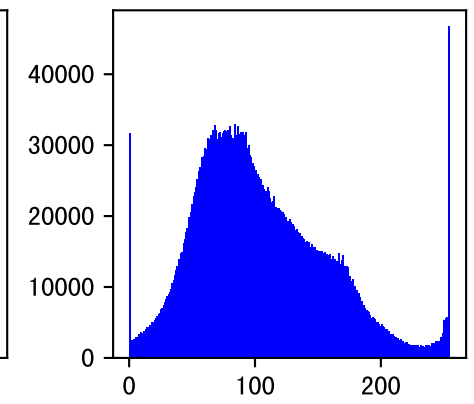
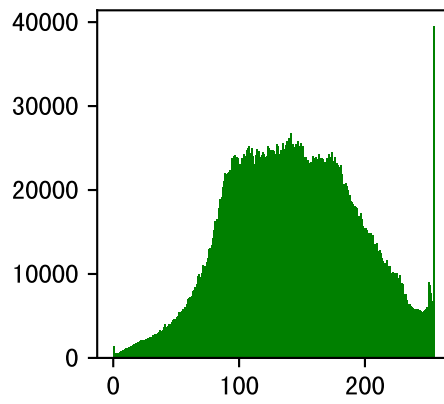
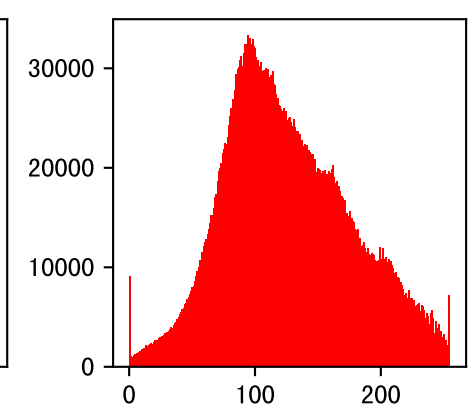
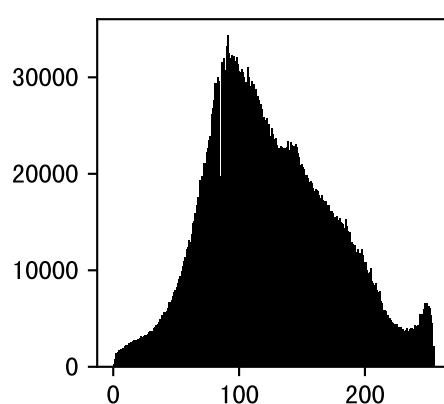
