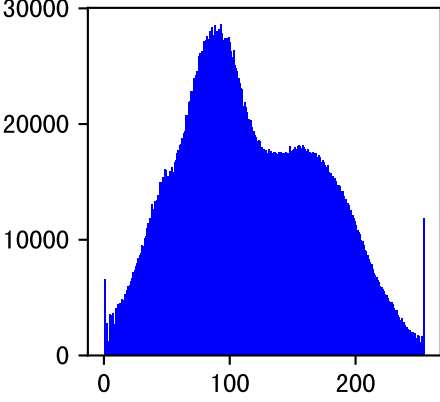
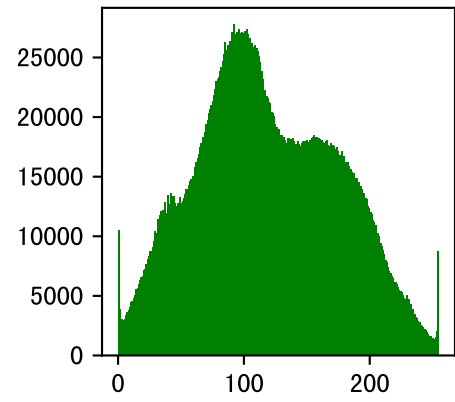
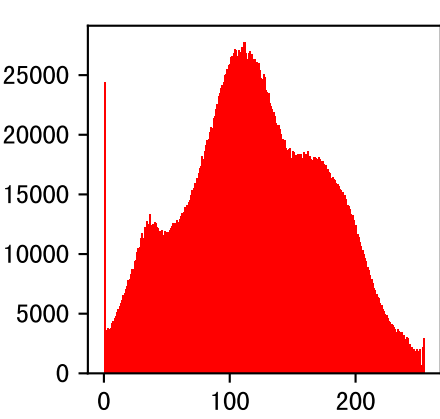
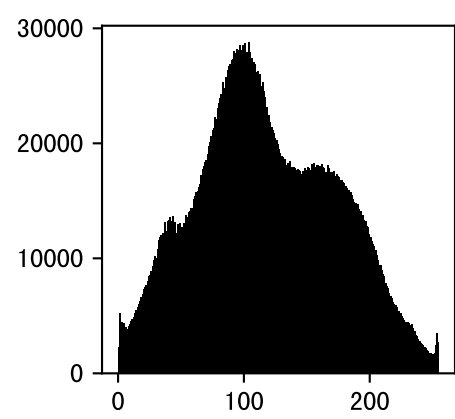
