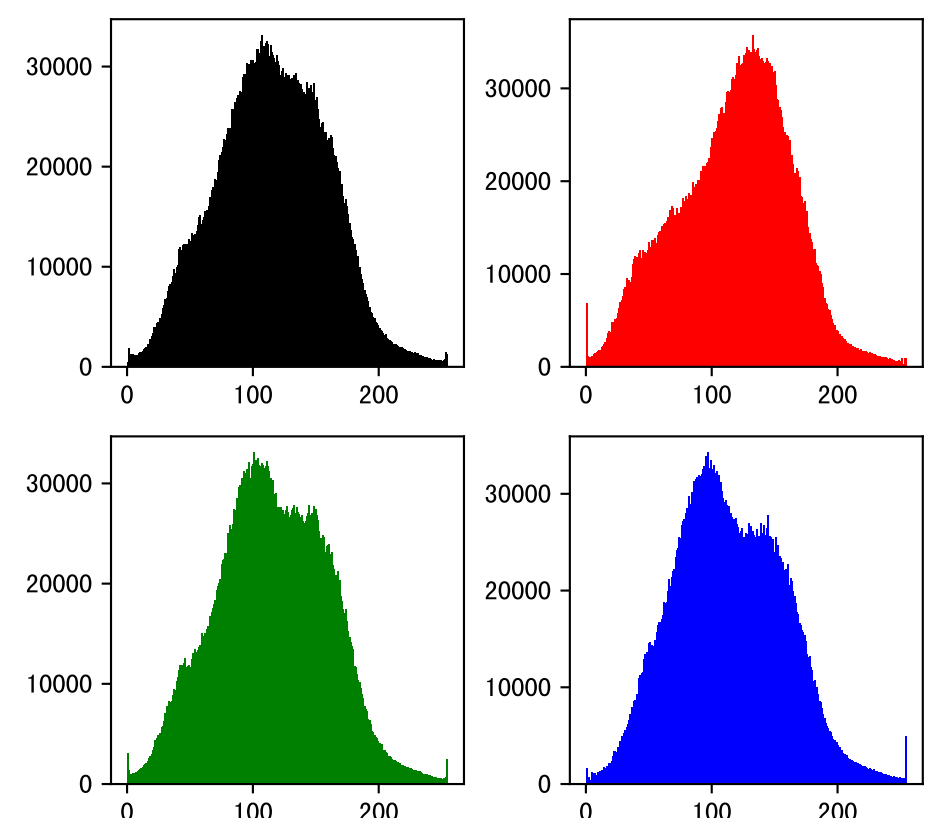
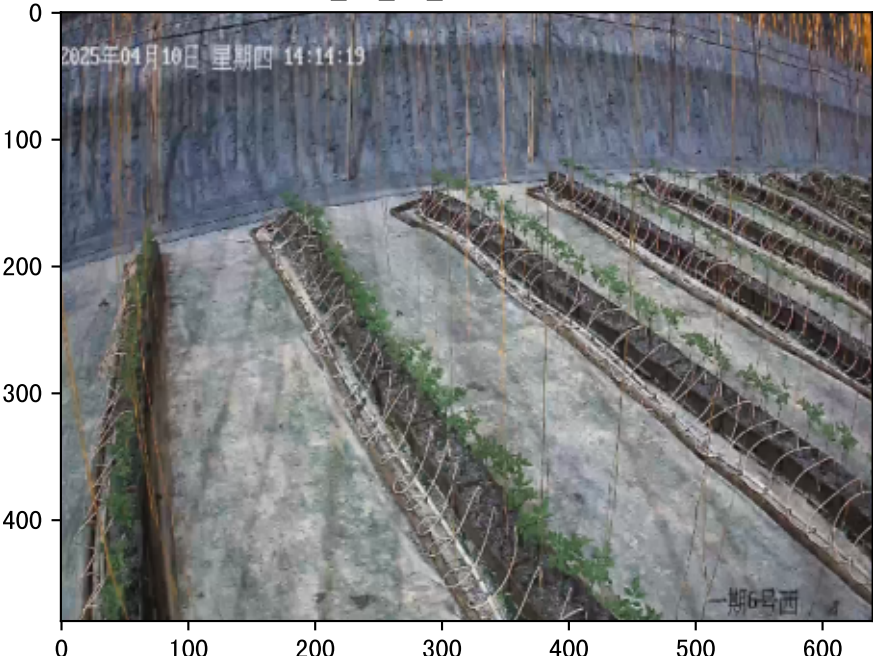
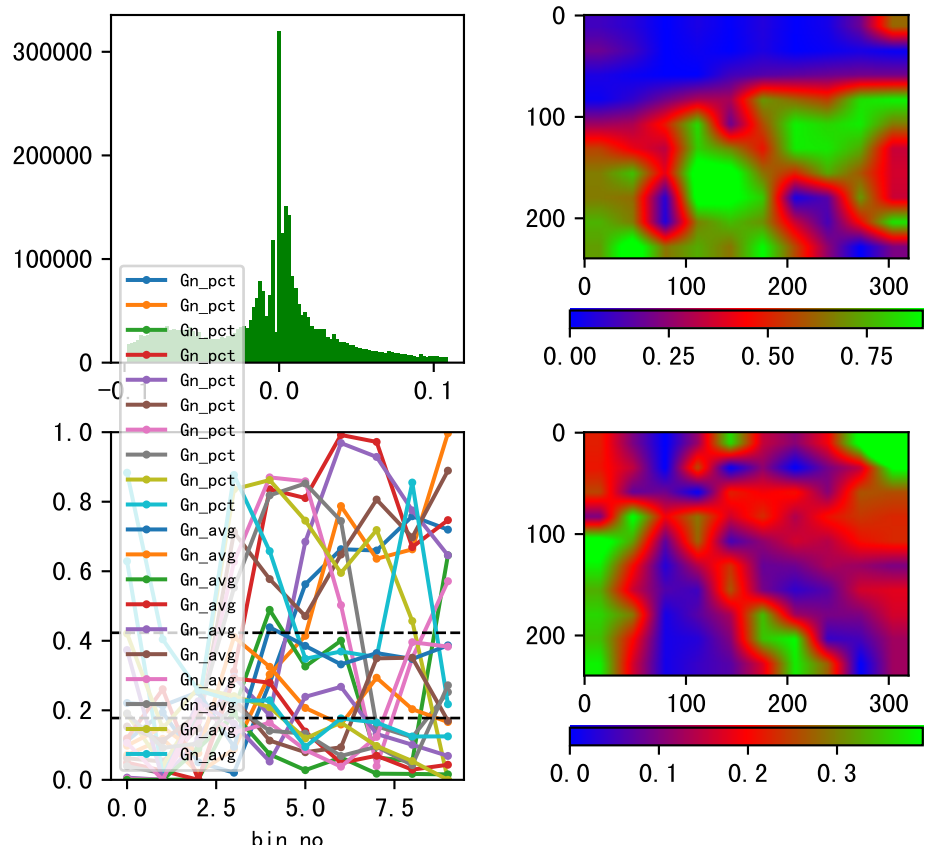