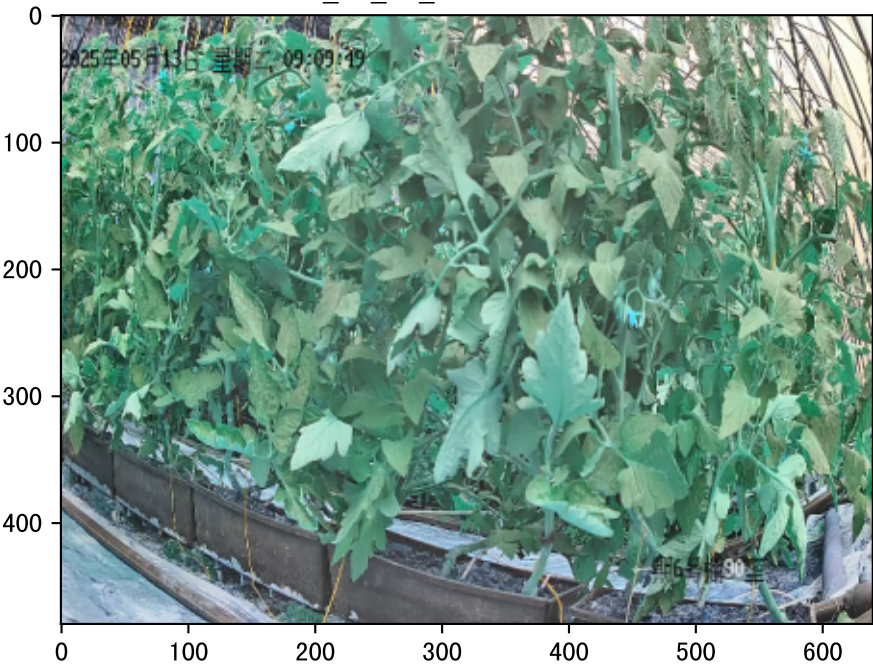
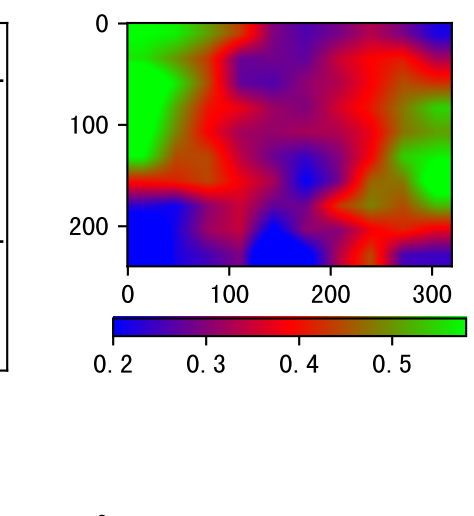
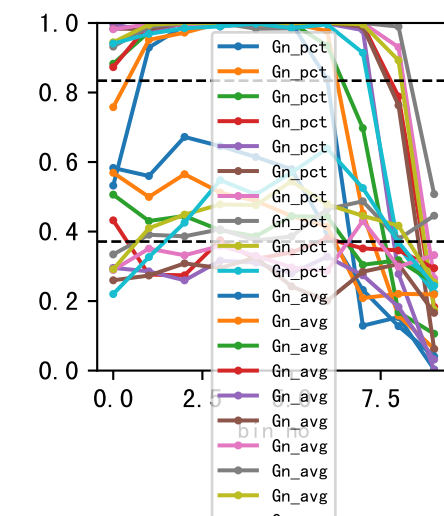
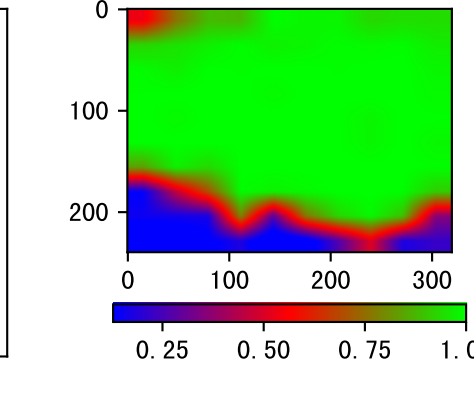
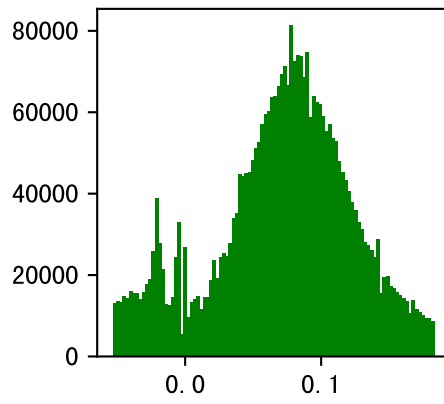
