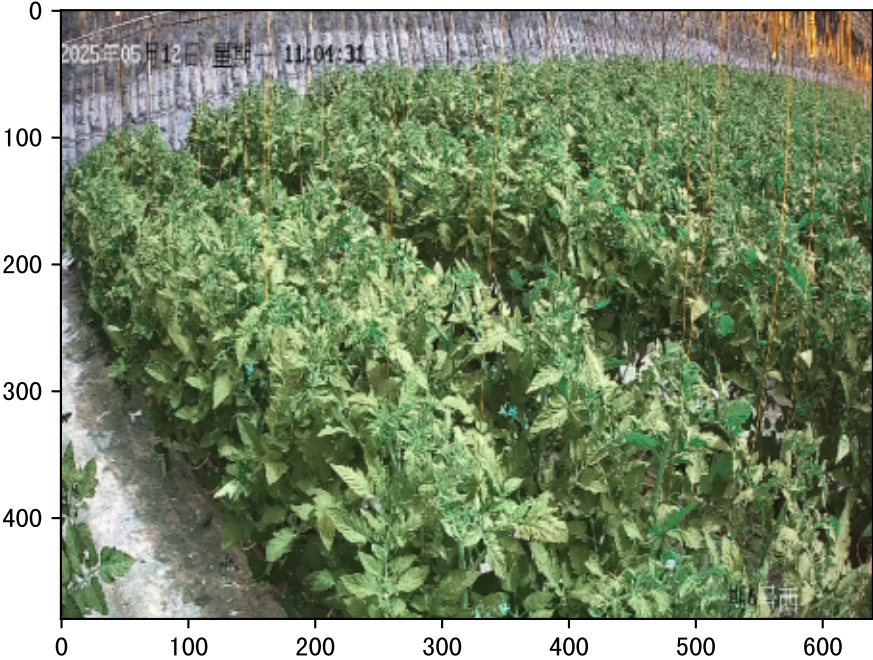
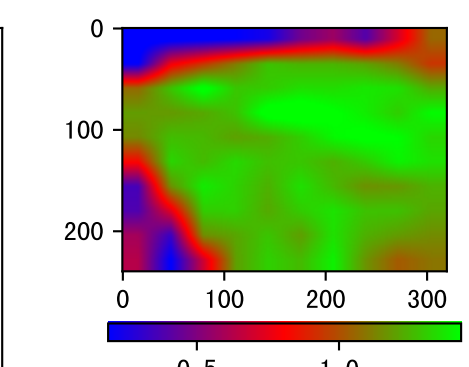
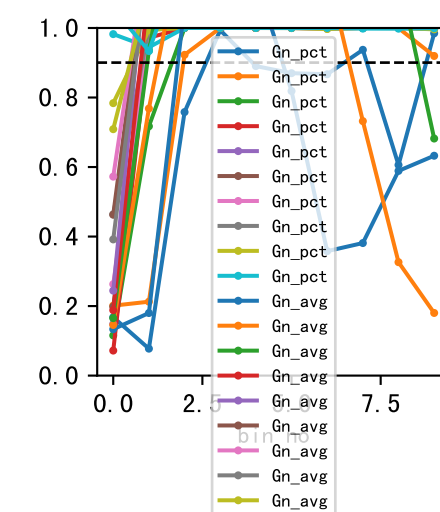
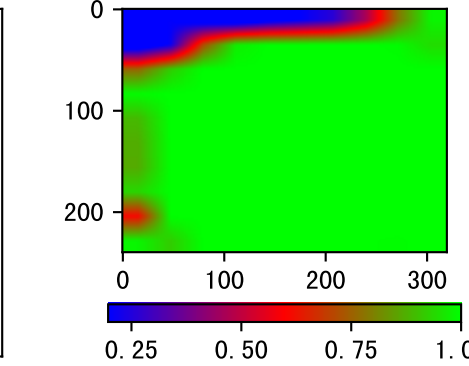
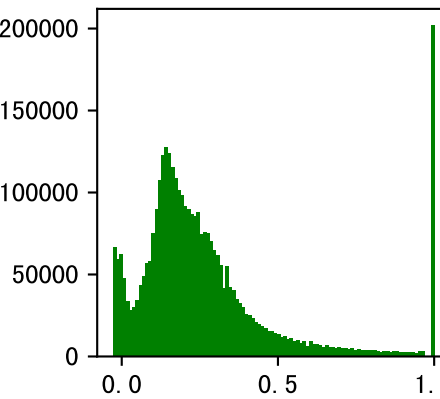