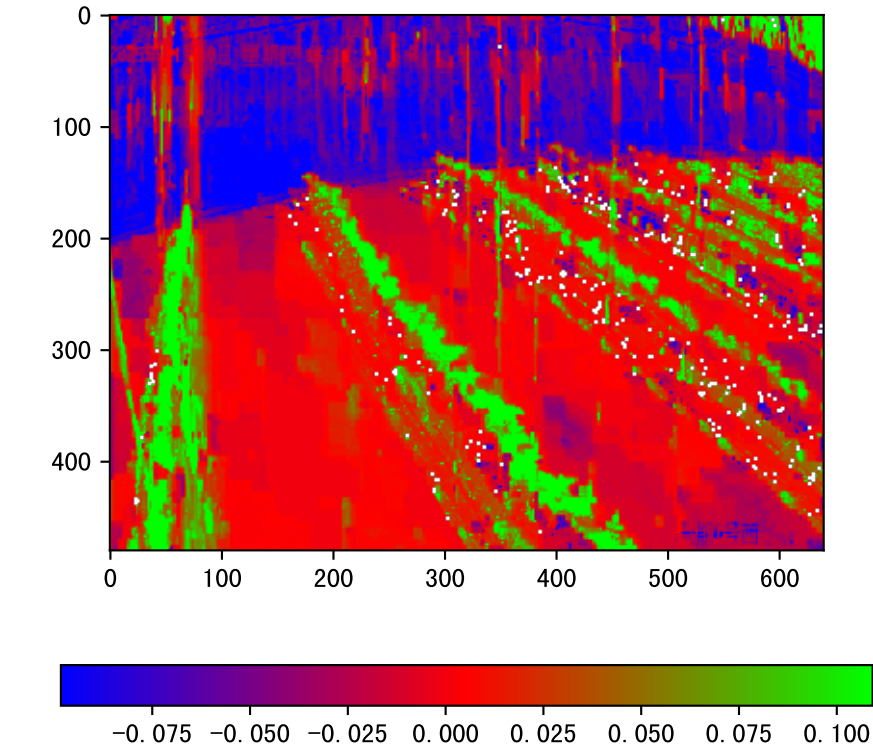


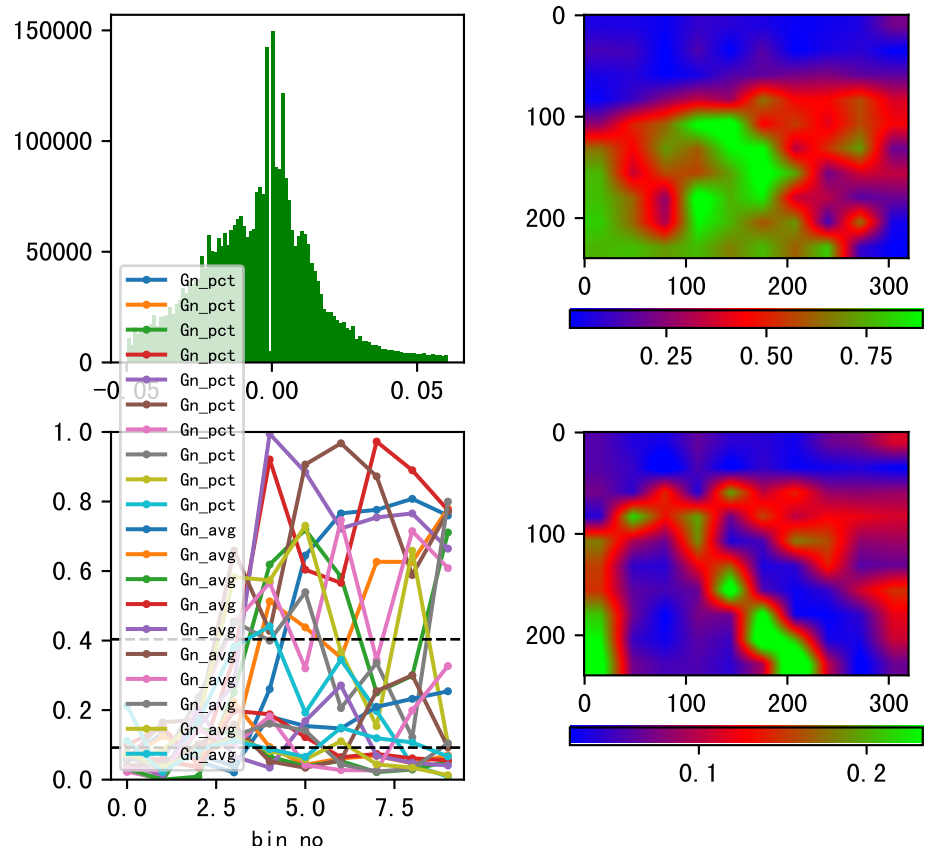