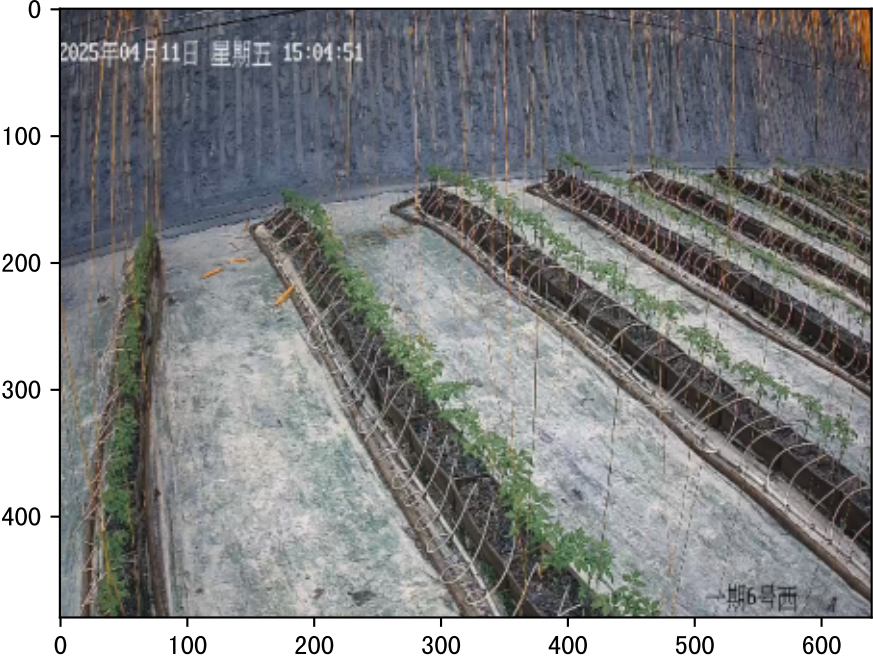
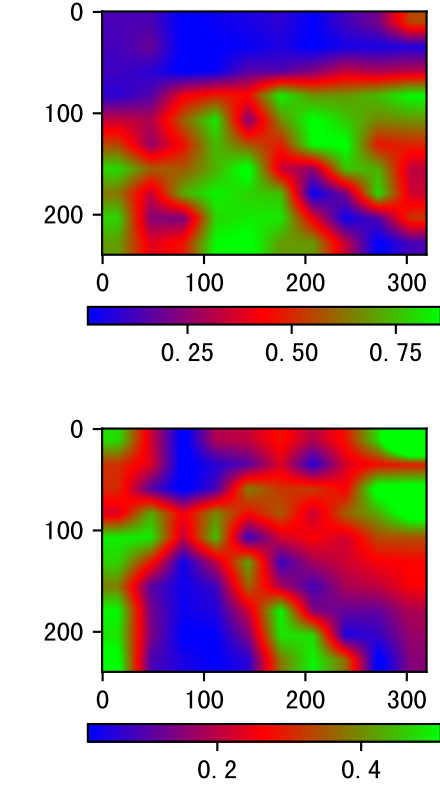
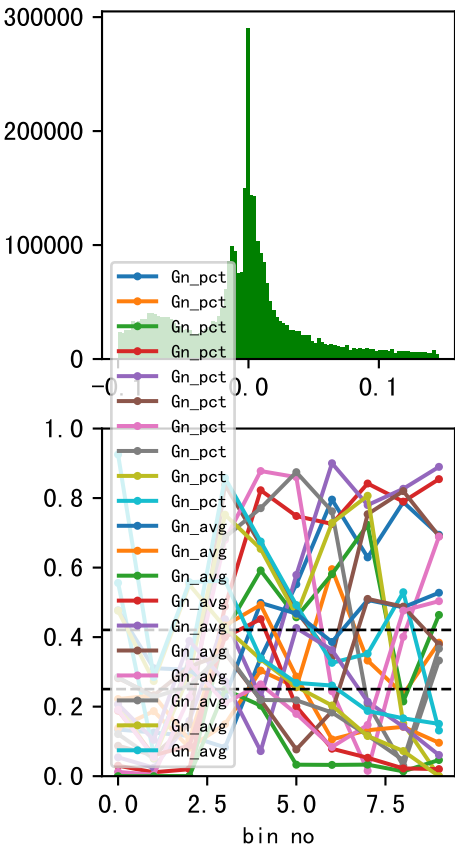
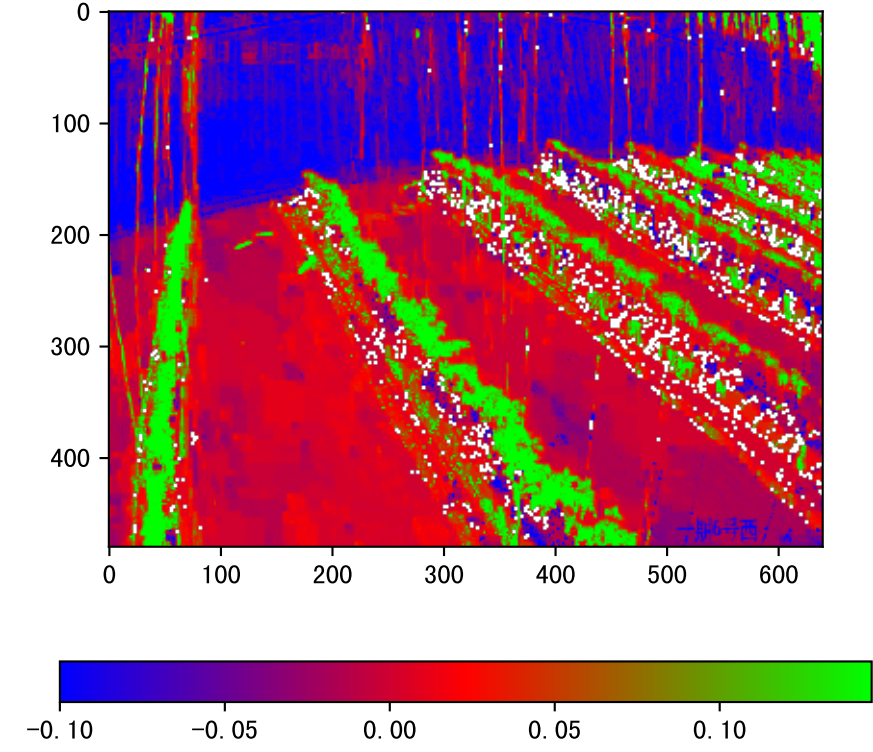