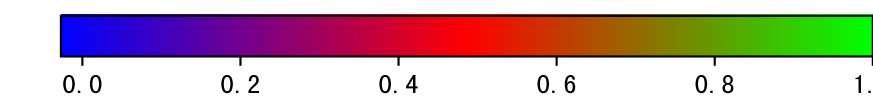
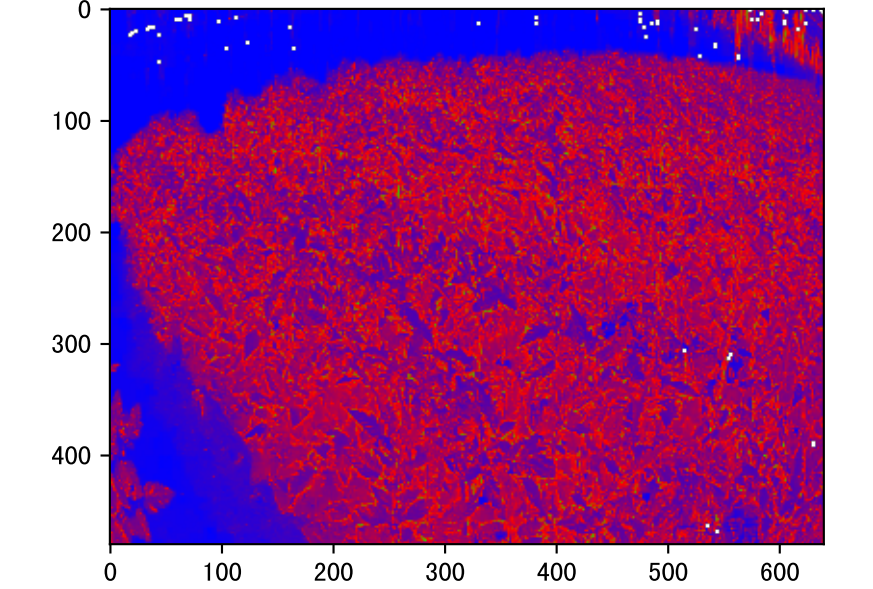


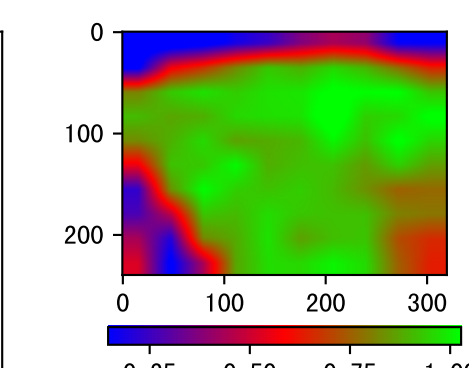
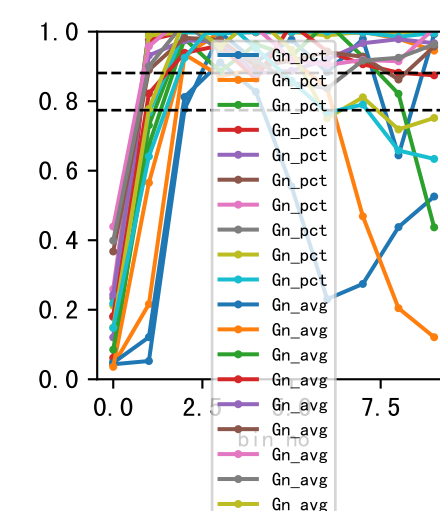
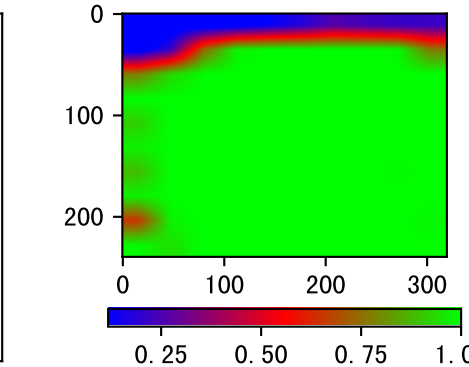
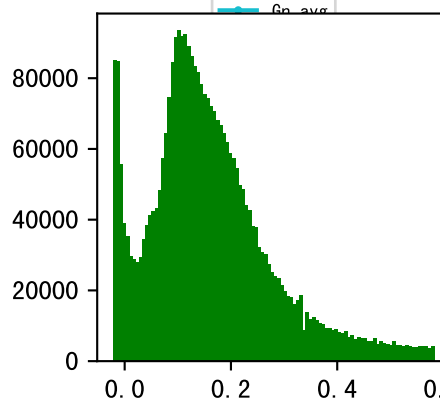