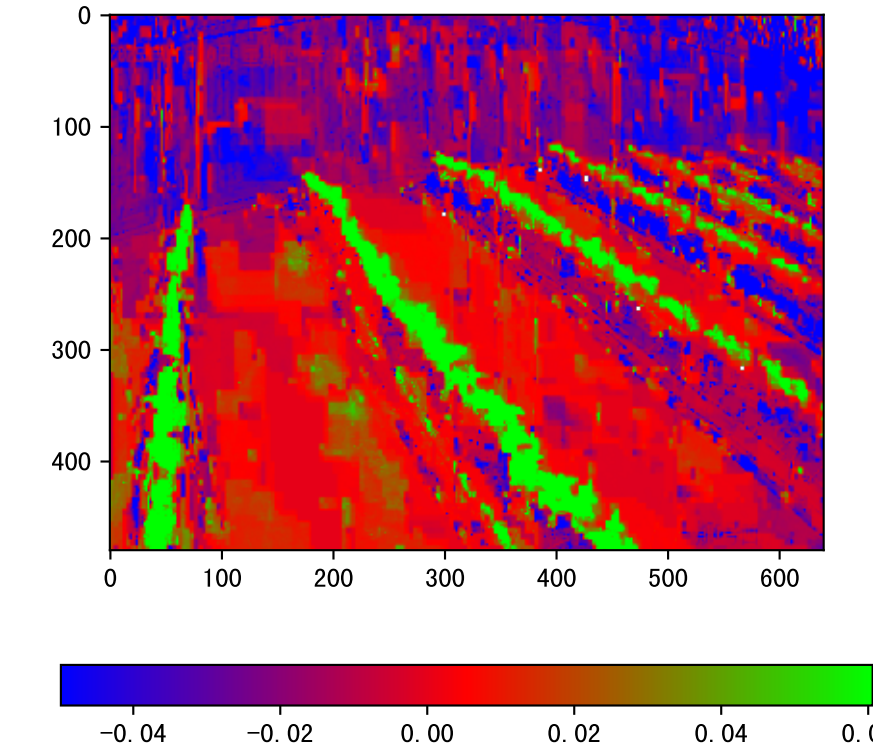
video_58_48_202504101414 D5



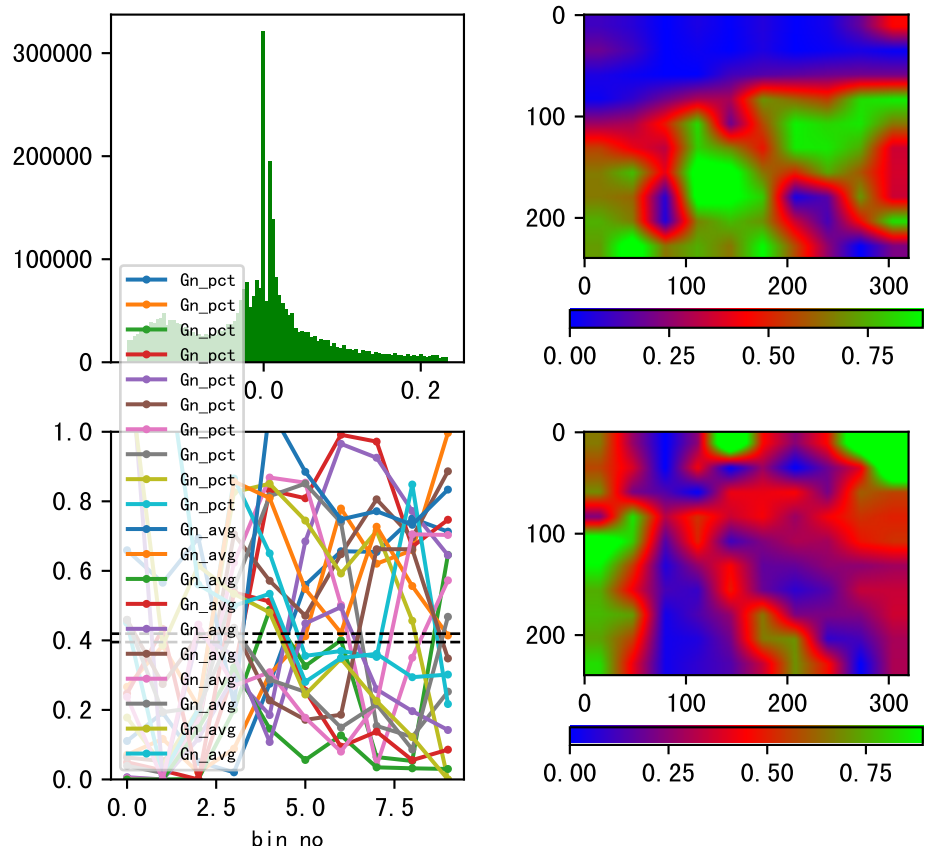