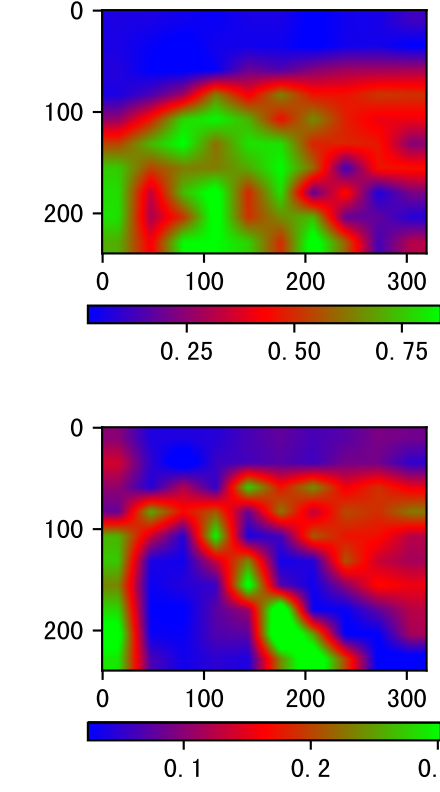
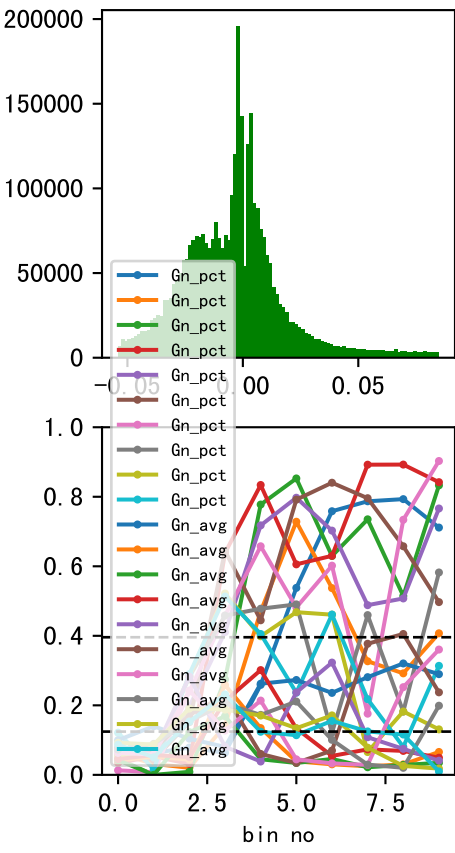
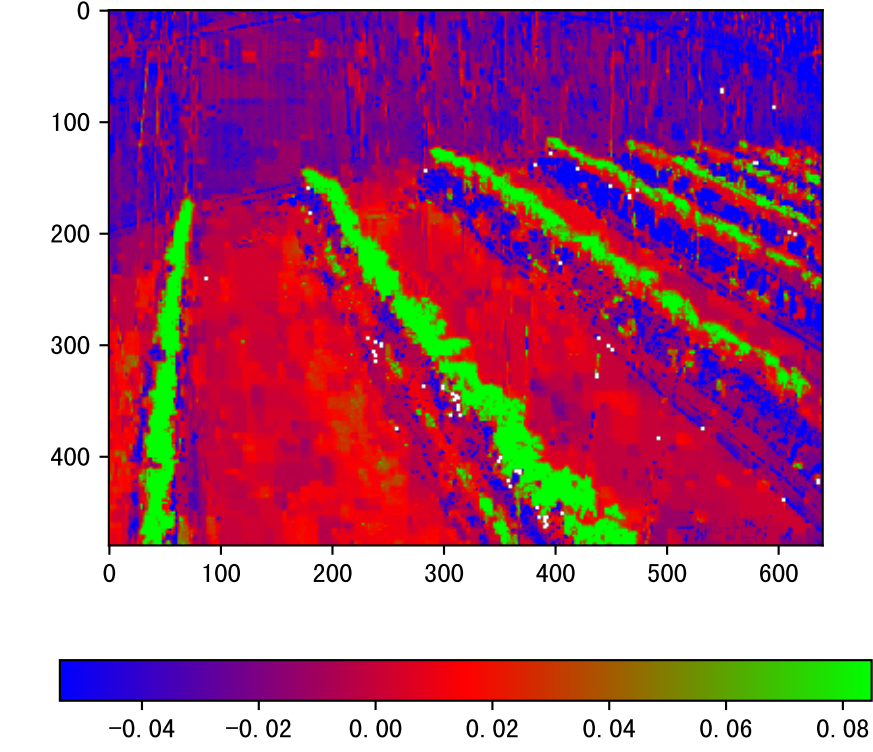
video_58_48_202504111504 D6