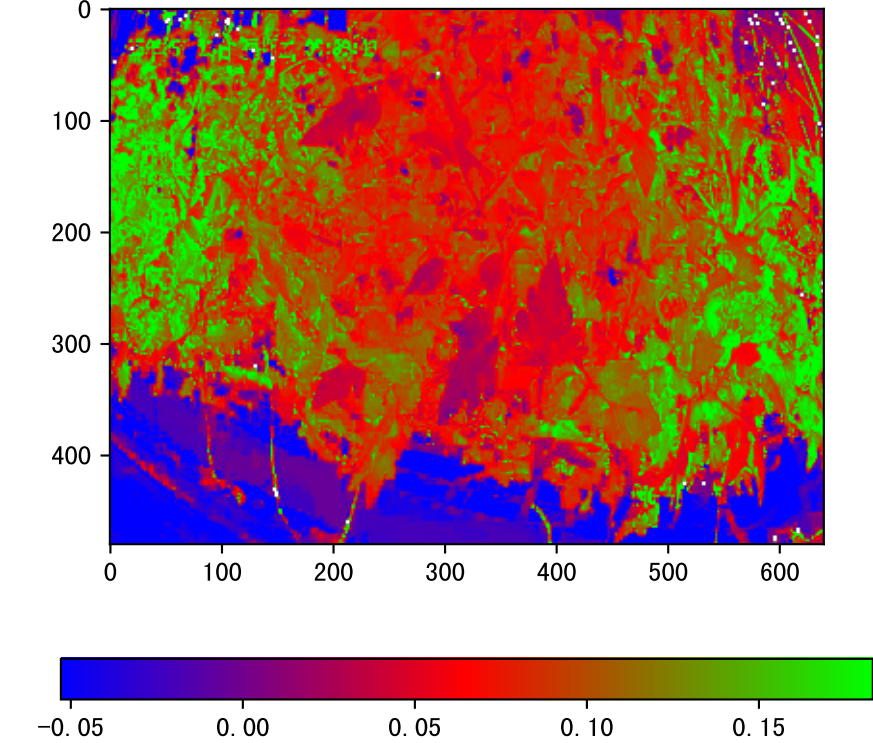


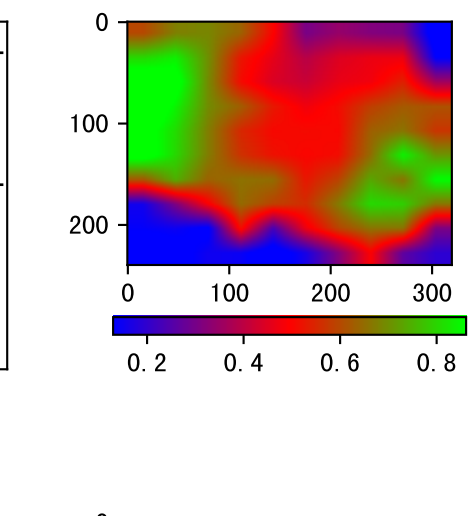
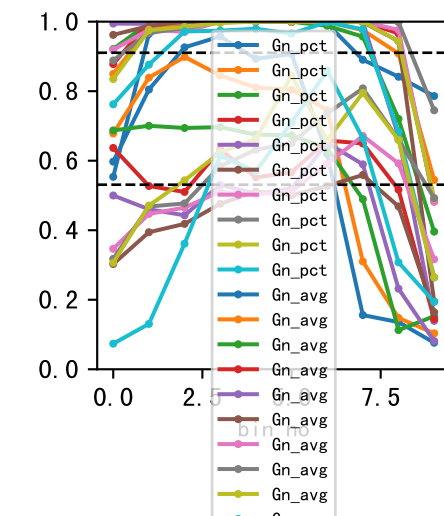
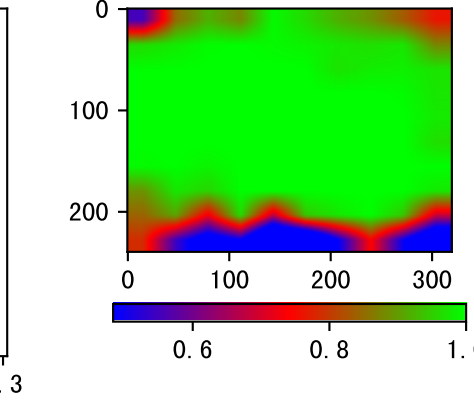