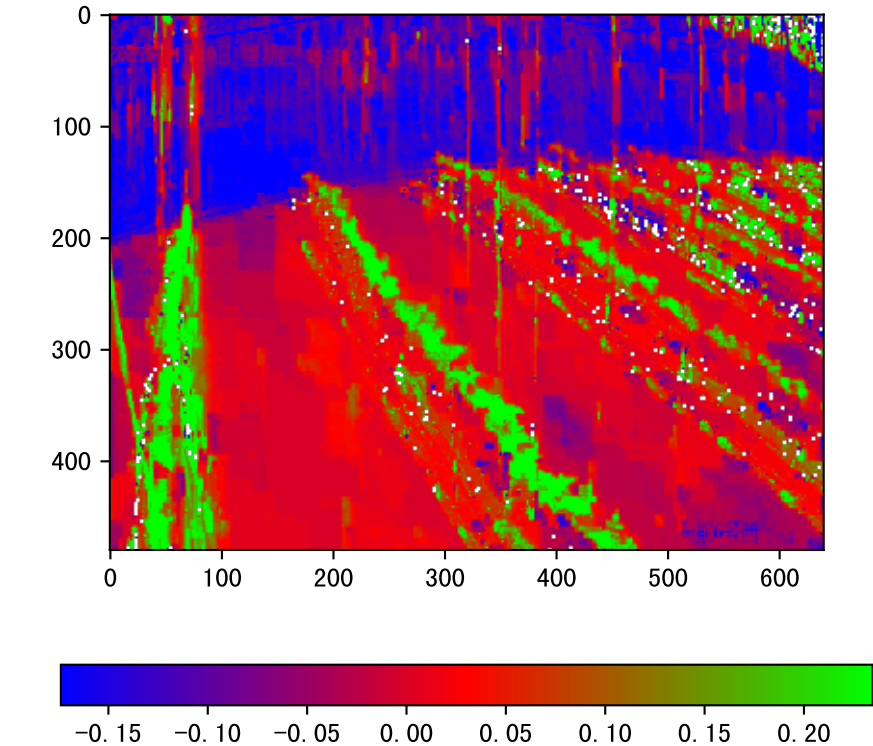
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