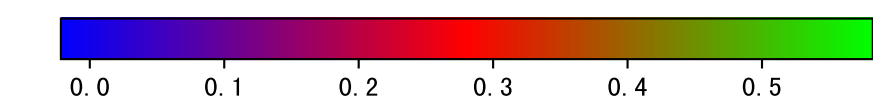
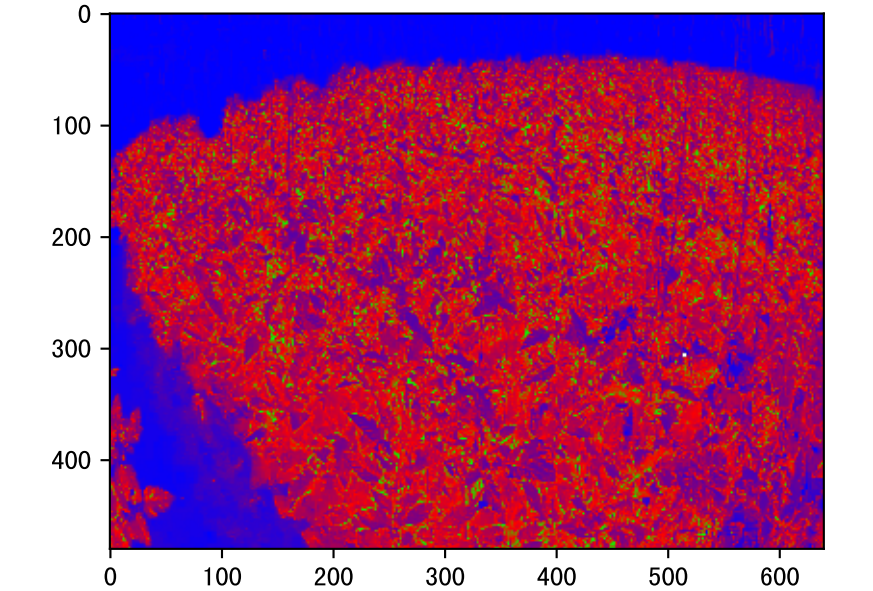
video_58_48_202505121104 D37



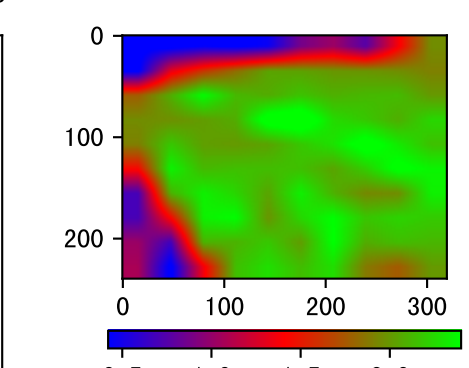
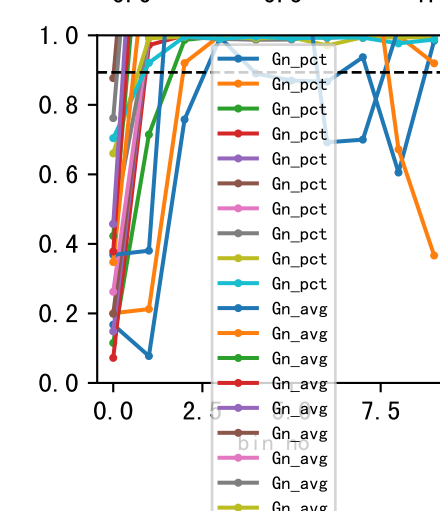