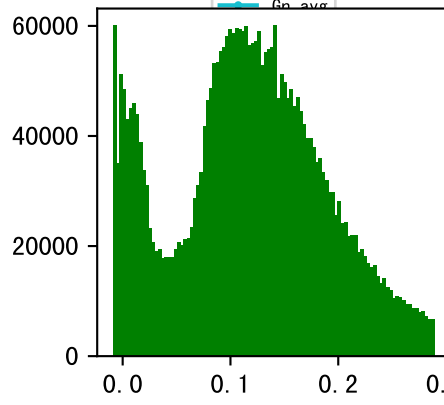
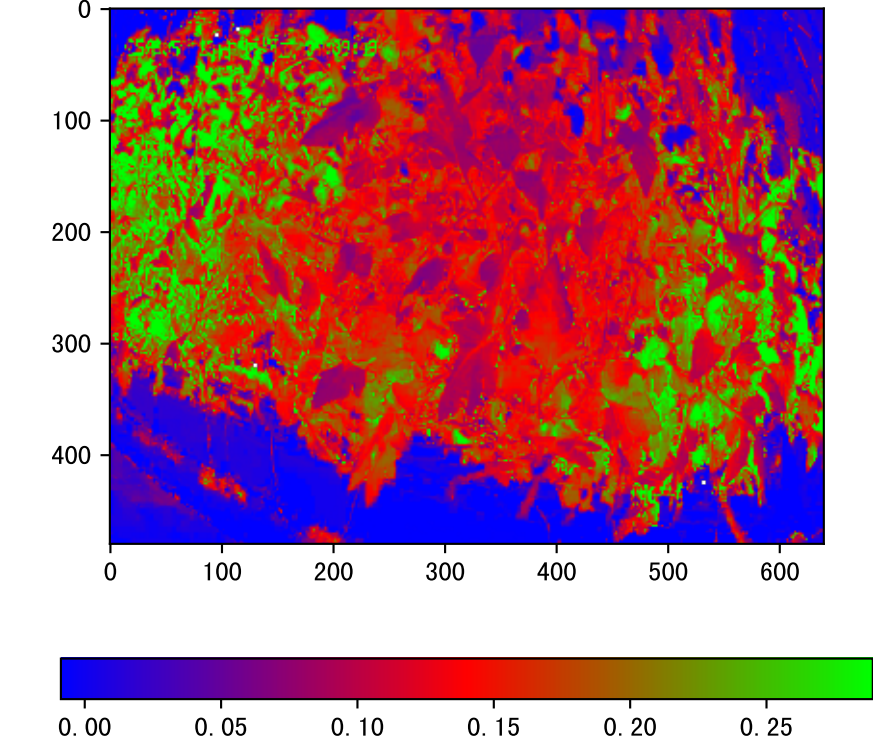
video_58_81_202505130909 D38



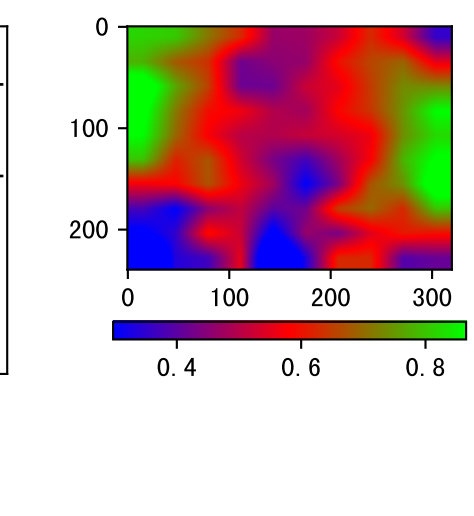
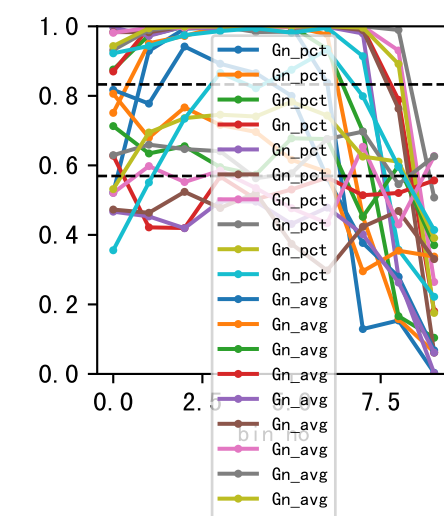