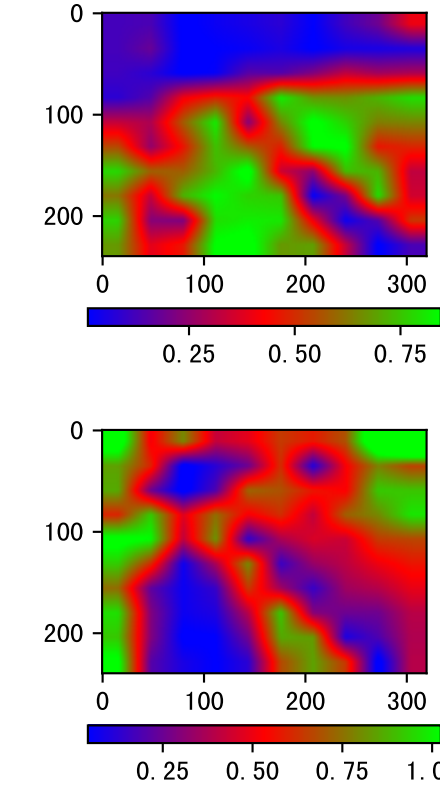
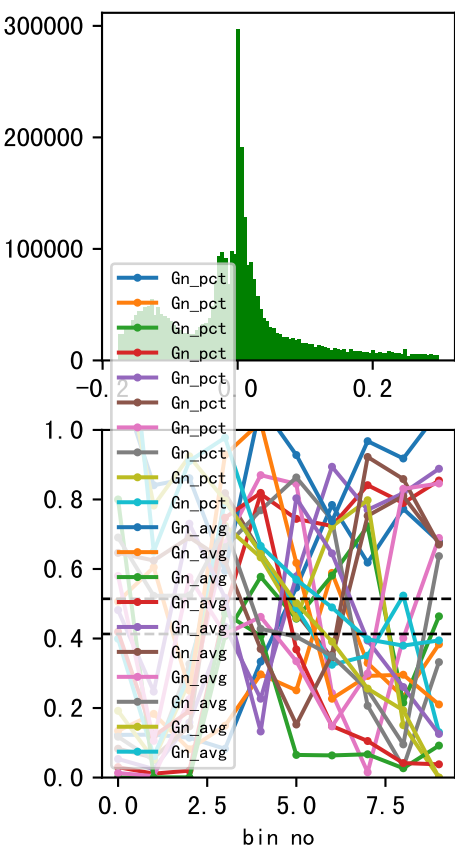
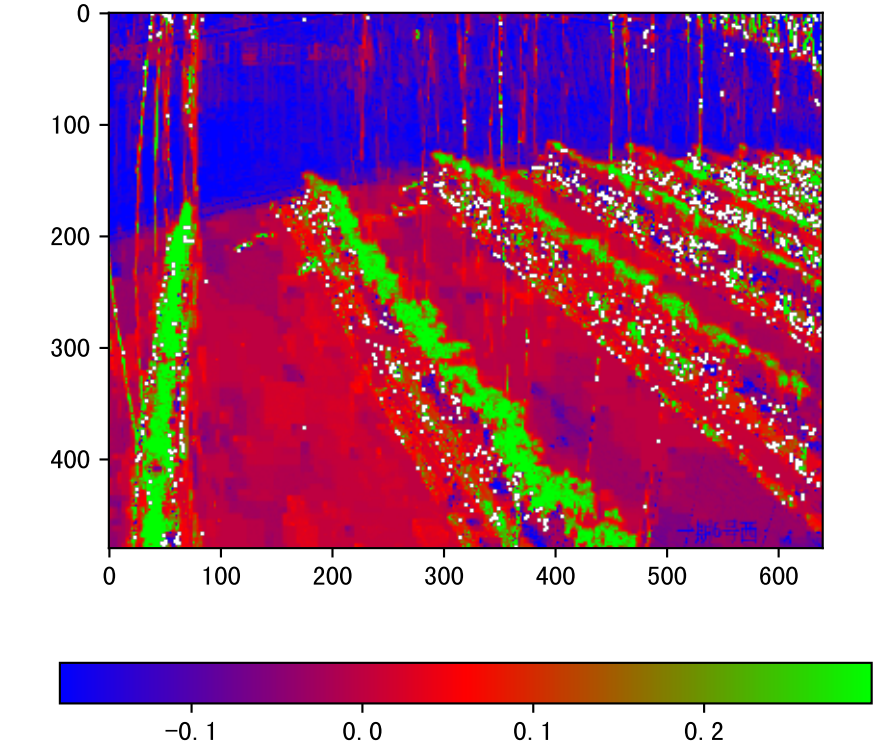
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