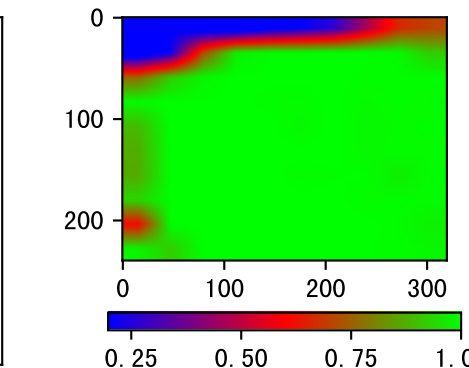
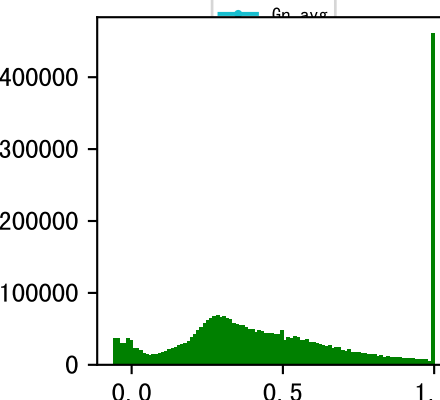
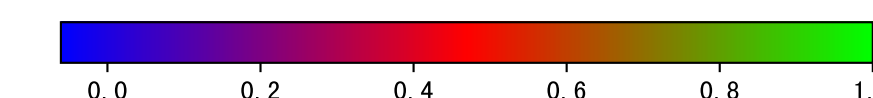
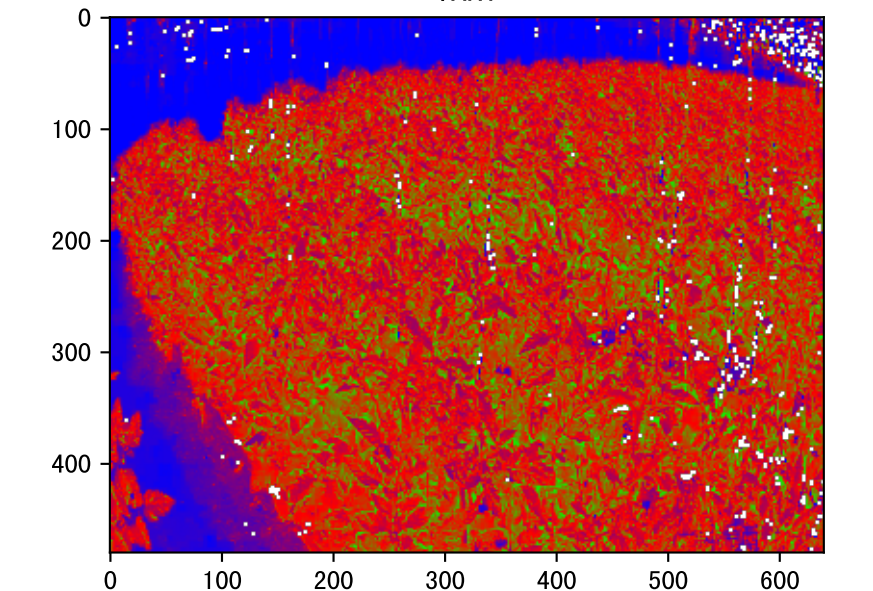
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