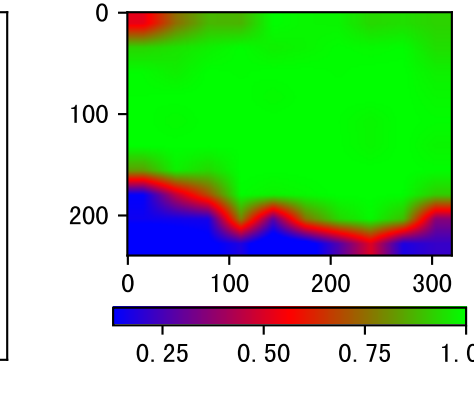
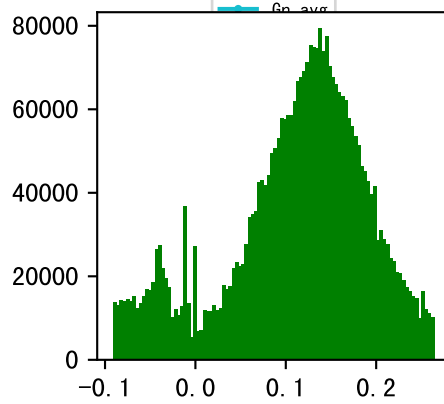
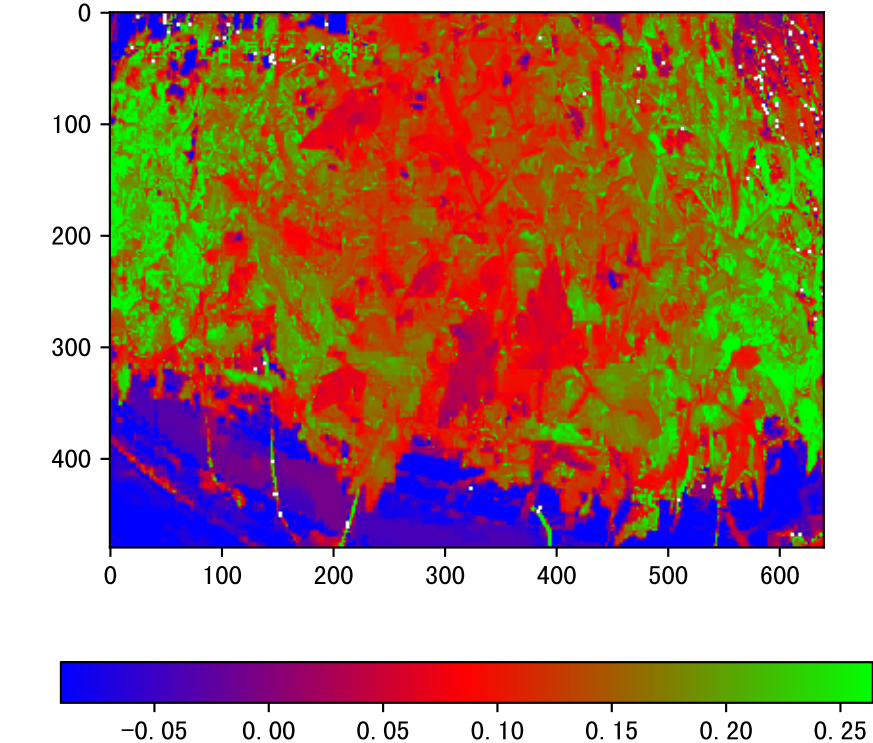
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

